IEC 60034-1

Edition 14.0 2022-02
REDLINE VERSION

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

colour inside

Rotating electrical machines –
Part 1: Rating and performance

iTeh Standards
(https://standards.iteh.ai)
Document Preview

IEC 60034-1:2022
https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iec/ccb3b031-e8f0-4cf7-8c8a-e2fe50eaf31e/iec-60034-1-2022

IEC 60034-1:2022-02 RLV(en)

THIS PUBLICATION IS COPYRIGHT PROTECTED
Copyright © 2022 IEC, Geneva, Switzerland

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and microfilm, without permission in writing from either IEC or IEC's member National Committee in the country of the requester. If you have any questions about IEC copyright or have an enquiry about obtaining additional rights to this publication, please contact the address below or your local IEC member National Committee for further information.

IEC Secretariat
3, rue de Varembé
CH-1211 Geneva 20
Switzerland

Tel.: +41 22 919 02 11
info@iec.ch
www.iec.ch

About the IEC
The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is the leading global organization that prepares and publishes International Standards for all electrical, electronic and related technologies.

About IEC publications
The technical content of IEC publications is kept under constant review by the IEC. Please make sure that you have the latest edition, a corrigendum or an amendment might have been published.

IEC publications search - webstore.iec.ch/advsearchform
The advanced search enables to find IEC publications by a variety of criteria (reference number, text, technical committee, …). It also gives information on projects, replaced and withdrawn publications.

IEC Just Published - webstore.iec.ch/justpublished
Stay up to date on all new IEC publications. Just Published details all new publications released. Available online and once a month by email.

IEC Customer Service Centre - webstore.iec.ch/csc
If you wish to give us your feedback on this publication or need further assistance, please contact the Customer Service Centre: sales@iec.ch.

IEC Products & Services Portal - products.iec.ch
Discover our powerful search engine and read freely all the publications previews. With a subscription you will always have access to up to date content tailored to your needs.

Electropedia - www.electropedia.org
The world's leading online dictionary on electrotechnology, containing more than 22 300 terminological entries in English and French, with equivalent terms in 19 additional languages. Also known as the International Electrotechnical Vocabulary (IEV) online.

iTeh Standards
(https://standards.iteh.ai)
Document Preview

IEC 60034-1:2022
https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iec/ccb3b031-e8f0-4cf7-8c8a-e2fe50eaf31e/iec-60034-1-2022

IEC 60034-1

Edition 14.0 2022-02
REDLINE VERSION

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

colour inside

Rotating electrical machines –
Part 1: Rating and performance

iTeh Standards
(https://standards.iteh.ai)
Document Preview

IEC 60034-1:2022
https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iec/ccb3b031-e8f0-4cf7-8c8a-e2fe50eaf31e/iec-60034-1-2022

INTERNATIONAL
ELECTROTECHNICAL
COMMISSION

ICS 29.160.01

ISBN 978-2-8322-1082-6

Warning! Make sure that you obtained this publication from an authorized distributor.

® Registered trademark of the International Electrotechnical Commission

CONTENTS

iTeh Standards
(https://standards.iteh.ai)
Document Preview
IEC 60034-1:2022
https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/...-iec-60034-1-2022

iTeh Standards
(https://standards.iteh.ai)
Document Preview
IEC 60034-1:2022
https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iec/cd1b2031-e8f0-4cf7-8c8a-e2fe50eaf31e/iec-60034-1-2022

iTeh Standards
(https://standards.iteh.ai)
Document Preview
IEC 60034-1:2022
https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iec/ccb3b031-e8f0-4cf7-8c8a-e2fe50eaf31e/iec-60034-1-2022

iTeh Standards (https://standards.iteh.ai) Document Preview IEC 60034-1:2022 https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iec/ccb3b031-e810-4ef7-8c8a-e21e50eaf31e/iec-60034-1-2022

iTeh Standards
(https://standards.iteh.ai)
Document Preview

IEC 60034-1:2022
https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iec/ccb3b031-e8f0-4cf7-8c8a-e2fe50eaf31e/iec-60034-1-2022

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

_____

ROTATING ELECTRICAL MACHINES –

Part 1: Rating and performance

FOREWORD

1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as “IEC Publication(s)”). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
2) The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees.
3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter.
5) IEC itself does not provide any attestation of conformity. Independent certification bodies provide conformity assessment services and, in some areas, access to IEC marks of conformity. IEC is not responsible for any services carried out by independent certification bodies.
6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
9) Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this IEC Publication may be the subject of patent rights. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This redline version of the official IEC Standard allows the user to identify the changes made to the previous edition IEC 60034-1:2017. A vertical bar appears in the margin wherever a change has been made. Additions are in green text, deletions are in strikethrough red text.

iTeh Standards
(https://standards.iteh.ai) Document Preview
IEC 60034-1:2022
https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iec/60034-1-2022

IEC 60034-1 has been prepared by IEC technical committee 2: Rotating machinery. It is an International Standard.

This fourteenth edition cancels and replaces the thirteenth edition published in 2017. This edition constitutes a technical revision.

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition:

Clause or subclause	Change
1	Clarification of the scope
2	General use of dated references
3.29	Clarification on identification of maximum and minimum current
3.34	Definition of main insulation
3.35	Definition of converter capable machine
3.36	Definition of converter duty machine
3.37	Definition of shaft voltage
4.2	Explanation for using duty types S9 and S10 for converter duty machines
5.6.3	New subclause for clarification of the terms range of rated voltages and voltage variations
6.2	Requirement to consider reduced arcing distance in machine design for altitudes >1 000 m
7.1	Clarification on bus transfer or fast reclosing Clarification on the capability to withstand impulse voltages
7.3	New subclause on voltage deviation during starting
7.4	Extended variation of supply frequency Note added on design for operation with extended voltage and frequency Recommended derating added for high variations of voltage and frequency
7.6	Clarification that enamelled wires are no bare living material
8.3.1	Clarification on electrical supply during thermal tests added
9.1	Changes in Table 16, especially inclusion of PM and reluctance synchronous machines
9.2	Requirement on test equipment for withstand voltage test added Test voltage for variable speed AC machines added Clarification to withstand voltage test for machines after stock holding
9.5	Extended to requirements on minimum locked rotor torque
9.10	Note added on criteria for commutation test
9.11.3	Clarification added that synchronous motors do not need a THD test
9.12	New subclause on protective earth test
9.13	New subclause on measurement of insulation resistance and polarization index
9.14	New subclause on shaft-voltage measurement
10.	Clause has been rearranged completely Clarification on unit symbol for speed added
11.1	Clarification on protective earth test after installation added
12.1	Clarification on the tolerances due to the accuracy of the test equipment Note on measurement uncertainty added

iTeh Standards (https://standards.iteh.ai) Document Preview IEC 60034-1:2022

Clause or subclause	Change
12.2	Change in the tolerance on efficiency Clarification on the tolerance on locked-rotor current New tolerance on sound pressure level
14	Improved title of clause

The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

Draft	Report on voting
2/2084/FDIS	2/2090/RVD

Full information on the voting for its approval can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

The language used for the development of this International Standard is English.

This document was drafted in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2, and developed in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1 and ISO/IEC Directives, IEC Supplement, available at www.iec.ch/members_experts/refdocs. The main document types developed by IEC are described in greater detail at www.iec.ch/standardsdev/publications.

iTeh Standards
(https://standards.iteh.ai)
Document Preview

A list of all parts of the IEC 60034 series, published under the general title *Rotating electrical machines*, can be found on the IEC website.

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under webstore.iec.ch in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

IEC 60034-1:2022
https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iec/ccb3b031-e8f0-4cf7-8c8a-e2fe50eaf31e/iec-60034-1-2022

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

IMPORTANT – The "colour inside" logo on the cover page of this document indicates that it contains colours which are considered to be useful for the correct understanding of its contents. Users should therefore print this document using a colour printer.

ROTATING ELECTRICAL MACHINES –

Part 1: Rating and performance

1 Scope

This part of IEC 60034 is applicable to all rotating electrical machines, ~~except those covered by other IEC standards, for example, IEC 60349~~ except rotating electrical machines for rail and road vehicles, which are covered by the IEC 60349 series of standards.

Machines within the scope of this document may also be subject to superseding, modifying or additional requirements in other standards, for example, IEC 60079 and IEC 60092.

NOTE If particular clauses of this document are modified to meet special applications, for example machines subject to radioactivity or machines for aerospace, all other clauses apply insofar as they are compatible.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

iTeh Standards
(https://standards.iteh.ai)
Document Preview

IEC 60027-1:1992, *Letters symbols to be used in electrical technology – Part 1: General*
IEC 60027-1:1992/AMD1:1997
IEC 60027-1:1992/AMD2:2005

IEC 60027-4:2006, *Letter symbols to be used in electrical technology – Part 4: Rotating electric machines*

https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iec/ccb3b031-e8f0-4cf7-8c8a-e2fe50eaf31e/iec-60034-1-2022

IEC 60034-2 (all parts), *Rotating electrical machines – Part 2: Standard methods for determining losses and efficiency from tests (excluding machines for traction vehicles)*

IEC 60034-3:2020, *Rotating electrical machines – Part 3: Specific requirements for synchronous generators driven by steam turbines or combustion gas turbines and for synchronous compensators*

IEC 60034-5:2020, *Rotating electrical machines – Part 5: Degrees of protection provided by the integral design of rotating electrical machines (IP code) – Classification*

IEC 60034-6:1991, *Rotating electrical machines – Part 6: Methods of cooling (IC code)*

IEC 60034-8:2007, *Rotating electrical machines – Part 8: Terminal markings and direction of* rotation
IEC 60034-8:2007/AMD1:2014

IEC 60034-12:2016, *Rotating electrical machines – Part 12: Starting performance of single-speed three-phase cage induction motors*

IEC 60034-15:2009, *Rotating electrical machines – Part 15: Impulse voltage withstand levels of form-wound stator coils for rotating a.c. machines*

IEC 60034-18 (all parts), *Rotating electrical machines – Part 18: Functional evaluation of insulation systems*

IEC 60034-18-41:2014, *Rotating electrical machines – Part 18-41: Partial discharge free electrical insulation systems (Type I) used in rotating electrical machines fed from voltage converters – Qualification and quality control* tests
IEC 60034-18-41:2014/AMD1:2019

IEC 60034-18-42:2017, *Rotating electrical machines – Part 18-42: Partial discharge resistant electrical insulation systems (Type II) used in rotating electrical machines fed from voltage converters – Qualification* tests
IEC 60034-18-42:2017/AMD1:2020

IEC 60034-19:2014, *Rotating electrical machines – Part 19: Specific test methods for d.c. machines on conventional and rectifier-fed supplies*

IEC TS 60034-25:2014, *Rotating electrical machines – Part 25: AC electrical machines used in power drive systems – Application guide*

IEC 60034-27-4, *Rotating electrical machines – Part 27-4: Measurement of insulation resistance and polarization index of winding insulation of rotating electrical machines*

IEC 60034-29:2008, *Rotating electrical machines – Part 29: Equivalent loading and superposition techniques – Indirect testing to determine temperature rise*

IEC 60034-30-1:2014, *Rotating electrical machines – Part 30-1: Efficiency classes of line operated AC motors (IE-code)*

IEC TS 60034-30-2, *Rotating electrical machines – Part 30-2: Efficiency classes of variable speed AC motors (IE-code)*

IEC 60034-33: *Rotating electrical machines – Part 33: Specific technical requirements for hydro generators*

~~IEC 60038, *IEC standard voltages*~~

IEC 60050-411:1996, *International Electrotechnical Vocabulary (IEV) – Part 411: Rotating ~~machines~~ machinery*
IEC 60050-411:1996/AMD1:2007
IEC 60050-411:1996/AMD2:2021

IEC 60060-1:2010, *High-voltage test techniques – Part 1: General definitions and test requirements*

~~IEC 60072 (all parts), *Dimensions and output series for rotating electrical machines*~~

IEC 60085:2007, *Electrical insulation – Thermal evaluation and designation*

IEC 60204-1:2016, *Safety of machinery – Electrical equipment of machines – Part 1: General requirements*

IEC 60204-11:2018, *Safety of machinery – Electrical equipment of machines – Part 11: Requirements for ~~HV~~ equipment for voltages above 1 000 V AC or 1 500 V DC and not exceeding 36 kV*

iTeh Standards (https://standards.iteh.ai) Document Preview
IEC 60034-1:2022
https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iec/ccb3b031-e8f0-4cf7-8c8a-e2fe50ea131e/iec-60034-1-2022

IEC 60335-1:~~2010~~2020, *Household and similar electrical appliances – Safety – Part 1: General requirements*

IEC 60364 (all parts), *Low-voltage electrical installations*

IEC 60417, *Graphical symbols for use on equipment – 12-month subscription to regularly updated online database comprising all graphical symbols published in IEC 60417*

IEC 60445:2017, *Basic and safety principles for man-machine interface, marking and identification – Identification of equipment terminals, conductor terminations and conductors*

IEC 60664-1:2020, *Insulation coordination for equipment within low-voltage systems – Part 1: Principles, requirements and tests*

IEC 61148:2011, *Terminal markings for valve device stacks and assemblies and for power conversion equipment*

IEC TS 61800-8, *Adjustable speed electrical power drive systems – Part 8: Specification of voltage on the power interface*

~~IEC 61293, *Marking of electrical equipment with ratings related to electrical supply – Safety requirements*~~

CISPR 11:2015, *Industrial, scientific and medical equipment – Radio-frequency disturbance characteristics – Limits and methods of measurement*
CISPR 11:2015/AMD1:2016
CISPR 11:2015/AMD2:2019

CISPR 14 (all parts), *Electromagnetic compatibility – Requirements for household appliances, electric tools and similar apparatus*

CISPR 16 (all parts), *Specification for radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus and methods*

iTeh Standards (https://standards.iteh.ai) Document Preview
IEC 60034-1:2022

3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions in IEC 60050-411, ~~some of which are repeated here for convenience,~~ and the following apply.

NOTE 1 For definitions concerning cooling and coolants, other than those in 3.17 to 3.22, see IEC 60034-6.

NOTE 2 For the purposes of this document, the term 'agreement' means 'agreement between the manufacturer and purchaser'.

ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- IEC Electropedia: available at http://www.electropedia.org/
- ISO Online browsing platform: available at http://www.iso.org/obp

3.1
rated value
quantity value assigned, generally by a manufacturer, for a specified operating condition of a machine

Note 1 to entry: The rated voltage or voltage range is the rated voltage or voltage range between lines at the terminals.