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NORME INTERNATIONALE

Industrial communication networks – Fieldbus specifications –
Part 4-21: Data-link layer protocol specification – Type 21 elements
(iteh-STANDARD REVIEW standards.iteh.ai)

Réseaux de communication industriels – Spécifications des bus de terrain –
Partie 4-21: Spécification du protocole de la couche liaison de données –
Éléments de type 21





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International Standard IEC 61158-4-21 has been prepared by subcommittee 65C: Industrial networks, of IEC technical committee 65: Industrial process measurement, control and automation.

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition published in 2010. This edition constitutes a technical revision.

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition:

- added Frame control Value, DLM function and DLL constants;
- changed NCM_RETRY_RNMS to NCM_CHECK_NET_INTEGRITY_REQ;
- updated DLM state table;
- miscellaneous editorial corrections.

The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
65C/946/FDIS	65C/955/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this International Standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This publication has been drafted in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

A list of all parts of the IEC 61158 series, published under the general title *Industrial communication networks – Fieldbus specifications*, can be found on the IEC web site.

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 - replaced by a revised edition or [catalog/standards/sist/8ba47687-21eb-4456-9924-511a12585e6b/iec-61158-4-21-2019](http://webstore.iec.ch/catalog/standards/sist/8ba47687-21eb-4456-9924-511a12585e6b/iec-61158-4-21-2019)
 - amended.

INTRODUCTION

This document is one of a series produced to facilitate the interconnection of automation system components. It is related to other standards in the set as defined by the “three-layer” fieldbus reference model described in IEC 61158-1.

The data-link protocol provides the data-link service by making use of the services available from the physical layer. The primary aim of this document is to provide a set of rules for communication expressed in terms of the procedures to be carried out by peer data-link entities (DLEs) at the time of communication. These rules for communication are intended to provide a sound basis for development in order to serve a variety of purposes:

- a) as a guide for implementors and designers;
- b) for use in the testing and procurement of equipment;
- c) as part of an agreement for the admittance of systems into the open systems environment;
- d) as a refinement to the understanding of time-critical communications within OSI.

This document is concerned, in particular, with the communication and interworking of sensors, effectors and other automation devices. By using this document together with other standards positioned within the OSI or fieldbus reference models, otherwise incompatible systems may work together in any combination.

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- | | |
|------------|---|
| KR 0789444 | [LS] A communication packet processing apparatus and method for ring topology Ethernet network capable of preventing permanent packet looping |
| KR 0732510 | [LS] Network system |
| KR 0870670 | [LS] Method for determining a Ring Manager Node |

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INDUSTRIAL COMMUNICATION NETWORKS – FIELDBUS SPECIFICATIONS –

Part 4-21: Data-link layer protocol specification – Type 21 elements

1 Scope

1.1 General

The DLL provides basic time-critical data communications between devices in an automated environment. Type 21 provides priority-based cyclic and acyclic data communication using an internal collision-free, full-duplex dual-port Ethernet switch technology. For wide application in various automation applications, Type 21 does not restrict the cyclic/acyclic scheduling policy in the DLL.

1.2 Specifications

This document describes:

- a) procedures for the timely transfer of data and control information from one data link user entity to a peer user entity, and among the data link entities forming the distributed data link service provider; **(standards.iteh.ai)**
- b) procedures for giving communication opportunities based on ISO/IEC/IEEE 8802-3 MAC, with provisions for nodes to be added or removed during normal operation;
- c) structure of the fieldbus data link protocol data units (DLPDUs) used for the transfer of data and control information by the protocol of this document, and their representation as physical interface data units.

1.3 Procedures

The procedures are defined in terms of:

- a) the interactions between peer data link entities (DLEs) through the exchange of fieldbus DLPDUs;
- b) the interactions between a data link service (DLS) provider and a DLS-user in the same system through the exchange of DLS primitives;
- c) the interactions between a DLS-provider and a physical layer service provider in the same system through the exchange of Ph-service primitives.

1.4 Applicability

These procedures are applicable to instances of communication between systems that support time-critical communications services in the data link layer of the OSI or fieldbus reference models, and that require the ability to interconnect in an open systems interconnection environment. Profiles provide a simple multi-attribute means of summarizing an implementation's capabilities, and thus its applicability to various time-deterministic communications needs.

1.5 Conformance

This document also specifies conformance requirements for systems implementing these procedures. This document does not contain tests to demonstrate compliance with such requirements.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE All parts of the IEC 61158 series, as well as IEC 61784 1 and IEC 61784 2 are maintained simultaneously. Cross-references to these documents within the text therefore refer to the editions as dated in this list of normative references.

IEC 61158-3-21:2019, *Industrial Communication Networks – Fieldbus specifications – Part 3-21: Data-link layer service definition – Type 21 elements*

ISO/IEC 7498-1, *Information technology – Open Systems Interconnection – Basic Reference Model: The Basic Model*

ISO/IEC 7498-3, *Information technology – Open Systems Interconnection – Basic Reference Model: Naming and addressing*

ISO/IEC/IEEE 8802-3:2017, *Information technology – Telecommunications and information exchange between systems – Local and metropolitan area networks – Specific requirements – Part 3: Standard for Ethernet*

ISO/IEC 10731, *Information technology – Open Systems Interconnection – Basic Reference Model – Conventions for the definition of OSI services*
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3 Terms, definitions, symbols and abbreviations

[IEC 61158-4-21:2019](#)

For the purposes of this document, the following terms, definitions, symbols, abbreviations and conventions apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- IEC Electropedia: available at <http://www.electropedia.org/>
- ISO Online browsing platform: available at <http://www.iso.org/obp>

3.1 Reference model terms and definitions

This document is based in part on the concepts developed in ISO/IEC 7498-1 and ISO/IEC 7498-3, and makes use of the following terms defined therein.

