



Designation: **C845/C845M – 12 C845/C845M – 18**

Standard Specification for Expansive Hydraulic Cement¹

This standard is issued under the fixed designation C845/C845M; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reappraisal. A superscript epsilon (ϵ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reappraisal.

1. Scope

1.1 This specification covers hydraulic cements that expand during the early hardening period after setting.

1.2 The values stated in either SI units or inch-pound units are to be regarded separately as standard. The values stated in each system may not be exact equivalents; therefore, each system shall be used independently of the other. Combining values from the two systems may result in non-conformance with the standard.

1.3 The text of this standard references notes and footnotes which provide explanatory material. These notes and footnotes (excluding those in tables and figures) shall not be considered as requirements of this standard.

1.4 *This international standard was developed in accordance with internationally recognized principles on standardization established in the Decision on Principles for the Development of International Standards, Guides and Recommendations issued by the World Trade Organization Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) Committee.*

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 *ASTM Standards:*²

~~C33~~**C33/C33M** Specification for Concrete Aggregates

C109/C109M Test Method for Compressive Strength of Hydraulic Cement Mortars (Using 2-in. or [50-mm] Cube Specimens)

C114 Test Methods for Chemical Analysis of Hydraulic Cement

~~C183~~**C183/C183M** Practice for Sampling and the Amount of Testing of Hydraulic Cement

C185 Test Method for Air Content of Hydraulic Cement Mortar

C188 Test Method for Density of Hydraulic Cement

C465 Specification for Processing Additions for Use in the Manufacture of Hydraulic Cements

C688 Specification for Functional Additions for Use in Hydraulic Cements

C806 Test Method for Restrained Expansion of Expansive Cement Mortar

C807 Test Method for Time of Setting of Hydraulic Cement Mortar by Modified Vicat Needle

3. Terminology

3.1 *Definitions:*

3.1.1 *expansive cement (K)*—an expansive cement containing anhydrous calcium aluminosulfate ($4\text{CaO}\cdot 3\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3\cdot \text{SO}_3$), calcium sulfate, and uncombined calcium oxide.

3.1.2 *expansive cement (M)*—an expansive cement containing calcium aluminate cement and calcium sulfate.

3.1.3 *expansive cement (S)*—an expansive cement containing tricalcium aluminate (C_3A) and calcium sulfate.

3.1.4 *expansive hydraulic cement*—a cement composed essentially of hydraulic calcium silicates, calcium aluminates and calcium sulfates, which, upon being mixed with water, forms a paste that increases significantly in volume during the early hardening period occurring after setting. This volume increase is due principally to the reaction of the calcium aluminates and calcium sulfates.

3.1.5 *shrinkage-compensating concrete*—concrete that is internally restrained with resilient reinforcing and made with expansive cement which induces both compressive stress in the concrete and positive steel strain that approximately off-sets tensile stresses and negative strains induced by drying shrinkage.

¹ This specification is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee **C01** on Cement and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee **C01.13** on Special Cements. Current edition approved Dec. 15, 2012; July 1, 2018. Published February 2013; July 2018. Originally approved in 1976. Last previous edition approved in 2004; 2012 as **C845 – 04; C845 – 12**. DOI: 10.1520/C0845_C0845M-12; 10.1520/C0845_C0845M-18.

² For referenced ASTM standards, visit the ASTM website, www.astm.org, or contact ASTM Customer Service at service@astm.org. For *Annual Book of ASTM Standards* volume information, refer to the standard's Document Summary page on the ASTM website.

4. Classification

4.1 The cement covered by this specification is suitable for use in shrinkage-compensating concrete and shall be designated as Type E-1.

NOTE 1—Three kinds of expansive cement are identified in Section 3 by the letters K, M, and S. The appropriate letter should be used as a suffix to the type designation when one of these kinds is desired. Expansive cement may also be prepared in other ways.

5. Ordering Information

5.1 When it is desired that an optional requirement apply or that the cement be of a particular kind, a specific request to this effect should be made by the purchaser.

6. Chemical Composition

6.1 Expansive cement shall conform to the requirements as to chemical composition prescribed in Table 1.

6.2 The purchaser has the option of specifying that the alkalis ($\text{Na}_2\text{O} + 0.658\text{K}_2\text{O}$) shall not exceed 0.60 % (See Table 2).

NOTE 2—This limit should be specified when the cement is to be used in concrete with aggregates that may be reactive. Reference should be made to Specification C33C33/C33M for suitable criteria of deleterious reactivity.

7. Physical Properties

7.1 Expansive cement shall conform to the physical requirements prescribed in Table 3.

8. Additions

8.1 The cement covered by this specification shall contain no additions except as follows:

8.1.1 Water, or a functional addition, or both, that has been shown to meet the requirements of Specification C688, may be added in amounts such that the limits shown in Table 1 for loss on ignition shall not be exceeded.

8.1.2 At the option of the manufacturer, processing additions may be used in the manufacture of the cement, provided such materials in the amounts used have been shown to be not harmful in accordance with Specification C465.

9. Test Methods

9.1 The cement shall be sampled and the properties enumerated in this specification shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

9.1.1 *Sampling*—Practice C183C183/C183M.

9.1.2 *Chemical Analysis*—Test Methods C114.

9.1.3 *Time of Setting*—Test Method C807.

9.1.4 *Air Content*—Test Method C185, using the actual specific gravity of the cement if it differs from 3.15 by more than 0.05 in calculating the air content.

9.1.5 *Restrained Expansion of Mortar*—Test Method C806.

9.1.6 *Compressive Strength*—Test Method C109/C109M, except that a water-cement ratio of 0.500 shall be used, the specimens shall be covered with a polyethylene sheet or other suitable material for preventing loss or gain of moisture at the surface of the specimens during the moist storage period in the molds, and the specimens shall remain in the molds for 3 days.

9.1.7 *Density*—Test Method C188.

10. Inspection

10.1 Every facility shall be provided the purchaser for careful inspection and sampling of the finished cement. The finished cement may be inspected and sampled either at the mill or at the site of the work, as may be specified by the purchaser. The following periods from time of sampling shall be allowed for completion of testing:

7-day test		12 days
28-day test		33 days

10.2 The manufacturer shall provide suitable facilities to enable the inspector to check the intergrinding or blending operation used to produce cement by either means. The plant facilities for intergrinding or blending and inspection shall be adequate to ensure compliance with the provisions of this specification.

TABLE 1 Standard Chemical Requirements

	Composition, %
Magnesium oxide (MgO), max	6.0
Insoluble residue, max	1.0
Loss on ignition, max	4.0