

# INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

# NORME INTERNATIONALE

AMENDMENT 1  
AMENDEMENT 1

**Environmental testing – Part 2-69: Tests – Test Te/Tc: Solderability testing of electronic components and printed boards by the wetting balance (force measurement) method**

**Essais d'environnement – Partie 2-69: Essais – Essai Te/Tc: Essai de brasabilité des composants électroniques et cartes imprimées par la méthode de la balance de mouillage (mesure de la force)**





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## FOREWORD

This amendment has been prepared by IEC technical committee 91: Electronics assembly technology.

The text of this amendment is based on the following documents:

|              |                  |
|--------------|------------------|
| FDIS         | Report on voting |
| 91/1566/FDIS | 91/1580/RVD      |

Full information on the voting for the approval of this amendment can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

The committee has decided that the contents of this amendment and the base publication will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under "<http://webstore.iec.ch>" in the data related to the specific publication. At this date, the publication will be

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### Figure 2 – Arrangement for the test apparatus (solder globule wetting balance method)

*Replace key item 2 for with "Globule support block".*

#### 7.1.5 Solder mass for solder globule wetting balance method

*Replace the 1<sup>st</sup> paragraph with the following:*

For the solder globule wetting balance method, the solder shall be in the form of pellets or cut wire (here after referred to as "solder pellet") with a mass of 200 mg ± 10 mg for use on the 4 mm diameter globule support block pin (here after referred to as "pin"), 100 mg ± 10 mg for use on 3,2 mm diameter pin, 25 mg ± 2,5 mg for use on the 2 mm diameter pin, 5 mg ± 0,5 mg for use on the 1 mm pin. Refer to Table 3.

*Replace Table 3 with the following new table:*

**Table 3 – Pin diameter and solder pellet mass**

| Pin diameter<br>mm | Solder pellet mass<br>mg |
|--------------------|--------------------------|
| 1                  | 5 ± 0,5                  |
| 2                  | 25 ± 2,5                 |
| 3,2                | 100 ± 10                 |
| 4                  | 200 ± 10                 |

*Replace the last sentence of the 2<sup>nd</sup> paragraph with following sentence:*

Refer to C.5.1.1 c) regarding the concave aluminium body head.

### **8.2.3 Solder globule wetting balance procedure**

*Replace the 2<sup>nd</sup> paragraph with the following:*

Select the appropriate pin diameter for the component to be tested. Recommended pin diameters are given in Table 7.

*Replace the 2<sup>nd</sup> sentence of the 6<sup>th</sup> paragraph with the following:*

High-activated rosin base as specified in 7.2.1 shall be applied to the solder globule.

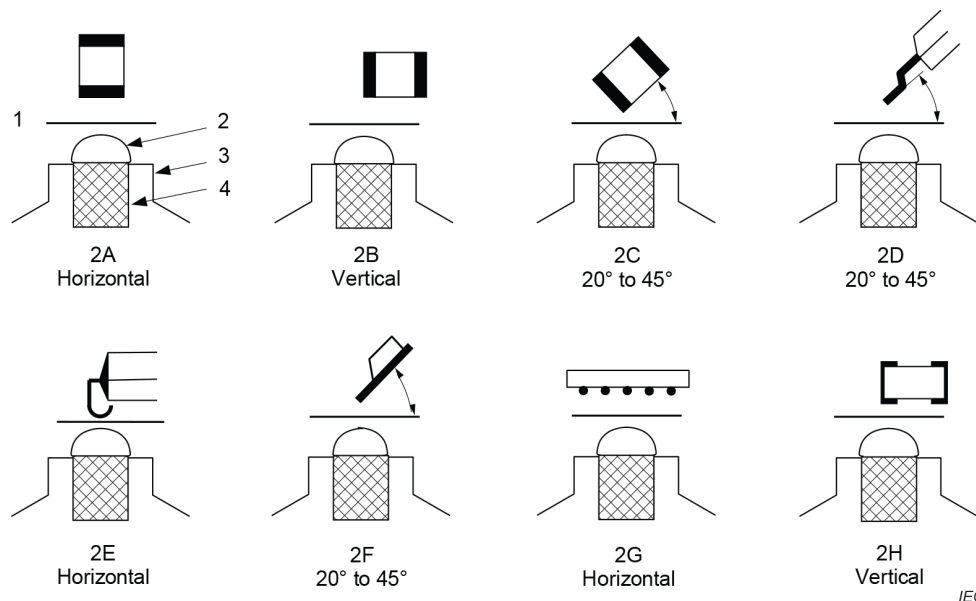
[IEC 60068-2-69:2017/AMD1:2019  
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### **Table 7 – Recommended solder globule wetting balance test conditions**

*In the header row, replace "Pin size" with "Pin diameter" and replace "Globule mass" with "Solder pellet mass".*

### **Figure 4 – Immersion conditions for solder globule method**

*Replace Figure 4 with the following new figure:*



**Key**

- |   |                       |   |                |
|---|-----------------------|---|----------------|
| 1 | Horizontal line       | 2 | Solder globule |
| 3 | Globule support block | 4 | Iron pin       |

**Figure 4 – Immersion conditions for solder globule method**

**8.2.4.1 Test specimen**

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Replace the content with the following:

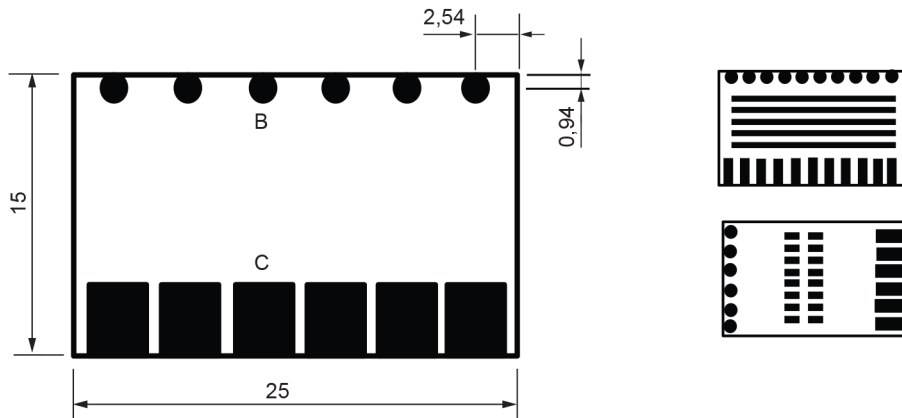
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The test specimen shall be a full board, a section of a board or the test specimen as specified in the relevant specification. If the relevant specification does not specify the test specimen, the test specimens shown in Figure 5 may be used.

**Figure 5 – Suggested wetting balance test specimens and soldering immersion**

Replace Figure 5 with the following new figure:

Dimensions in millimetres



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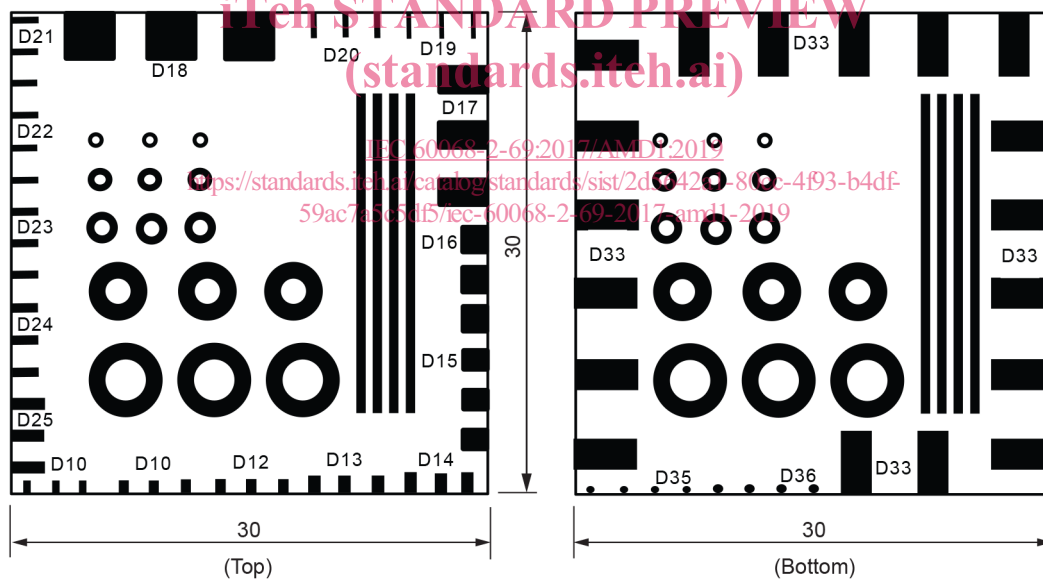
NOTE The figures on the right-hand side show the alternative configurations.

| Symbol | Width | Length | Pad-to-pad pitch | Pad extension beyond the edge |
|--------|-------|--------|------------------|-------------------------------|
| B      | 1,9   | round  | 4,0              | —                             |
| C      | 3,18  | 4,52   | 4,0              | 0,51                          |

[SOURCE: IPC 003c-4-2]

a) Test specimen for solder bath method

Dimensions in millimetres



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| Symbol | Width   | Length  |
|--------|---------|---------|
| D10    | 0,698 5 | 0,899 2 |
| D11    | 0,549 4 | 0,698 5 |
| D12    | 0,800 1 | 1,000 8 |
| D13    | 1,000 8 | 1,099 8 |
| D14    | 0,899 2 | 1,399 5 |
| D15    | 1,300 5 | 1,498 6 |
| D16    | 1,600 2 | 1,798 3 |

| Symbol | Width   | Length  |
|--------|---------|---------|
| D17    | 1,798 3 | 3,200 4 |
| D18    | 2,999 7 | 2,999 7 |
| D19    | 0,170 2 | 1,600 2 |
| D20    | 0,248 9 | 1,600 2 |
| D21    | 0,299 7 | 1,600 2 |
| D22    | 0,350 5 | 1,798 3 |
| D23    | 0,399 8 | 1,798 3 |

| Symbol | Width   | Length  |
|--------|---------|---------|
| D24    | 0,500 4 | 1,798 3 |
| D25    | 0,599 4 | 2,199 6 |
| D33    | 1,899 9 | 3,799 8 |
| D35    | 0,500 4 | round   |
| D36    | 0,599 4 | round   |
|        |         |         |
|        |         |         |

[SOURCE: NPL Report MATCA(A)03, Figures 2 and 3 (TB26)]

b) Test specimen for solder globule method

Figure 5 – Suggested wetting balance test specimens for printed boards

#### 8.2.4.2 Procedure

Replace the title with "Printed board test procedure".

Insert a new Subclause 8.2.4.2.1 entitled "Procedure for solder bath method" and move the existing contents of 8.2.4.2 into this new subclause with the following modifications.

Replace the 1<sup>st</sup> sentence of the 1<sup>st</sup> paragraph with the following:

The test specimens shall be dipped in the flux to the full depth to be soldered for 5 s to 10 s.

Replace the 1<sup>st</sup> sentence of the 2<sup>nd</sup> paragraph with the following:

Hang the specimen on the apparatus so that its lower edge is 10 mm ± 1 mm above the solder bath to preheat it for 20 s ± 1 s.

Replace the 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> sentences of the 3<sup>rd</sup> paragraph with the following:

The flux-covered surface shall be immersed only once in the molten solder to a depth of 0,2 mm ± 0,1 mm, and the angle of immersion shall be 20° to 40°, as shown in Figure 6.

Add the following new Subclause 8.2.4.2.2.

#### 8.2.4.2.2 Procedure for solder globule method

As per 8.2.3 with the following details:

- a) pin diameter: 4 mm;
- b) solder pellet mass: 200 mg;
- c) flux type: high activated rosin-based flux as specified in 7.2.1;
- d) dipping angle: 45°;
- e) immersion depth: 0,10 mm;
- f) immersion speed: 1 mm/s;
- g) dwell time: 10 s.

The time sequence of the test is shown in Table 8. The test sequence time should be the least possible whilst maintaining repeatability.

## 10 Information to be given in the relevant specification

In list item e), replace "Globule size" with "Pin diameter and solder pellet mass".

### B.3 Solder globule mass and pin size

Replace the title with "Solder pellet mass and pin diameter".

Replace the first three paragraphs with the following:



The solder globule wetting balance method is standardized using 4 pin diameters (4 mm, 3,2 mm, 2 mm and 1 mm) for the iron insert in the aluminium block, and 4 corresponding solder pellet masses (200 mg, 100 mg, 25 mg and 5 mg).

In general, the smaller solder pellet masses give improved discrimination with the smaller SMDs and facilitate testing of individual leads on fine-pitch devices, such as QFPs (quad flat packs) and BGAs (ball grid arrays). The 200 mg pellet mass is required for all larger SMD and multi-leaded SMD, where the 25 mg solder pellet mass has insufficient volume to completely solder the terminations. The 100 mg solder pellet mass provides a larger wetting force than the 200 mg solder pellet mass and larger thermal inertia than the 25 mg solder pellet mass. With the advent of even smaller SMDs, such as 0603M (0201), a smaller pin diameter of 1 mm, and solder pellet mass 5 mg or 2,5 mg, may be required to match these finer SMD sizes.

A list of recommended pin diameters and solder pellet masses is given in Table 7 and Annex C.

#### **B.7.2.2 Noise level (see Clause A.1 c))**

*Replace, in the title, "(see Clause A.1 c))" with "(see Clause A.1 d))".*

#### **Bibliography**

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*Add the following document:*

[IEC 60068-2-69:2017/AMD1:2019](#)

NPL Report MATC(A)03, *Solderability Measurements of PCB Pad Finishes and Geometries*, February 2001. By Deborah Lea, Fredrikus Jonck and Christopher Hunt

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