



Designation: ~~D3811/D3811M – 96 (Reapproved 2011)~~ D3811/D3811M – 96 (Reapproved

Standard Test Method for Unwind Force of Pressure-Sensitive Tapes¹

This standard is issued under the fixed designation D3811/D3811M; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon (ϵ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

This standard has been approved for use by agencies of the U.S. Department of Defense.

1. Scope

1.1 This test method covers one procedure for determining the force required to unwind a roll of pressure-sensitive tape.

1.2 The values stated in either SI or inch-pound units are to be regarded separately as standard. The values stated in each system may not be exact equivalents; therefore, each system must be used independently, without combining values in any way.

1.3 *This standard does not purport to address all of the safety concerns, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user of this standard to establish appropriate ~~safety~~ safety, health, and ~~health~~ environmental practices and determine the applicability of regulatory limitations prior to use.*

1.4 *This international standard was developed in accordance with internationally recognized principles on standardization established in the Decision on Principles for the Development of International Standards, Guides and Recommendations issued by the World Trade Organization Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) Committee.*

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 *ASTM Standards:*²

[D996 Terminology of Packaging and Distribution Environments](#)

[D3715/D3715M Practice for Quality Assurance of Pressure-Sensitive Tapes](#)

[D4332 Practice for Conditioning Containers, Packages, or Packaging Components for Testing](#)

[E122 Practice for Calculating Sample Size to Estimate, With Specified Precision, the Average for a Characteristic of a Lot or Process](#)

3. Terminology

3.1 *Definitions*—General terms in this test method are defined in Terminology [D996](#).

4. Summary of Test Method

4.1 The sample roll of tape is placed on a free-turning spindle held in a CRE (constant-rate-of-extension) tension tester. While the crosshead is moved at a specified rate, the maximum force measured during unwinding of approximately 150 mm [6 in.] of tape is taken as the unwind force.

5. Significance and Use

5.1 This procedure simulates hand and machine unwinding of tape at low rates. The force required for unwinding at low rates is a function of rate. At some rate (expected to be different for each construction type and manufacturer) there occurs an inversion of the response. The rate for this test method does not allow for comparisons of different tapes that will be unwound at high rates.

5.2 This procedure can be used to indicate satisfaction where a specification for unwind, either maximum or minimum, is established and when the responses referred to in [5.1](#) are taken into consideration.

¹ This test method is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee [D10](#) on Packaging and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee [D10.14](#) on Tape and Labels. Current edition approved ~~Aug. 1, 2011~~ Oct. 1, 2018, Published ~~November 2011~~ November 2018. Originally approved in 1979. Last previous edition approved in ~~2006~~ 2011 as ~~D3811/D3811M – 96 (2006)~~ (2011). DOI: ~~10.1520/D3811_D3811M-96R11~~ 10.1520/D3811_D3811M-96R18.

² For referenced ASTM standards, visit the ASTM website, www.astm.org, or contact ASTM Customer Service at service@astm.org. For *Annual Book of ASTM Standards* volume information, refer to the standard's Document Summary page on the ASTM website.