

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE



**Photovoltaic (PV) module safety qualification –
Part 2: Requirements for testing**

**Qualification pour la sûreté de fonctionnement des modules
photovoltaïques (PV) –**

Partie 2: Exigences pour les essais

[IEC 61730-2:2023 ED3](#)

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INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

PHOTOVOLTAIC (PV) MODULE SAFETY QUALIFICATION –**Part 2: Requirements for testing**

FOREWORD

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IEC 61730-2 has been prepared by IEC technical committee 82: Solar photovoltaic energy systems. It is an International Standard.

This third edition cancels and replaces the second edition published in 2016. This edition constitutes a technical revision.

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition:

- a) MST 06: Sharp edge test revised.
- b) MST 14: Impulse voltage test contains technical corrections to Figure 4.

- c) MST 21: Temperature test has been removed from this standard because modules tested individually in unrestricted mounting systems in open-air climates below 40 °C operate at or below a 98th-percentile operating temperature of 70 °C. As a result, the existing IEC 61730-1 requirement for a minimum RTI/RTE/TI of 90 °C is adequate. To address modules operating at higher temperatures, IEC TS 63126 includes an informative annex to describe tests and analysis techniques suitable for estimating the 98th-percentile operating temperature. This covers system effects such as mounting methods that restrict airflow and result in a 98th-percentile module operating temperature in excess of 70 °C.
- d) MST 24: Ignitability test revised.
- e) MST 26: Reverse current overload test revised.
- f) MST 32: Module breakage test is no longer required for Class 0 modules.
- g) MST 54: Instead of sequential test with one module now one module for sequence B shall be irradiated from the front side and another module from the backside during the 60 kWh/m² cycle.
- h) MST 57: Evaluation of insulation coordination added.
- i) All MQT references updated to revised IEC 61215 series Ed.2.0 2021.
- j) Bifacial modules: Requirements updated for MST 02 Performance at STC, MST 07 Bypass diode functionality test, MST 22 Hot-spot endurance test, MST 25 Bypass diode thermal test and MST 51 Thermal cycling (TC200).
- k) Term “Very large module” defined and Annex C (normative) “Usage of representative samples for very large modules” added.

The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

Draft	Report on voting
82/2122/FDIS	82/2166/RVD

Full information on the voting for its approval can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

The language used for the development of this International Standard is English.

This document was drafted in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2, and developed in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1 and ISO/IEC Directives, IEC Supplement, available at www.iec.ch/members_experts/refdocs. The main document types developed by IEC are described in greater detail at www.iec.ch/publications.

A list of all parts in the IEC 61730 series, published under the general title *Photovoltaic (PV) module safety qualification*, can be found on the IEC website.

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under webstore.iec.ch in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

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PHOTOVOLTAIC (PV) MODULE SAFETY QUALIFICATION –

Part 2: Requirements for testing

1 Scope

The scope of IEC 61730-1 is also applicable to this part of IEC 61730. While IEC 61730-1 outlines the requirements of construction, this document lists the tests a PV module is required to fulfill for safety qualification. This document applies for safety qualification only in conjunction with IEC 61730-1.

The sequence of tests required in this document may not test for all possible safety aspects associated with the use of PV modules in all possible applications. This document utilizes the best sequence of tests available at the time of its writing.

The objective of this document is to provide the testing sequence intended to verify the safety of PV modules whose construction has been assessed by IEC 61730-1. The test sequence and pass criteria are designed to detect the potential breakdown of internal and external components of PV modules that would result in fire, electric shock, and/or personal injury. This document defines the basic safety test requirements and additional tests that are a function of the PV module end-use applications. Test categories include general inspection, electrical shock hazard, fire hazard, mechanical stress, and environmental stress.

The additional testing requirements outlined in relevant ISO documents, or the national or local codes which govern the installation and use of these PV modules in their intended locations, are considered in addition to the requirements contained within this document.

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2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60060-1, *High-voltage test techniques – Part 1: General definitions and test requirements*

IEC 60068-2-1:2007, *Environmental testing – Part 2-1: Tests – Test A: Cold*

IEC 60068-2-2:2007, *Environmental testing – Part 2-2: Tests – Test B: Dry heat*

IEC 60068-3-5, *Environmental testing – Part 3-5: Supporting documentation and guidance – Confirmation of the performance of temperature chambers*

IEC 60598-1:2020, *Luminaires – Part 1: General requirements and tests*

IEC 60664-1:2020, *Insulation co-ordination for equipment within low-voltage systems – Part 1: Principles, requirements and tests*

IEC 60695-2-10, *Fire hazard testing – Part 2-10: Glowing/hot-wire based test methods – Glow-wire apparatus and common test procedure*

IEC 60950-1:2005, *Information technology equipment – Safety – Part 1: General requirements*
IEC 60950-1:2005/AMD1:2009
IEC 60950-1:2005/AMD2:2013

IEC 61010-1, *Safety requirements for electrical equipment for measurement, control and laboratory use – Part 1: General requirements*

IEC 61032:1997, *Protection of persons and equipment by enclosures – Probes for verification*

IEC 61140, *Protection against electric shock – Common aspects for installation and equipment*

IEC 61215 (all parts), *Terrestrial photovoltaic (PV) modules – Design qualification and type approval*

IEC 61215-2, *Terrestrial photovoltaic (PV) modules – Design qualification and type approval – Part 2: Test procedures*

IEC 61730-1:2023, *Photovoltaic (PV) module safety qualification – Part 1: Requirements for construction*

IEC TS 61836, *Solar photovoltaic energy systems – Terms, definitions and symbols*

IEC 62788-2-1:2023, *Measurement procedures for materials used in photovoltaic modules – Part 2-1: Polymeric materials – Frontsheet and backsheet – Safety requirements*

IEC 62790:2020, *Junction boxes for photovoltaic modules – Safety requirements and tests*

IEC TS 62915, *Photovoltaic (PV) modules – Type approval, design and safety qualification – Retesting*

ISO 813, *Rubber, vulcanized or thermoplastic – Determination of adhesion to a rigid substrate – 90 degree peel method*

ISO 4587:2003, *Adhesives – Determination of tensile lap-shear strength of rigid-to-rigid bonded assemblies*

ISO 5893, *Rubber and plastics test equipment – Tensile, flexural and compression types (constant rate of traverse) – Specification*

ISO 11925-2:2020, *Reaction to fire tests – Ignitability of products subjected to direct impingement of flame – Part 2: Single-flame source test*

ISO 23529, *Rubber – General procedures for preparing and conditioning test pieces for physical test methods*

ANSI/UL 1703:2015, *Flat-plate photovoltaic modules and panels*

ANSI Z97.1:2009, *Standard – Safety Glazing Materials Used in Buildings – Safety Performance Specifications and Methods of Test*

3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions in IEC 61730-1 and IEC TS 61836, as well as the following apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- IEC Electropedia: available at <http://www.electropedia.org/>
- ISO Online browsing platform: available at <http://www.iso.org/obp>

3.1

representative sample

sample that includes all the components of the module, except some repeated parts

3.2

very large module

module that exceeds 2,2 m in any dimension or exceeds 1,5 m in both dimensions

EXAMPLE: a 2,3 m × 0,3 m module is considered very large, as is a 1,6 m × 1,6 m module.

4 Test categories

4.1 General

The hazards described in the following subclause might influence the safety of PV modules. In accordance with these hazards, test procedures and criteria are described. The specific tests to which a PV module will be subjected will depend on the end-use application for which the minimum tests are specified in Clause 5.

NOTE PV module safety tests are labelled MST.

Table 1 through Table 5 show the origin of the required tests. For some tests the third column lists the origin of the tests for information only; the appropriate test requirements are given in 10.1 through 10.34. The other tests are based on or are identical to the MQT tests defined in the IEC 61215 series. References to the relevant tests are given in the last column. Some of the IEC 61215-based tests were modified for IEC 61730-2 and are included in 10.1 through 10.34.

4.2 Environmental stress tests

Table 1 – Environmental stress tests

Test	Title	Referenced standards	Based on
			IEC 61215-2
MST 51	Thermal cycling (TC50 or TC200)	–	MQT 11
MST 52	Humidity freeze (HF10)	–	MQT 12
MST 53	Damp heat (DH200 or DH1000)	–	MQT 13
MST 54	UV preconditioning	–	MQT 10
MST 55	Cold conditioning	IEC 60068-2-1	–
MST 56	Dry heat conditioning	IEC 60068-2-2	–

4.3 General inspection tests

Table 2 – General inspection tests

Test	Title	Referenced standards	Based on
			IEC 61215-2
MST 01	Visual inspection	–	MQT 01
MST 02	Performance at STC	–	MQT 6.1
MST 03	Maximum power determination	–	MQT 02
MST 04	Insulation thickness	–	–
MST 05	Durability of markings	IEC 60950-1	–
MST 06	Sharp edge test	–	–
MST 07	Bypass diode functionality test	–	–
MST 57	Evaluation of insulation coordination	IEC 60664-1	–

4.4 Electrical shock hazard tests

These tests are designed to assess the risk to persons due to shock or injury from contact with parts of a PV module that are electrically energised as a result of design, construction, or faults caused by environment or operation.

Table 3 – Electrical shock hazard tests

Test	Title	Referenced standards	Based on
			IEC 61215-2
MST 11	Accessibility test	IEC 61730-2:2023 IEC 61032	–
MST 12	Cut susceptibility test	ANSI/UL 1703:2015	–
MST 13	Continuity test for equipotential bonding	ANSI/UL 1703:2015	–
MST 14	Impulse voltage test	IEC 60060-1	–
MST 16	Insulation test	–	MQT 03
MST 17	Wet leakage current test	–	MQT 15
MST 42	Robustness of terminations test	IEC 62790	MQT 14
MST 57	Evaluation of insulation coordination	IEC 60664-1	-

4.5 Fire hazard tests

These tests assess the potential fire hazard due to the operation of a PV module or failure of its components.

Table 4 – Fire hazard tests

Test	Title	Referenced standards	Based on
			IEC 61215-2
MST 22	Hot-spot endurance test	–	MQT 09
MST 23 ^a	Fire test	–	National/Local code
MST 24	Ignitability test	ISO 11925-2:2020	–
MST 25	Bypass diode thermal test	–	MQT 18
MST 26	Reverse current overload test	–	–

^a Fire tests are locally regulated and typically only required for building integrated or building added products, typically to verify their ability to resist fire from external sources.

4.6 Mechanical stress tests

These tests are to minimise potential injury due to mechanical failure.

Table 5 – Mechanical stress tests

Test	Title	Referenced standards	Based on
			IEC 61215-2
MST 32	Module breakage test	ANSI Z97.1	–
MST 33	Screw connection test	IEC 60598-1	–
MST 34	Static mechanical load test	–	MQT 16
MST 35	Peel test	ISO 5893	–
MST 36	Lap shear strength test	ISO 4587:2003	–
MST 37	Materials creep test	–	–
MST 42	Robustness of terminations test	–	MQT 14

Recommendations for testing of PV modules from production are given in Annex A.

5 Classes and their necessary test procedures

The specific tests to which a PV module will be subjected, depending on the Class defined in IEC 61730-1 referring to IEC 61140, are described in Table 6. The order in which the tests are carried out shall be in accordance with Figure 1. Some tests shall be carried out as preconditioning tests.