

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

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Household electric direct-acting room heaters – Methods for measuring performance –

Part 2: Additional provisions for the measurement of the radiant factor

Appareils électrodomestiques de chauffage des locaux à action directe –
Méthodes de mesure de l'aptitude à la fonction –

Partie 2: Dispositions supplémentaires pour la mesure du coefficient de rayonnement



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INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

**HOUSEHOLD ELECTRIC DIRECT-ACTING ROOM HEATERS –
METHODS FOR MEASURING PERFORMANCE –****Part 2: Additional provisions for the measurement
of the radiant factor****FOREWORD**

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International Standard IEC 60675-2 has been prepared by subcommittee 59C: Electrical heating appliances for household and similar purposes, of IEC technical committee 59: Performance of household and similar electrical appliances.

The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
59C/256/FDIS	59C/260/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this International Standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This document has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

This International Standard is to be used in conjunction with IEC 60675:1994, IEC 60675:1994/AMD1:1998 and IEC 60675:1994/AMD2:2018. This document supplements or modifies the corresponding clauses of IEC 60675:1994. Where the text indicates an "addition" to or a "replacement" of the relevant provision of IEC 60675:1994, these changes are made to the relevant text of IEC 60675:1994. Where no change is necessary, the words "This clause of IEC 60675:1994 is applicable" are used. When a particular subclause of IEC 60675:1994 is not mentioned in this part, that subclause applies as far as is reasonable.

Additional specific provisions to those in Part 1, given as individual clauses or subclauses, are numbered starting from 101.

NOTE The following numbering system is used:

- subclauses, tables and figures that are numbered starting from 101 are additional to those in Part 1;
- unless notes are in a new subclause or involve notes in Part 1, they are numbered starting from 101, including those in a replaced clause or subclause;
- additional annexes are lettered AA, BB, etc.

In this document, the following print types are used:

- **terms listed in Clause 3 of this document and of IEC 60675:1994 and IEC 60675-3:2020:**
Arial bold;
- *test specifications: in italic type.*

A list of all parts in the IEC 60675 series, published under the general title *Household electric direct-acting room heaters – Methods for measuring performance*, can be found on the IEC website.

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HOUSEHOLD ELECTRIC DIRECT-ACTING ROOM HEATERS – METHODS FOR MEASURING PERFORMANCE –

Part 2: Additional provisions for the measurement of the radiant factor

1 Scope

This clause of IEC 60675:1994 is applicable, with the following modification:

Replace the first paragraph with the following content:

This document applies to electric **direct-acting room heaters** .

This document defines performance characteristics related to the radiant effect and specifies methods for measuring the **radiant factor** for the information of users.

This document is used to measure the **radiant factor** of **direct-acting room heaters**.

2 Normative references

Replace Clause 2 of IEC 60675:1994 with the following content:

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60675:1994, *Household electric direct-acting room heaters – Methods for measuring performance*

IEC 60675:1994/AMD1:1998

IEC 60675:1994/AMD2:2018

IEC 60675-3:2020, *Household electric direct-acting room heaters – Methods for measuring performance – Part 3: Additional provisions for the measurement of radiation efficiency*

3 Terms, definitions and symbols

Replace Clause 3 of IEC 60675:1994 with the following content:

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in IEC 60675:1994, IEC 60675:1994/AMD1:1998, and IEC 60675-3:2020 and the following apply.

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- IEC Electropedia: available at <http://www.electropedia.org/>
- ISO Online browsing platform: available at <http://www.iso.org/obp>

Additional definitions:

3.101

radiant factor

ratio of the measured infrared heat output to the measured total energy input, expressed in %

Note 1 to entry: The **radiant factor** can be measured for **panel heaters**, **convector heaters** and **radiant heaters**

3.102

radiation efficiency

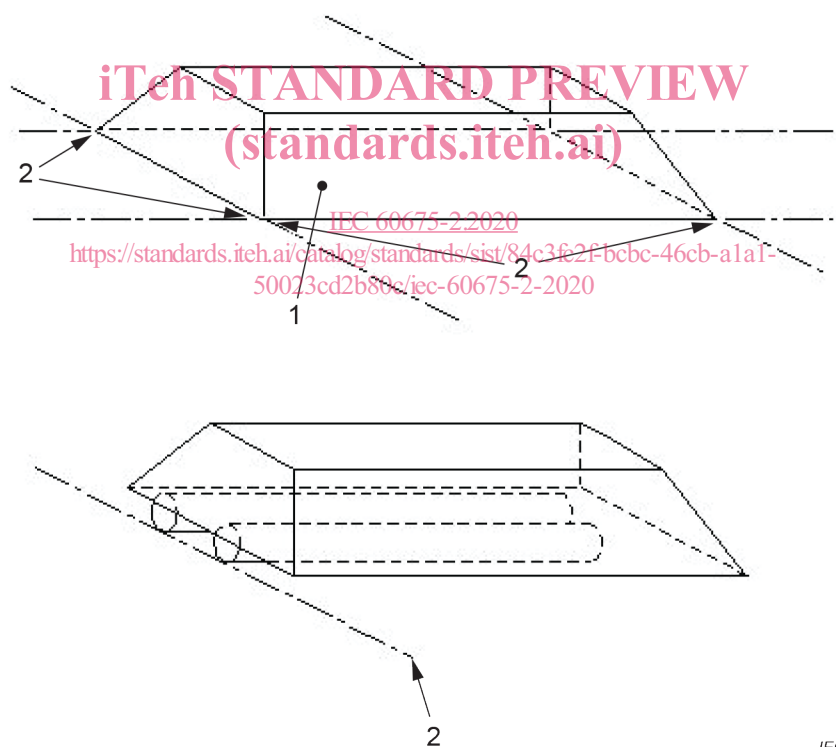
ratio of the heat flow into a (testing) chamber by radiation exchange between an active radiant heating surface and the inner surfaces of the chamber to the nominal electric power of a heater inside this **testing chamber**

Note 1 to entry: The **radiant factor** and the **radiation efficiency** are measured on different physical backgrounds and not comparable.

3.103

radiation reference plane

flat surface bounded by the edge of the reflector or, in the case where radiant parts project below this edge of the reflector, the flat surface touching the outermost radiant part (see Figure 101)



Key

- 1 Reflector
- 2 Reference plane

Figure 101 – Radiation reference plane

3.104

irradiance

E

radiant power per unit area (W/m^2) incident upon a surface

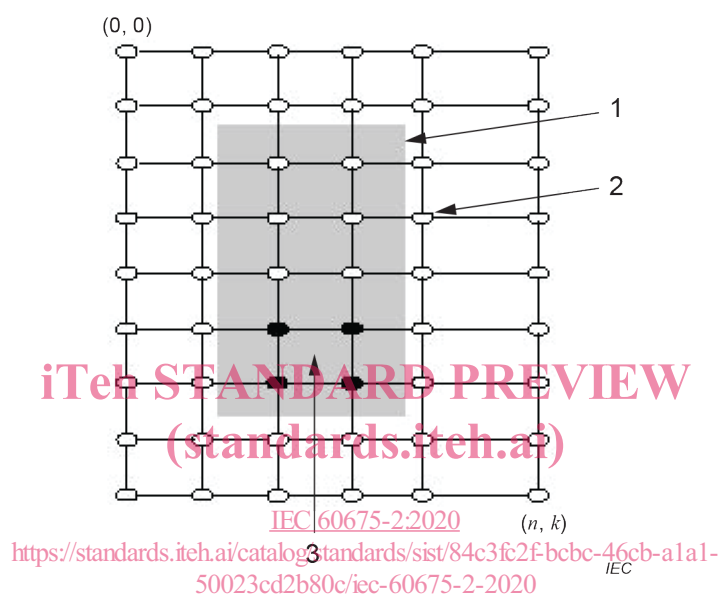
3.105**measuring plane**

plane parallel to the **radiation reference plane** and $100\text{ mm} \pm 3\text{ mm}$ away from it

3.106**measuring grid**

regular arrangement in the **measuring plane** of straight lines running parallel and perpendicular to the longitudinal axis of the appliance with sufficient precision ($\pm 1\text{ mm}$)

Note 1 to entry: The nodal points of the **measuring grid** are located at the points of intersection of these lines (see Figure 102) such that the distance between all adjacent nodes points on these lines is equidistant in each direction. The size of the **measuring plane** is determined individually per heater by the provision that the radiant intensity taken at the borders of the **measuring plane** is smaller than 1 % of the maximum value.

**Key**

- 1 Heater
- 2 Nodal point
- 3 Measuring cell F_{ij}

Figure 102 – Measuring grid

3.107 Symbols

The symbols shown in Table 101 are used in this document.

Table 101 – Symbols

Symbol	Title	Unit
E	Actual irradiance from radiant heater	W/m ²
E_{ij}	Irradiance of the appliance measured at the nodal points of the measurement	W/m ²
$\overline{E_{if}}$	Average irradiance over the measurement grid F_{ij}	W/m ²
$Q_{(R)M}$	Measured radiant output	W
Q_M	Measured electrical input in steady state conditions (rated power)	W
$R_{f(h/v)}$	Radiant factor h: measured in horizontal position v: measured in vertical position	—
S	Radiometer sensitivity	μV/(W/m ²)
U	Sensor voltage	v

4 Classification

This clause of IEC 60675:1994 is applicable.

5 List of measurements

This clause of IEC 60675:1994 and IEC 60675:1994/AMD1:1998 is applicable.

6 General conditions for measurements

This clause of IEC 60675:1994 and IEC 60675:1994/AMD1:1998 is applicable.

7 Dimensions, mass and means of connection to the supply

This clause of IEC 60675:1994 is applicable.

8 Temperature rises of air-outlet grilles and external surfaces

This clause of IEC 60675:1994 is applicable.

9 Temperature rises of surfaces surrounding the heater

This clause of IEC 60675:1994 is applicable.

10 Warming-up time of the heater

This clause of IEC 60675:1994 is applicable.

11 Stability of room temperature

This clause of IEC 60675:1994 and IEC 60675:1994/AMD1:1998 is applicable.

12 Set-back

This clause of IEC 60675:1994 is applicable.

13 Frost protection temperature

This clause of IEC 60675:1994 is applicable.

14 Inrush current

This clause of IEC 60675:1994 is applicable.

Replace Clause 15 of IEC 60675:1994 with the following content:

15 Effect of radiant heat

15.1 Determination of radiant factor

For **panel heaters, convector heaters and radiant heaters**, the **radiant factor** shall be determined in accordance with Annex AA of this document.

15.2 Determination of radiation efficiency

For **low temperature radiant heaters**, the **radiation efficiency** may be determined in accordance with Annex AA of IEC 60675-3:2020.

16 Measurement of the usable power

This clause of IEC 60675:1994/AMD1:1998 is applicable.

17 Verification of the maximum room temperature promoted by the manufacturer

This clause of IEC 60675:1994/AMD2:2018 is applicable.

Annex A
(normative)

Climatic test room

This annex of IEC 60675:1994 is applicable.

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Annex B **(informative)**

Information provided at point-of-sale

This annex of IEC 60675:1994 and the modifications in IEC 60675:1994/AMD1:1998 and IEC 60675:1994/AMD2:2018 apply.

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