3.1.1	called-DL-address	[ISO/IEC 7498-3]	
3.1.2	calling-DL-address	[ISO/IEC 7498-3]	
3.1.3	centralized multi-end-point-connection	[ISO/IEC 7498-1]	
3.1.4	correspondent (N)-entities correspondent DL-entities (N=2) correspondent Ph-entities (N=1)	[ISO/IEC 7498-1]	
3.1.5	demultiplexing	[ISO/IEC 7498-1]	
3.1.6	DL-address	[ISO/IEC 7498-3]	
3.1.7	DL-address-mapping	[ISO/IEC 7498-1]	
3.1.8	DL-connection	[ISO/IEC 7498-1]	
3.1.9	DL-connection-end-point	[ISO/IEC 7498-1]	
3.1.10	DL-connection-end-point-identifier	[ISO/IEC 7498-1]	
3.1.11	DL-connection-mode transmission	[ISO/IEC 7498-1]	
3.1.12	DL-connectionless-mode transmission	[ISO/IEC 7498-1]	
3.1.13	DL-data-sink	[ISO/IEC 7498-1]	
3.1.14	DL-data-source	[ISO/IEC 7498-1]	
3.1.15	DL-duplex-transmission	[ISO/IEC 7498-1]	
3.1.16	DL-facility	IEC 61158-4-21:2019 https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/8ba47687-21eb-4456-9924-511a12585e6b/iec-61158-4-21-2019	[ISO/IEC 7498-1]
3.1.17	DL-local-view	[ISO/IEC 7498-3]	
3.1.18	DL-name	[ISO/IEC 7498-3]	
3.1.19	DL-protocol	[ISO/IEC 7498-1]	
3.1.20	DL-protocol-connection-identifier	[ISO/IEC 7498-1]	
3.1.21	DL-protocol-control-information	[ISO/IEC 7498-1]	
3.1.22	DL-protocol-data-unit	[ISO/IEC 7498-1]	
3.1.23	DL-protocol-version-identifier	[ISO/IEC 7498-1]	
3.1.24	DL-relay	[ISO/IEC 7498-1]	
3.1.25	DL-service-connection-identifier	[ISO/IEC 7498-1]	
3.1.26	DL-service-data-unit	[ISO/IEC 7498-1]	
3.1.27	DL-simplex-transmission	[ISO/IEC 7498-1]	
3.1.28	DL-subsystem	[ISO/IEC 7498-1]	
3.1.29	DL-user-data	[ISO/IEC 7498-1]	
3.1.30	flow control	[ISO/IEC 7498-1]	
3.1.31	layer-management	[ISO/IEC 7498-1]	
3.1.32	multiplexing	[ISO/IEC 7498-3]	

3.1.33	naming-(addressing)-authority	[ISO/IEC 7498-3]
3.1.34	naming-(addressing)-domain	[ISO/IEC 7498-3]
3.1.35	naming-(addressing)-subdomain	[ISO/IEC 7498-3]
3.1.36	(N)-entity DL-entity Ph-entity	[ISO/IEC 7498-1]
3.1.37	(N)-interface-data-unit DL-service-data-unit (N=2) Ph-interface-data-unit (N=1)	[ISO/IEC 7498-1]
3.1.38	(N)-layer DL-layer (N=2) Ph-layer (N=1)	[ISO/IEC 7498-1]
3.1.39	(N)-service DL-service (N=2) Ph-service (N=1)	[ISO/IEC 7498-1]
3.1.40	(N)-service-access-point DL-service-access-point (N=2) Ph-service-access-point (N=1)	[ISO/IEC 7498-1]
3.1.41	(N)-service-access-point-address DL-service-access-point-address (N=2) Ph-service-access-point-address (N=1)	[ISO/IEC 7498-1]
3.1.42	peer-entities	[ISO/IEC 7498-1]
3.1.43	Ph-interface-control-information	[ISO/IEC 7498-1]
3.1.44	Ph-interface-data	[ISO/IEC 7498-1]
3.1.45	primitive name	[ISO/IEC 7498-3]
3.1.46	reassembling	[ISO/IEC 7498-1]
3.1.47	recombining	[ISO/IEC 7498-1]
3.1.48	reset	[ISO/IEC 7498-1]
3.1.49	responding-DL-address	[ISO/IEC 7498-3]
3.1.50	routing	[ISO/IEC 7498-1]
3.1.51	segmenting	[ISO/IEC 7498-1]
3.1.52	sequencing	[ISO/IEC 7498-1]
3.1.53	splitting	[ISO/IEC 7498-1]
3.1.54	synonymous name	[ISO/IEC 7498-3]
3.1.55	systems-management	[ISO/IEC 7498-1]

3.2 Service convention terms and definitions

This document also makes use of the following terms defined in ISO/IEC 10731 as they apply to the data-link layer: