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**Industrial communication networks – Fieldbus specifications –
Part 4-12: Data-link layer protocol specification – Type 12 elements**

**Réseaux de communication industriels – Spécifications des bus de terrain –
Partie 4-12: Spécification du protocole de la couche liaison de données –
Éléments de type 12**



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Type 12 elements**

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International Standard IEC 61158-4-12 has been prepared by subcommittee 65C: Industrial networks, of IEC technical committee 65: Industrial-process measurement, control and automation.

This fourth edition cancels and replaces the third edition published in 2014. This edition constitutes a technical revision.

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition:

- technical corrections and editorial improvements for clarification.

The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
65C/946/FDIS	65C/955/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this International Standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

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INTRODUCTION

This document is one of a series produced to facilitate the interconnection of automation system components. It is related to other standards in the set as defined by the “three-layer” fieldbus reference model described in IEC 61158-1.

The data-link protocol provides the data-link service by making use of the services available from the physical layer. The primary aim of this document is to provide a set of rules for communication expressed in terms of the procedures to be carried out by peer data-link entities (DLEs) at the time of communication. These rules for communication are intended to provide a sound basis for development in order to serve a variety of purposes:

- a) as a guide for implementors and designers;
- b) for use in the testing and procurement of equipment;
- c) as part of an agreement for the admittance of systems into the open systems environment;
- d) as a refinement to the understanding of time-critical communications within OSI.

This document is concerned, in particular, with the communication and interworking of sensors, effectors and other automation devices. By using this document together with other standards positioned within the OSI or fieldbus reference models, otherwise incompatible systems may work together in any combination.

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EP 1 590 927 B1	[BE] Koppler für ein Netzwerk mit Ringtopologie und ein auf Ethernet basierten Netzwerk
EP 1 789 857 B1	[BE] Datenübertragungsverfahren und automatisierungssystem zum Einsatz eines solchen Datenübertragungsverfahrens
EP 2 137 893 B1	[BE] Paketvermittlungsvorrichtung und lokales Kommunikationsnetz mit einer solchen Paketvermittlungsvorrichtung
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INDUSTRIAL COMMUNICATION NETWORKS – FIELDBUS SPECIFICATIONS –

Part 4-12: Data-link layer protocol specification – Type 12 elements

1 Scope

1.1 General

The data-link layer provides basic time-critical messaging communications between devices in an automation environment.

This protocol provides communication opportunities to all participating data-link entities

- a) in a synchronously-starting cyclic manner, and
- b) in a cyclic or acyclic asynchronous manner, as requested each cycle by each of those data-link entities.

Thus this protocol can be characterized as one which provides cyclic and acyclic access asynchronously but with a synchronous restart of each cycle.

1.2 Specifications

This document specifies

- a) procedures for the transfer of data and control information from one data-link user entity to one or more user entity;
- b) the structure of the DLPDUs used for the transfer of data and control information by the protocol of this document, and their representation as physical interface data units.

1.3 Procedures

The procedures are defined in terms of

- a) the interactions between DL-entities (DLEs) through the exchange of DLPDUs;
- b) the interactions between a DL-service (DLS) provider and a DLS-user in the same system through the exchange of DLS primitives;
- c) the interactions between a DLS-provider and the MAC services of ISO/IEC/IEEE 8802-3.

1.4 Applicability

These procedures are applicable to instances of communication between systems which support time-critical communications services within the data-link layer of the OSI reference model, and which require the ability to interconnect in an open systems interconnection environment.

Profiles provide a simple multi-attribute means of summarizing an implementation's capabilities, and thus its applicability to various time-critical communications needs.

1.5 Conformance

This document also specifies conformance requirements for systems implementing these procedures. This part of this document does not contain tests to demonstrate compliance with such requirements.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE All parts of the IEC 61158 series, as well as IEC 61784-1 and IEC 61784-2 are maintained simultaneously. Cross-references to these documents within the text therefore refer to the editions as dated in this list of normative references.

IEC 61158-3-12:2019, *Industrial communication networks – Fieldbus specifications – Part 3-12: Data-link layer service definition – Type 12 elements*

IEC 61588, *Precision clock synchronization protocol for networked measurement and control systems*

ISO/IEC 7498-1, *Information technology – Open Systems Interconnection – Basic Reference Model: The Basic Model*

ISO/IEC 7498-3, *Information technology – Open Systems Interconnection – Basic Reference Model: Naming and addressing*

ISO/IEC/IEEE 8802-3, *Information technology – Telecommunications and information exchange between systems – Local and metropolitan area networks – Specific requirements – Part 3: Standard for Ethernet*

ISO/IEC 9899, *Information technology – Programming Languages – C*

ISO/IEC 10731, *Information technology – Open Systems Interconnection – Basic Reference Model – Conventions for the definition of OSI services*

IEEE Std 802.1Q, *IEEE Standard for Local and Metropolitan Area Networks – Bridges and Bridged Networks*, available at <http://www.ieee.org> [viewed 2018-09-11]

IETF RFC 768, *User Datagram Protocol (UDP)*, available at <http://www.ietf.org> [viewed 2018-09-11]

IETF RFC 791, *Internet protocol DARPA internet program protocol specification*, available at <http://www.ietf.org> [viewed 2018-09-11]

3 Terms, definitions, symbols, abbreviations and conventions

For the purposes of this document, the following terms, definitions, symbols, abbreviations and conventions apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- IEC Electropedia: available at <http://www.electropedia.org/>
- ISO Online browsing platform: available at <http://www.iso.org/obp>

3.1 Reference model terms and definitions

This document is based in part on the concepts developed in ISO/IEC 7498-1 and ISO/IEC 7498-3, and makes use of the following terms defined therein.

3.1.1	DL-duplex-transmission	[ISO/IEC 7498-1]
3.1.2	DL-protocol	[ISO/IEC 7498-1]
3.1.3	DL-protocol-data-unit	[ISO/IEC 7498-1]
3.1.4	(N)-entity DL-entity Ph-entity	[ISO/IEC 7498-1]
3.1.5	(N)-interface-data-unit DL-service-data-unit (N=2) Ph-interface-data-unit (N=1)	[ISO/IEC 7498-1]
3.1.6	(N)-layer DL-layer (N=2) Ph-layer (N=1)	[ISO/IEC 7498-1]
3.1.7	(N)-service DL-service (N=2) Ph-service (N=1)	[ISO/IEC 7498-1]
3.1.8	(N)-service-access-point DL-service-access-point (N=2) Ph-service-access-point (N=1)	[ISO/IEC 7498-1]
3.1.9	(N)-service-access-point-address DL-service-access-point-address (N=2) Ph-service-access-point-address (N=1)	[ISO/IEC 7498-1]
3.1.10	peer-entities	[ISO/IEC 7498-1]
3.1.11	Ph-interface-data	[ISO/IEC 7498-1]
3.1.12	primitive name	[ISO/IEC 7498-3]
3.1.13	reassembling	[ISO/IEC 7498-1]
3.1.14	recombining	[ISO/IEC 7498-1]
3.1.15	reset	[ISO/IEC 7498-1]
3.1.16	routing	[ISO/IEC 7498-1]
3.1.17	segmenting	[ISO/IEC 7498-1]
3.1.18	sequencing	[ISO/IEC 7498-1]
3.1.19	splitting	[ISO/IEC 7498-1]
3.1.20	systems-management	[ISO/IEC 7498-1]

3.2 Service convention terms and definitions

This document also makes use of the following terms defined in ISO/IEC 10731 as they apply to the data-link layer: