



Edition 4.0 2021-07 COMMENTED VERSION

# INTERNATIONAL STANDARD



Appliance couplers for household and similar general purposes – Part 1: General requirements

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### CONTENTS

FC	DREWO	RD	7
1	Scop	e	9
2	Norm	ative references	9
3	Term	s and definitions	10
4	Gene	eral requirements	14
5	Gene	eral notes on tests	14
	5.1	General	
	5.2	Test samples	
	_	Failures	
	5.3	Routine tests	15
6	Stand	dard ratings	15
7	Class	sification of appliance couplers	15
8	Mark	ing	16
	8.1	General	
	8.2	Additional markings	
	8.3	Appliance couplers for class II equipment	
	8.4		
	8.5	Symbols or alphanumeric notationsLegibility of markings	17
	8.6	Terminal markings and wiring instructions	17
	8.7	Durapility	17
	8.8	lest and inspection	17
9	Dime	nsions and compatibility	18
	9.1	General	18
	9.2	Single-pole connections  Compatibility  Compatibility	18
	9.3	Compatibility	18
	9.4	Dimensions for standardized appliance couplers	18
	9.5	Dimensions for non-standardized appliance couplers	18
10	) Prote	ection against electric shock	19
	10.1	Accessibility of live parts	19
	10.2	Protection against single pole connection	19
	10.3	Protection against access to live parts	19
	10.4	External parts	
	10.5	Shrouds	20
11	Provi	sion for earthing	20
12	? Term	inals and terminations	20
	12.1	General	20
	12.2	Rewirable appliance couplers	20
	12.3	Non-rewirable appliance couplers	20
13	Cons	truction	21
	13.1	Risk of accidental contact	21
	13.2	Contact positions	21
	13.3	Parts covering live parts	21
	13.4	Pin construction	21
	13.4.	1 Prevention of rotation	21
	13.4.	2 Pin retention	21

13.5 Contact pressure  13.6 Enclosure  13.6.1 General.  13.6.2 Rewirable connectors and rewirable plug connectors.  13.6.3 Non-rewirable connectors and non-rewirable plug connectors.  13.7 Earth connection  13.8 Location of terminals and terminations.  13.8.1 General.  13.8.2 Free wire test for rewirable accessories.  13.8.3 Free wire test for non-rewirable non-moulded-on accessories.  13.8.4 Free wire verification for non-rewirable moulded-on accessories.  13.9 Connectors/plug connectors without earthing contact.  13.10 Fuses, relays, thermostats, thermal cut-outs and switches.  14 Moisture resistance.  15 Insulation resistance and electric strength  15.1 General.  15.2 Insulation resistance.  15.3 Dielectric strength.  16.1 General.  16.2 Verification of the maximum withdraw the connector/appliance outlet.  16.1 General.  16.2 Verification of the minimum withdrawal force.  16.3 Verification of the minimum withdrawal force.  17 Operation of contacts.  18 Resistance to heating of appliance couplers for hot conditions or very hot conditions.  18.1 General.  18.2 Heating test for connectors/plug connectors.  18.3 Heating test for connectors/plug connectors.  22.1 Cords and their connection.  22.1 Cords for non-rewirable connectors/plug connectors.  22.2 Cord anchorage.  22.2.1 General.  22.2.2 Additional requirements for rewirable connectors and rewirable plug connectors.  22.2.3 Flexing test.  23 Mechanical strength.  23.4 Impact test.  23.5 Deformation test.	ral
13.6.1 General	ral
13.6.1 General. 13.6.2 Rewirable connectors and rewirable plug connectors 13.6.3 Non-rewirable connectors and non-rewirable plug connectors 13.7 Earth connection. 13.8 Location of terminals and terminations. 13.8.1 General. 13.8.2 Free wire test for rewirable accessories. 13.8.3 Free wire test for non-rewirable moulded-on accessories. 13.8.4 Free wire verification for non-rewirable moulded-on accessories. 13.9 Connectors/plug connectors without earthing contact. 13.10 Fuses, relays, thermostats, thermal cut-outs and switches. 14 Moisture resistance. 15 Insulation resistance and electric strength. 15.1 General. 15.2 Insulation resistance. 15.3 Dielectric strength. 16 Forces necessary to insert and to withdraw the connector/appliance outlet. 16.1 General. 16.2 Verification of the maximum withdrawal force. 16.3 Verification of the minimum withdrawal force. 17 Operation of contacts. 18 Resistance to heating of appliance couplers for hot conditions or very hot conditions. 18.1 General. 18.2 Heating test for connectors/plug connectors. 18.3 Heating test for appliance inlets/appliance outlets. 19 Breaking capacity. 20 Normal operation. 21 Temperature rise. 22 Cords and their connection. 22.1 Cords for non-rewirable connectors/plug connectors. 22.2. Additional requirements for rewirable connectors and rewirable plug connectors. 22.2. Plus test for cable anchorage. 22.3 Flexing test. 23.4 Impact test. 23.5 Deformation test.	ral
13.6.2 Rewirable connectors and rewirable plug connectors.  13.6.3 Non-rewirable connectors and non-rewirable plug connectors.  13.7 Earth connection.  13.8 Location of terminals and terminations.  13.8.1 General.  13.8.2 Free wire test for rewirable accessories.  13.8.3 Free wire test for non-rewirable non-moulded-on accessories.  13.8.4 Free wire verification for non-rewirable moulded-on accessories.  13.9 Connectors/plug connectors without earthing contact.  13.10 Fuses, relays, thermostats, thermal cut-outs and switches.  14 Moisture resistance.  15 Insulation resistance and electric strength.  15.1 General.  15.2 Insulation resistance.  15.3 Dielectric strength.  16 Forces necessary to insert and to withdraw the connector/appliance outlet.  16.1 General.  16.2 Verification of the maximum withdrawal force.  16.3 Verification of the minimum withdrawal force.  17 Operation of contacts.  18 Resistance to heating of appliance couplers for hot conditions or very hot conditions and the Heating test for connectors/plug connectors.  18.1 General.  18.2 Heating test for connectors/plug connectors.  18.3 Heating test for appliance inlets/appliance outlets.  19 Breaking capacity.  20 Normal operation.  21 Temperature rise.  22 Cords and their connection.  22.1 Cords for non-rewirable connectors/plug connectors.  22.2 Additional requirements for rewirable connectors and rewirable plug connectors.  22.2.2 Additional requirements for rewirable connectors and rewirable plug connectors.  22.2.3 Pull test for cable anchorage.  22.3 Flexing test  23.4 Impact test.  23.5 Deformation test.	rable connectors and rewirable plug connectors
13.6.3 Non-rewirable connectors and non-rewirable plug connectors	rewirable connectors and non-rewirable plug connectors
13.6.3 Non-rewirable connectors and non-rewirable plug connectors	rewirable connectors and non-rewirable plug connectors
13.7 Earth connection 13.8 Location of terminals and terminations 13.8.1 General	nection
13.8 Location of terminals and terminations 13.8.1 General 13.8.2 Free wire test for rewirable accessories 13.8.3 Free wire test for non-rewirable non-moulded-on accessories 13.8.4 Free wire verification for non-rewirable moulded-on accessories 13.9 Connectors/plug connectors without earthing contact 13.10 Fuses, relays, thermostats, thermal cut-outs and switches 14 Moisture resistance 15 Insulation resistance and electric strength 15.1 General	ral
13.8.1 General. 13.8.2 Free wire test for rewirable accessories 13.8.3 Free wire test for non-rewirable mon-moulded-on accessories. 13.8.4 Free wire verification for non-rewirable moulded-on accessories. 13.9 Connectors/plug connectors without earthing contact. 13.10 Fuses, relays, thermostats, thermal cut-outs and switches. 14 Moisture resistance. 15 Insulation resistance and electric strength. 15.1 General 15.2 Insulation resistance 15.3 Dielectric strength 16.1 General 16.2 Verification of the maximum withdraw the connector/appliance outlet 16.2 Verification of the minimum withdrawal force 17 Operation of contacts. 18 Resistance to heating of appliance couplers for hot conditions or very hot conditions 18.1 General 18.2 Heating test for connectors/plug connectors 18.3 Heating test for appliance inlets/appliance outlets 19 Breaking capacity 20 Normal operation 21 Temperature rise 22 Cords and their connection 22.1 Cords for non-rewirable connectors/plug connectors 22.2 Additional requirements for rewirable connectors and rewirable plug connectors 22.2.3 Pull test for cable anchorage 22.3.5 Pree fall test 23.4 Impact test 23.5 Deformation test	ral
13.8.2 Free wire test for rewirable accessories  13.8.3 Free wire test for non-rewirable non-moulded-on accessories  13.8.4 Free wire verification for non-rewirable moulded-on accessories  13.9 Connectors/plug connectors without earthing contact.  13.10 Fuses, relays, thermostats, thermal cut-outs and switches  14 Moisture resistance  15 Insulation resistance and electric strength  15.1 General.  15.2 Insulation resistance.  15.3 Dielectric strength.  16 Forces necessary to insert and to withdraw the connector/appliance outlet.  16.1 General.  16.2 Verification of the maximum withdrawal force.  16.3 Verification of the minimum withdrawal force.  17 Operation of contacts.  18 Resistance to heating of appliance couplers for hot conditions or very hot conditions  18.1 General.  18.2 Heating test for connectors/plug connectors.  18.3 Heating test for appliance inlets/appliance outlets.  19 Breaking capacity.  20 Normal operation.  21 Temperature rise.  22 Cords and their connection.  22.1 Cords for non-rewirable connectors/plug connectors.  22.2 Cord anchorage.  22.2.1 General.  22.2.2 Additional requirements for rewirable connectors and rewirable plug connectors.  22.3 Flexing test  23 Mechanical strength.  23.1 General.  23.2 Free fall test.  23.3 Lateral pull test for contacts.  23.4 Impact test.  23.5 Deformation test.	wire test for rewirable accessories25
13.8.3 Free wire test for non-rewirable non-moulded-on accessories  13.8.4 Free wire verification for non-rewirable moulded-on accessories  13.9 Connectors/plug connectors without earthing contact.  13.10 Fuses, relays, thermostats, thermal cut-outs and switches.  14 Moisture resistance  15 Insulation resistance and electric strength  15.1 General	
13.8.4 Free wire verification for non-rewirable moulded-on accessories  13.9 Connectors/plug connectors without earthing contact.  13.10 Fuses, relays, thermostats, thermal cut-outs and switches  14 Moisture resistance	
13.9 Connectors/plug connectors without earthing contact.  13.10 Fuses, relays, thermostats, thermal cut-outs and switches.  14 Moisture resistance.  15 Insulation resistance and electric strength  15.1 General	
13.10 Fuses, relays, thermostats, thermal cut-outs and switches	
14 Moisture resistance	
15 Insulation resistance and electric strength  15.1 General	•
15.1 General	
15.2 Insulation resistance 15.3 Dielectric strength	-
15.3 Dielectric strength  16 Forces necessary to insert and to withdraw the connector/appliance outlet	
16. Forces necessary to insert and to withdraw the connector/appliance outlet  16.1 General	
16.1 General  16.2 Verification of the maximum withdrawal force  16.3 Verification of the minimum withdrawal force  17 Operation of contacts  18 Resistance to heating of appliance couplers for hot conditions or very hot conditions 18.1 General  18.2 Heating test for connectors/plug connectors  18.3 Heating test for appliance inlets/appliance outlets  19 Breaking capacity  20 Normal operation  21 Temperature rise  22 Cords and their connection  22.1 Cords for non-rewirable connectors/plug connectors  22.2.2 Cord anchorage  22.2.1 General  22.2.2 Additional requirements for rewirable connectors and rewirable plug connectors  22.2.3 Flexing test  23.4 Mechanical strength  23.5 Free fall test  23.6 Impact test  23.7 Deformation test	TIAN STANDARDS
16.2 Verification of the maximum withdrawal force 16.3 Verification of the minimum withdrawal force 17 Operation of contacts 18 Resistance to heating of appliance couplers for hot conditions or very hot conditions 18.1 General 18.2 Heating test for connectors/plug connectors 18.3 Heating test for appliance inlets/appliance outlets. 19 Breaking capacity	
16.3 Verification of the minimum withdrawal force	
17 Operation of contacts  18 Resistance to heating of appliance couplers for hot conditions or very hot conditions  18.1 General	n of the maximum withdrawal force30
17 Operation of contacts  18 Resistance to heating of appliance couplers for hot conditions or very hot conditions  18.1 General	
18.1 General	ntacts
18.2 Heating test for connectors/plug connectors  18.3 Heating test for appliance inlets/appliance outlets.  19 Breaking capacity  20 Normal operation  21 Temperature rise.  22 Cords and their connection  22.1 Cords for non-rewirable connectors/plug connectors.  22.2 Cord anchorage  22.2.1 General  22.2.2 Additional requirements for rewirable connectors and rewirable plug connectors.  22.2.3 Pull test for cable anchorage.  22.3 Flexing test  23 Mechanical strength  23.1 General  23.2 Free fall test  23.3 Lateral pull test for contacts  23.4 Impact test  23.5 Deformation test	eating of appliance couplers for hot conditions or very hot conditions33
18.2 Heating test for connectors/plug connectors  18.3 Heating test for appliance inlets/appliance outlets.  19 Breaking capacity  20 Normal operation  21 Temperature rise.  22 Cords and their connection  22.1 Cords for non-rewirable connectors/plug connectors.  22.2 Cord anchorage  22.2.1 General  22.2.2 Additional requirements for rewirable connectors and rewirable plug connectors.  22.2.3 Pull test for cable anchorage.  22.3 Flexing test  23 Mechanical strength  23.1 General  23.2 Free fall test  23.3 Lateral pull test for contacts  23.4 Impact test  23.5 Deformation test	IEC 60320-1:2021
18.3 Heating test for appliance inlets/appliance outlets.  19 Breaking capacity  20 Normal operation  21 Temperature rise  22 Cords and their connection  22.1 Cords for non-rewirable connectors/plug connectors  22.2 Cord anchorage  22.2.1 General  22.2.2 Additional requirements for rewirable connectors and rewirable plug connectors  22.2.3 Pull test for cable anchorage  22.3 Flexing test  23 Mechanical strength  23.1 General  23.2 Free fall test  23.3 Lateral pull test for contacts  23.4 Impact test  23.5 Deformation test	est for connectors/plug connectors 33
19 Breaking capacity. 20 Normal operation 21 Temperature rise. 22 Cords and their connection. 22.1 Cords for non-rewirable connectors/plug connectors. 22.2 Cord anchorage. 22.2.1 General. 22.2.2 Additional requirements for rewirable connectors and rewirable plug connectors. 22.2.3 Pull test for cable anchorage. 22.3 Flexing test. 23 Mechanical strength. 23.1 General. 23.2 Free fall test. 23.3 Lateral pull test for contacts. 23.4 Impact test. 23.5 Deformation test.	
20 Normal operation 21 Temperature rise 22 Cords and their connection 22.1 Cords for non-rewirable connectors/plug connectors 22.2 Cord anchorage 22.2.1 General 22.2.2 Additional requirements for rewirable connectors and rewirable plug connectors 22.2.3 Pull test for cable anchorage 22.3 Flexing test 23 Mechanical strength 23.1 General 23.2 Free fall test 23.3 Lateral pull test for contacts 23.4 Impact test 23.5 Deformation test	
21 Temperature rise	
22 Cords and their connection	
22.1 Cords for non-rewirable connectors/plug connectors.  22.2 Cord anchorage	
22.2 Cord anchorage	connection38
22.2.1 General  22.2.2 Additional requirements for rewirable connectors and rewirable plug connectors  22.2.3 Pull test for cable anchorage  22.3 Flexing test  23 Mechanical strength  23.1 General  23.2 Free fall test  23.3 Lateral pull test for contacts  23.4 Impact test  23.5 Deformation test	non-rewirable connectors/plug connectors38
22.2.2 Additional requirements for rewirable connectors and rewirable plug connectors  22.2.3 Pull test for cable anchorage  22.3 Flexing test  23 Mechanical strength  23.1 General  23.2 Free fall test  23.3 Lateral pull test for contacts  23.4 Impact test  23.5 Deformation test	orage39
connectors  22.2.3 Pull test for cable anchorage.  22.3 Flexing test  23 Mechanical strength  23.1 General  23.2 Free fall test  23.3 Lateral pull test for contacts  23.4 Impact test  23.5 Deformation test	ral39
22.2.3 Pull test for cable anchorage.  22.3 Flexing test  23 Mechanical strength  23.1 General  23.2 Free fall test  23.3 Lateral pull test for contacts  23.4 Impact test  23.5 Deformation test	ional requirements for rewirable connectors and rewirable plug
22.3 Flexing test  23 Mechanical strength  23.1 General  23.2 Free fall test  23.3 Lateral pull test for contacts  23.4 Impact test  23.5 Deformation test	ectors40
23 Mechanical strength  23.1 General  23.2 Free fall test  23.3 Lateral pull test for contacts  23.4 Impact test  23.5 Deformation test	est for cable anchorage40
23.1 General	st42
23.2 Free fall test	ngth44
23.3 Lateral pull test for contacts 23.4 Impact test 23.5 Deformation test	44
23.4 Impact test	est45
23.4 Impact test	II test for contacts45
23.5 Deformation test	
23.6 Torque and Pull tests for connectors/plug connectors with a separate front part	d-Pull tests for connectors/plug connectors with a separate front part49
•	ral

23	3.6.2	Straight pull test	49
23	3.6.3	Lateral pull test	49
24 Re	esistan	ce to heat and ageing	50
24.1	Res	sistance to heat	50
24.2	2 Res	sistance to ageing	51
24	.2.1	General	51
24	.2.2	Ageing test for elastomeric materials	51
24	.2.3	Ageing test for thermoplastic materials	51
24	.2.4	Ageing test assessment	52
25 Sc	crews, o	current-carrying parts and connections	52
25.1	Ger	neral	52
25.2	2 Elec	ctrical connections	53
25.3	Sec	urement of connections	53
25.4	l Met	allic parts	53
26 CI	earanc	es, creepage distances and solid insulation	54
26.1	Ger	neral	54
26.2	2 Cle	arances	54
26	5.2.1	Dimensioning	54
26	5.2.2	Minimum values for clearances	55
26.3	3 Cre	epage distances	
26	5.3.1	Dimensioning	
26	5.3.2	Minimum creepage distances	56
26.4	l Soli	d insulationd	57
27 Re	esistan	ce of insulating material to heat, fire and tracking	58
27.1	Res	istance to heat and fire	58
27	'.1.1	General	
27	'.1.2	Objective of the test	58
os://sta27	.1.3 te	General description of the test	58
<del>27</del>	<del>'.1.4</del>	Description of test apparatus	<del></del>
27	'.1.4	Degree of severity	58
27	'.1.5	Evaluation of test results	59
<del>27</del>	<del>'.1.6</del> —	Verification of the thermocouple	<del></del>
<del>27</del>	<del>'.1.7</del>	Preconditioning	
<del>27</del>	<del>'.1.8</del>	Initial measurements	
		Test procedure	
<del>27</del>	<del>'.1.10</del>	Observations and measurements	<del></del>
27.2	2 Res	sistance to tracking	59
28 Re	esistan	ce to rusting	59
29 El	ectroma	agnetic compatibility (EMC) requirements	60
29.1	Imn	nunity – Accessories not incorporating electronic components	60
29.2	2 Emi	ssion – Accessories not incorporating electronic components	60
Annex	A (norr	native) Proof tracking test	61
		native) Routine tests for factory wired appliance couplers related to	62
B.1	•	neral	
B.2		arized systems: <del>Phase</del> Line (L) and neutral (N) – Correct connection	
B.3		th (PE) continuityth (PE) continuity	

	B.4	Short-circuit/wrong connection and reduction in creepage distance and clearance	63
	B.4.		
	B.4.2	•	
	Annex C	(normative) Test schedule	64
	Annex D	(informative) Comparison of typical conductor cross-sectional areas	67
,	Annex E be used i	(normative) Additional tests and requirements for appliance couplers intended to n ambient temperatures above +35 °C up to and including +90 °C	68
	E.1	General	
	E.2	General requirements on tests	
	E.2.		
	E.2.2	2 Test setup	68
	E.2.3	Conditions of temperature measurement	68
	E.2.4	Method of measurement	69
	E.3	Markings	69
	E.4	Determination of $t_{\rm a}$ and the rated and derated current in relation to the ambient temperature	69
	E.4.	Determination of the maximum ambient temperature $(t_a)$ for operation of the accessory at the rated current	69
	E.4.2	1 3	
		above $t_a$	70
	E.5	Test to evaluate the long-term behaviour of the appliance couplers in ambient temperatures above +35 °C up to and including +90 °C	
	E.5.		
	E.5.2		
	E.5.3		
	E.6	Cords and their connections	
		phy	
tps	List of co	mments/catalog/standards/iec/9769b0c1-6dd0-4fe3-9dd3-5953351ee36f/iec-60320	75 02
	•	- Intended use of appliance couplers	
	Figure 2 -	– Device for testing non-solid pins	23
	Figure 3 -	– Apparatus for checking the withdrawal force	31
	Figure 4 -	– Gauge for verification of the minimum withdrawal force	32
	Figure 5	– Example of an apparatus for heating test (see 18.2)	34
	Figure 6 -	– Circuit diagram for breaking capacity and normal operation tests	35
	Figure 7	– Apparatus for testing the cord anchorage	40
	Figure 8 -	– Apparatus for the flexing test	43
	•	Example of apparatus for pulling test	
	•	1 – Schematic drawing of a derating curve with an example of a derated current	
		operating ambient temperature $t_{\rm d}$	70
	Table 1 –	Position of contacts	21
	Table 2 –	Maximum diameters of the cords	28
	Table 3 –	Minimum insulation resistance	29
	Table 4 –	Dielectric strength	29
	Table 5 –	Maximum and minimum withdrawal forces	30

Table 6 – Ratings for the tests of Clause 19	.36
Table 7 – Ratings for the tests of Clause 20	.37
Table 8 – Cords and conductors for the tests of Clause 21	.38
Table 9 – Type and nominal cross-sectional area of cords	.39
Table 10 – Types of cord for the rewirable connector/plug connector test	.41
Table 11 – Applicable tests	.45
Table 12 – Values for the lateral pulls applied	.48
Table 12 - Values for torque and pull forces	
Table 13 – Values for pull forces	.50
Table 14 – Torque applied for the tightening and loosening test	.53
Table 15 – Rated impulse withstand voltage for appliance couplers energized directly from the low voltage mains	.55
Table 16 – Minimum clearances for basic insulation	.56
Table 17 – Minimum creepage distances for basic and functional insulation	.57
Table B.1 – Test overview	.62
Table C.1 – Test schedule	.64
Table D.1. Comparison of conductor sizes	67

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## APPLIANCE COUPLERS FOR HOUSEHOLD AND SIMILAR GENERAL PURPOSES –

#### Part 1: General requirements

#### **FOREWORD**

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A vertical bar appears in the margin wherever a change has been made. Additions are in green text, deletions are in strikethrough red text. Experts' comments are identified by a blue-background number. Mouse over a number to display a pop-up note with the comment.

This publication contains the CMV and the official standard. The full list of comments is available at the end of the CMV.

IEC 60320-1 has been prepared by subcommittee 23G: Appliance couplers, of IEC technical committee 23: Electrical accessories. It is an International Standard.

This fourth edition cancels and replaces the third edition published in 2015 and Amendment 1:2018. This edition constitutes a technical revision.

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition:

- a) introduction of necessary tolerances throughout this document;
- b) the heating test from edition 2 is reintroduced in 18.2;
- c) temperature rise added for plug connectors in Clause 21;
- d) change for better readability in 23.3;
- e) updated lateral pull test in 23.6 for connectors/plug connectors with separate front parts;
- f) revision of 24.1 for ball pressure test;
- g) Clause 27 for glow wire test is updated;
- h) revision of Annex C for test sequences;
- i) additional Annex E for additional tests and requirements for appliance couplers intended to be used in ambient temperatures above +35 °C.

The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

l	FDIS	Report on voting
	23G/464/FDIS	23G/467/RVD

Full information on the voting for its approval can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

IEC 60320-1:2021

The language used for the development of this International Standard is English.

A list of all the parts in the IEC 60320 series, under the general title *Appliance couplers for household and similar general purposes*, can be found on the IEC website.

This document was drafted in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2, and developed in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1 and ISO/IEC Directives, IEC Supplement, available at <a href="https://www.iec.ch/members\_experts/refdocs">www.iec.ch/members\_experts/refdocs</a>. The main document types developed by IEC are described in greater detail at <a href="https://www.iec.ch/standardsdev/publications">www.iec.ch/standardsdev/publications</a>.

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under webstore.iec.ch in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

- · reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

IMPORTANT – The 'colour inside' logo on the cover page of this publication indicates that it contains colours which are considered to be useful for the correct understanding of its contents. Users should therefore print this document using a colour printer.

### APPLIANCE COUPLERS FOR HOUSEHOLD AND SIMILAR GENERAL PURPOSES –

#### Part 1: General requirements

#### 1 Scope

This part of IEC 60320 sets the general requirements for appliance couplers for two poles and two poles with earth contact and for the connection of electrical devices for household and similar onto the mains supply.

This document is also valid for appliance inlets/appliance outlets integrated or incorporated in appliances.

The rated voltage does not exceed 250 V (AC) and the rated current does not exceed 16 A.

Appliance couplers complying with this document are suitable for normal use at ambient temperatures not normally exceeding +40  $^{\circ}$ C, but their average over a period of 24 h does not exceed +35  $^{\circ}$ C, with a lower limit of the ambient air temperature of -5  $^{\circ}$ C.

Annex E provides test requirements for derating the operating current of an accessory when used in ambient temperatures above +35 °C up to and including +90 °C. 1

Appliance couplers are not suitable for:

- use in place of plug and socket-outlet systems according to IEC 60884-1;
- use in place of devices for connecting luminaires (DCLs) according to IEC 61995 or luminaire supporting couplers (LSCs);
- use in place of installation couplers according to IEC 61535.

NOTE Requirements for d.c. are under consideration.

#### 2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60068-2-31, Environmental testing – Part 2-31: Tests – Test Ec: Rough handling shocks, primarily for equipment-type specimens

IEC 60068-2-60, Environmental testing – Part 2-60: Tests – Test Ke: Flowing mixed gas corrosion test

IEC 60068-2-75, Environmental testing – Part 2-75: Tests – Test Eh: Hammer tests

IEC 60112:2020, Method for the determination of the proof and the comparative tracking indices of solid insulating materials

IEC 60227 (all parts), Polyvinyl chloride insulated cables of rated voltages up to and including 450/750 V

**– 10 –** 

IEC 60245 (all parts), Rubber insulated cables – Rated voltages up to and including 450/750 V

IEC 60320 (all parts), Appliance couplers for household and similar general purposes

IEC 60320-3:2014, Appliance couplers for household and similar general purposes – Part 3: Standard sheets and gauges IEC 60320-3:2014/AMD1:2018

IEC 60417, *Graphical symbols for use on equipment* (available from: http://www.graphical-symbols.info/equipment)

IEC 60664-1:<del>2007</del>2020, Insulation coordination for equipment within low-voltage systems – Part 1: Principles, requirements and tests

IEC 60695-2-10:2000, Fire hazard testing — Part 2-10: Glowing/hot-wire based test methods — Glow-wire apparatus and common test procedure

IEC 60695-2-11:<del>2000</del>2014, Fire hazard testing – Part 2-11: Glowing/hot-wire based test methods –Glow-wire flammability test method for end-products (GWEPT)

IEC 60695-2-12:2000, Fire hazard testing – Part 2-12: Glowing/hot-wire based test methods – Glow-wire flammability index (GWFI) test method for materials

IEC 60695-2-13:2000, Fire hazard testing — Part 2-13: Glowing/hot-wire based test methods — Glow-wire ignition temperature (GWIT) test method for materials

IEC 60695-10-2:2014, Fire hazard testing – Part 10-2: Abnormal heat – Ball pressure test method

IEC 60730-2-11:2019, Automatic electrical controls for household and similar use – Part 2-11: Particular requirements for energy regulators [1-6dd0-4fe3-9dd3-5953351ee36ffec-60320-1-2021]

IEC 60999-1:1999, Connecting devices – Electrical copper conductors – Safety requirements for screw-type and screwless-type clamping units – Part 1: General requirements and particular requirements for clamping units for conductors from 0,2 mm<sup>2</sup> up to 35 mm<sup>2</sup> (included)

IEC 61032:1997, Protection of persons and equipment by enclosures – Probes for verification

IEC 61058 (all parts), Switches for appliances

#### 3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the following terms and definitions apply.

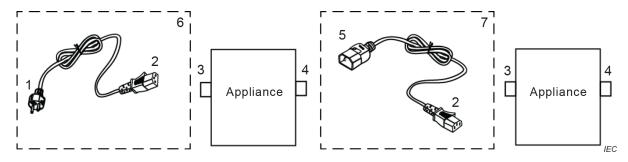
ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- IEC Electropedia: available at http://www.electropedia.org/
- ISO Online browsing platform: available at http://www.iso.org/obp

#### 3.1

#### appliance coupler

means enabling the connection and disconnection of an appliance or equipment to the supply



- Plug
- 2 Connector (see 3.1.1)
- 3 Appliance inlet (see 3.1.2)
- 4 Appliance outlet (see 3.2.2)

- Plug connector (see 3.2.1)
- Cord set (see 3.5)
- Interconnection cord set (see 3.6)

Figure 1 - Intended use of appliance couplers

#### 3.1.1

connector (of an appliance coupler)

part of the appliance coupler integral with, or intended to be attached to, one cord connected to the supply

SEE: Figure 1.

[SOURCE: IEC 60050-442:1998, 442-07-02, modified - "the cord" has been replaced with "one cord" and a reference to Figure 1 has been added.]

#### 3.1.2

#### appliance inlet

part of the appliance coupler integrated as a part of an appliance or incorporated as a separate part in the appliance or equipment or intended to be fixed to it

SEE: Figure 1. sy/standards.iten.ai/catalog/standards/iec/9769b0c1-6dd0-4fe3-9dd3-5953351ee36f/iec-60320-1-2021

#### 3.2

#### interconnection coupler

appliance coupler enabling the connection and disconnection of an appliance or equipment to a cord leading to another appliance or equipment

SEE: Figure 1.

Note 1 to entry: An interconnection coupler is a type of appliance coupler.

#### 3.2.1

#### plug connector

part of the interconnection coupler integral with or intended to be attached to one cord

SEE: Figure 1.

[SOURCE: IEC 60050-442:1998, 442-07-09, modified - "the flexible cable" has been replaced with "one cord" and a reference to Figure 1 has been added.]

#### appliance outlet

part of the interconnection coupler integrated in or incorporated in the appliance or equipment or intended to be fixed to it, and from which the supply is obtained

**–** 12 **–** 

SEE: Figure 1.

[SOURCE: IEC 60050-442:1998, 442-07-08, modified – A reference to Figure 1 has been added.]

#### 3.3

#### rewirable accessory appliance coupler

accessory so constructed that a cable or cord can be replaced

#### 3.4

#### non-rewirable accessory appliance coupler

accessory so constructed that it forms a complete unit with flexible supply cable or cord after connection and assembly by the manufacturer of the accessory

#### 3.5

#### cord set

assembly consisting of one cable or cord fitted with one non-rewirable plug and one non-rewirable connector, intended for the connection of an electrical appliance or equipment to the electrical supply

SEE: Figure 1.

#### 3.6

#### interconnection cord set

assembly consisting of one cable or cord fitted with one non-rewirable plug connector and one non-rewirable connector, intended for the interconnection between two electrical appliances

SEE: Figure 1

IEC 60320-1:2021

tps://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iec/9769b0c1-6dd0-4fe3-9dd3-5953351ee36f/iec-60320-1-202 Note 1 to entry: The definition is based on that of IEC 60050-442:1998, 442-07-06.

[SOURCE: IEC 60050-442:1998, 442-07-06, modified "a" has been changed to "one" in two places and a reference to Figure 1 has been added.]

#### 3.7

#### integrated appliance coupler

appliance coupler which is formed by the housing or enclosure of the appliance or equipment and that cannot be tested separately

#### 3.8

#### incorporated appliance coupler

appliance coupler built in or fixed to an appliance or equipment, but that can be tested separately

#### 3.8 **2**

#### standardized appliance coupler

appliance coupler with dimensions in accordance with the standard sheets of IEC 60320-3

#### 3.9 2

#### non-standardized appliance coupler

appliance coupler with dimensions not in accordance with the standard sheets of IEC 60320-3