



Designation: **E100–17** E100–19

Standard Specification for ASTM Hydrometers¹

This standard is issued under the fixed designation E100; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reappraisal. A superscript epsilon (ϵ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reappraisal.

This standard has been approved for use by agencies of the U.S. Department of Defense.

1. Scope

1.1 This specification covers glass hydrometers of various scale graduation systems, as required by the ASTM Test Methods in which they are used.

1.2 *This standard does not purport to address all of the safety concerns, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user of this standard to establish appropriate ~~safety~~ safety, health, and health environmental practices and determine the applicability of regulatory limitations prior to use.*

1.3 *This international standard was developed in accordance with internationally recognized principles on standardization established in the Decision on Principles for the Development of International Standards, Guides and Recommendations issued by the World Trade Organization Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) Committee.*

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 ASTM Standards:²

~~D287 Test Method for API Gravity of Crude Petroleum and Petroleum Products (Hydrometer Method)~~

~~D3290 Specification for Bond and Ledger Papers for Permanent Records (Withdrawn 2010)~~³

~~E1 Specification for ASTM Liquid-in-Glass Thermometers~~

~~E77 Test Method for Inspection and Verification of Thermometers~~

~~E126 Test Method for Inspection, Calibration, and Verification of ASTM Hydrometers~~

~~E344 Terminology Relating to Thermometry and Hydrometry~~

~~E2251 Specification for Liquid-in-Glass ASTM Thermometers with Low-Hazard Precision Liquids~~

~~E2877 Guide for Digital Contact Thermometers~~

2.2 Other Standards:

~~ISO 1768:1975 Glass Hydrometers—Conventional Value for the Thermal Cubic Expansion Coefficient (for Use in the Preparation of Measurement Tables for Liquids)~~

3. Terminology

3.1 *Definitions*—The definitions given in Terminology ~~E344~~ apply.

3.2 *Definitions of Terms Specific to This Standard:*

3.2.1 *ledger paper, n*—a paper characterized by strength, high tearing resistance, erasability, water resistance, ink receptivity, uniformity of surface, and smoothness.

3.2.1.1 *Discussion*—

Originally, ledger paper was used especially for pen and ink records. Most ledger papers are surface sized, frequently subjected to appreciable wear, and shall have a high degree of permanence and durability.

¹ This specification is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee ~~E20~~ on Temperature Measurement and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee ~~E20.05~~ on Liquid-in-Glass Thermometers and Hydrometers.

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² For referenced ASTM standards, visit the ASTM website, www.astm.org, or contact ASTM Customer Service at service@astm.org. For Annual Book of ASTM Standards volume information, refer to the standard's Document Summary page on the ASTM website.

³ The last approved version of this historical standard is referenced on www.astm.org.

3.2.2 *length of the scale, n*—length of the nominal range in the stem, not including graduations extending above and below the nominal limits.

3.2.3 *relative density (formerly specific gravity), n*—ratio of the mass of a given volume of material at a stated temperature to the mass of an equal volume of gas-free distilled water at the same or different temperature. Both reference temperatures shall be explicitly stated.

3.2.3.1 *Discussion*—

Common reference temperatures include $60^{\circ}\text{F}/60^{\circ}\text{F}$, $60^{\circ}\text{F}/20^{\circ}\text{C}$, $20^{\circ}\text{C}/60^{\circ}\text{F}$, $20^{\circ}\text{C}/20^{\circ}\text{C}$, $20^{\circ}\text{C}/4^{\circ}\text{C}$, $20^{\circ}\text{C}/4^{\circ}\text{C}$. The historic term specific gravity may still be found.

3.2.3.2 *Discussion*—

The reference temperatures for ASTM hydrometers and thermohydrometers are found in Table 1 under the heading “standard temperature”.

3.2.4 *specific gravity, n*—an historic term, replaced by *relative density*.

3.2.4.1 *Discussion*—

hydrometers manufactured to this standard may be marked sp. gr., rel. density, or with both designations. The two terms are both equally acceptable in this standard and are used interchangeably.

3.2.5 *thermohydrometer, n*—glass hydrometer having an integral thermometer.

3.2.6 *top of the hydrometer, n*—top of the finished instrument.

3.2.7 *total length, n*—overall length of the finished instrument.

4. Specifications

4.1 Individual hydrometers shall conform to the detailed specifications in Table 1 and to the general requirements specified in Sections 5 – 15.

4.2 Hydrometers shall be subjected to the initial calibration criteria found in Section 14, the inspection criteria found in Section 16, and the calibration and verification criteria found in Section 17.

4.3 Hydrometers manufactured to previous revisions of this specification shall retain the same ASTM status as those meeting current specifications.

4.4 At the time of purchase, scale errors shall be within the maximum scale error found in Table 1.

NOTE 1—Caution—Users should be aware that both temperature and density indications of thermohydrometers may change with rough handling, shock, exposure to aggressive liquids, and thermal cycling, among other factors. Consequently, test results and performance obtained at the time of manufacture may not necessarily apply throughout an extended period of use. Periodic calibration or verification of these instruments, in accordance with procedures set forth in Test Method E126 (for the hydrometer), or Test Method E77 (for the integral thermometer), is recommended

5. Type

5.1 Hydrometers shall be of the constant-mass, variable-displacement type. Hydrometers shall be made of glass, except for the scale, ballast, and the thermometric liquid of thermohydrometers.

5.2 The outer surface of the stem and body shall be symmetrical about the vertical axis. There shall be no uneven or unnecessary thickening of the walls, and no abrupt changes or constrictions that would hinder thorough cleaning or tend to trap air bubbles when the instrument is immersed.

5.3 The hydrometer shall always float with its axis vertical in liquids for which it is intended.

5.4 The hydrometer shall be thoroughly dry on the inside when sealed. The top of the stem shall be neatly rounded without unnecessary thickening.

5.5 The glass shall be smooth, transparent, and free of bubbles, cracks, strain patterns, or other imperfections that might interfere with the use of the hydrometer. The glass shall adequately resist the reaction of chemical agents to which hydrometers may be exposed and shall have suitable thermal properties to permit its use over the range of temperatures to which it may be subjected. In general, glasses suitable for constructing the bulbs of thermometers are satisfactory for hydrometers.

5.6 These hydrometers and thermohydrometers shall be fabricated from soda-lime glass tubing having a thermal cubical expansion coefficient of $(25 \pm 2) \times 10^{-6}$ per °C.

TABLE 1 Specifications for ASTM Hydrometers

	API Gravity Hydrometers		Relative Density (Specific Gravity) Hydrometers		Relative Density (Specific Gravity) Hydrometers	
	For Petroleum Products and Other Liquids of Similar Surface Tensions (33 dynes/cm or less)				For General Use	
	ASTM Hydrometer No.	Nominal API Gravity Range, deg	ASTM Hydrometer No.	Nominal Rel. Density (Sp. Gr.) Range	ASTM Hydrometer No.	Nominal Rel. Density (Sp. Gr.) Range
	1H-62	-1 to + 11	82H-62	0.650 to 0.700	For Alcohols ^A	
	2H-62	9 to 21	83H-62	0.700 to 0.750	98H-62 0.950 to 1.000	
	3H-62	19 to 31	84H-61	0.750 to 0.800	For Heavy Liquids ^A	
	4H-62	29 to 41	85H-62	0.800 to 0.850	111H-62	1.000 to 1.050
	5H-62	39 to 51	86H-62	0.850 to 0.900	112H-62	1.050 to 1.100
	6H-62	49 to 61	87H-62	0.900 to 0.950	113H-62	1.100 to 1.150
	7H-62	59 to 71	88H-62	0.950 to 1.000	114H-62	1.150 to 1.200
	8H-62	69 to 81	89H-62	1.000 to 1.050	115H-62	1.200 to 1.250
	9H-62	79 to 91	90H-62	1.050 to 1.100	116H-62	1.250 to 1.300
	10H-62	89 to 101			117H-62	1.300 to 1.350
	11H-03	37 to 49			118H-62	1.350 to 1.400
	12H-03	64 to 76			119H-62	1.400 to 1.450
					120H-62	1.450 to 1.500
Standard temperature, °F	60		60/60		60/60	
Subdivisions	0.1° API		0.0005		0.0005	
Intermediate lines at	0.5° API		0.001		0.001	
Main (numbered) lines at	1.0° API		0.005		0.005	
Scale error at any point not to exceed	0.1° API		0.0005		0.0005	
Total length, mm	325 to 335		325 to 335		325 to 335	
Length of nominal scale, mm	125 to 145		125 to 145		125 to 145	
Scale extension beyond nominal range limits, max	0.2°		0.0025		0.0025	
Body diameter, mm	23 to 27		23 to 27		23 to 27	
Stem diameter min, mm	4.0		5.0		4.0	

	API Gravity Hydrometers			
	For Petroleum Products and Other Liquids of Similar Surface Tensions (33 dynes/cm or less)			
	ASTM Hydrometer No.	Nominal API Gravity Range, deg	ASTM Hydrometer No.	Nominal API Gravity Range, deg
	21H-62	0 to 6	31H-62	50 to 56
	22H-62	5 to 11	32H-62	55 to 61
	23H-62	10 to 16	33H-62	60 to 66
	24H-62	15 to 21	34H-62	65 to 71
	25H-62	20 to 26	35H-62	70 to 76
	26H-62	25 to 31	36H-62	75 to 81
	27H-62	30 to 36	37H-62	80 to 86
	28H-62	35 to 41	38H-62	85 to 91
	29H-62	40 to 46	39H-62	90 to 96
	30H-62	45 to 51	40H-62	95 to 101
Standard temperature, °F				60
Subdivision, °API				0.1
Intermediate lines at, °API				0.5
Main (numbered) lines at, °API				1.0
Scale error at any point not to exceed, °API				0.2
Total length, mm				158 to 168
Length of nominal scale, mm				48 to 61
Scale extension beyond nominal range limits, max				0.2° API
Scale extension beyond nominal range limits, max				0.2° API
Body diameter, mm				12 to 15
Stem diameter min, mm				2.5

	API Gravity Thermohydrometers	
	For Petroleum Products and Other Liquids of Similar Surface Tensions (33 dynes/cm or less)	
	Thermometer Scale in Body	
ASTM Hydrometer No.	Nominal API Gravity Range, deg	
41H-66	15 to 23	
42H-66	22 to 30	
43H-66	29 to 37	
44H-66	36 to 44	
45H-66	43 to 51	
Hydrometer		
Total length, mm	374 to 387	
Body diameter, mm	18 to 25	
Stem diameter, min, mm	4.0	

Hydrometer Scale	
Standard temperature, °F	60
Subdivisions, °API	0.1
Subdivisions, °API	0.1
Intermediate lines at, °API	0.5
Intermediate lines at, °API	0.5
Main (numbered) lines at, °API	1.0
Main (numbered) lines at, °API	1.0
Scale error at any point not to exceed, °API	0.1
Scale error at any point not to exceed, °API	0.1
Length of nominal scale, mm	125 to 145

Thermometer Scale	
Range, °F ^B	0 to 150 Designation L 30 to 180 Designation M 60 to 220 Designation H
Immersion	total
Subdivisions, °F	2
Intermediate lines at, °F	10
Intermediate lines at, °F	10
Main (numbered) lines at, °F	20
Scale error at any point not to exceed, °F	1
Scale error at any point not to exceed, °F	1
Scale length, mm	80 to 110

API Gravity Thermohydrometers

For Petroleum Products and Other Liquids of Similar Surface Tensions (33 dynes/cm or less)

Thermometer Scale in Body		Thermometer Scale in Stem	
ASTM Hydrometer No.	Nominal API Gravity Range, deg	ASTM Hydrometer No.	Nominal API Gravity Range, deg
51H-62	-1 to + 11	71H-62	-1 to + 11
52H-62	9 to 21	72H-62	9 to 21
53H-62	19 to 31	73H-62	19 to 31
54H-62	29 to 41	74H-62	29 to 41
55H-62	39 to 51		
56H-62	49 to 61		
57H-62	59 to 71		
58H-62	69 to 81		
59H-62	79 to 91		
60H-62	89 to 101		

Hydrometer		Hydrometer	
Total length, mm	374 to 387	Total length, mm	374 to 387
Body diameter, mm	18 to 25	Body diameter, mm	23 to 27
Stem diameter, min, mm	4.0	Stem diameter, min, mm	6.0

Hydrometer Scale	
Standard temperature, °F	60
Subdivisions, °API	0.1
Intermediate lines at, °API	0.5
Main (numbered) lines at, °API	1.0
Scale error at any point not to exceed, °API	0.1
Length of nominal scale, mm	125 to 145

Thermometer Scale	
Range, °F ^C	0 to 150 Designation L 30 to 180 Designation M 60 to 220 Designation H
Immersion	total
Subdivisions, °F	2
Intermediate lines at, °F	10
Intermediate lines at, °F	10
Main (numbered) lines at, °F	20
Scale error at any point not to exceed, °F	1
Scale length, mm	80 to 110

Relative Density (Specific Gravity) Thermohydrometer

For Petroleum Products and Other Liquids of Similar Surface Tensions (33 dynes/cm or less)

Thermometer Scale in Body	
ASTM Hydrometer No.	Nominal Rel. Density (Sp. Gr.) Range
101H-03	0.500 to 0.650

Hydrometer	
Total length, mm	354 to 387
Body diameter, mm	19 to 22
Stem diameter min, mm	10.5
Working pressure min, psi	200

Hydrometer Scale	
Standard temperature, °F	60/60

Subdivisions	0.001
Intermediate lines at	0.005
Main (numbered) lines at	0.010
Scale error at any point not to exceed	0.001
Length of nominal scale, mm	125 to 145
Thermometer Scale	
Range, °F	30 to 90
Immersion	total
Subdivisions, °F	1
Intermediate lines at, °F	5
Main (numbered) lines at, °F	10
Scale error at any point not to exceed, °F	0.5
Scale length, mm	50 to 70

Relative Density (Specific Gravity) Hydrometers

For Petroleum Products and Other Liquids of Similar Surface Tensions (33 dynes/cm or less)		For General Use	
ASTM Hydrometer No.	Nominal Rel. Density (Sp. Gr.) Range	ASTM Hydrometer No.	Nominal Rel. Density (Sp. Gr.) Range
102H-62	0.650 to 0.700	125H-62	1.000 to 1.050
103H-62	0.700 to 0.750	126H-62	1.050 to 1.100
104H-62	0.750 to 0.800	127H-62	1.100 to 1.150
105H-62	0.800 to 0.850	128H-62	1.150 to 1.200
106H-62	0.850 to 0.900	129H-62	1.200 to 1.250
107H-62	0.900 to 0.950	130H-62	1.250 to 1.300
108H-62	0.950 to 1.000	131H-62	1.300 to 1.350
		132H-62	1.350 to 1.400
		133H-62	1.400 to 1.450
		134H-62	1.450 to 1.500
		135H-62	1.500 to 1.550
		136H-62	1.550 to 1.600
		137H-62	1.600 to 1.650
		138H-62	1.650 to 1.700
		139H-62	1.700 to 1.750
		140H-62	1.750 to 1.800
		141H-62	1.800 to 1.850

Standard temperature, °F	60/60
Subdivisions	0.001
Intermediate lines at	0.005
Main (numbered) lines at	0.010
Scale error at any point not to exceed	0.001
Total length, mm	250 to 270
Length of nominal scale, mm	70 to 85
Scale extension beyond nominal range limits, max	0.005
Body diameter, mm	20 to 24
Stem diameter min, mm	4.0

Soil Hydrometers (55 dynes/cm or less)

ASTM Hydrometer No.	Nominal Rel. Density (Sp. Gr.) Range	ASTM Hydrometer No.	Nominal Range
151H-05	0.995 to 1.038 sp gr	152H-05	-5 to + 60 g/L
Standard temperature, °F	68/68	68/68	
Divisions	0.001 sp gr	1 g/L	
Intermediate lines at	0.005 sp gr	5 g/L	
Main (numbered) lines at	0.010 sp gr	10 g/L	
Scale error at any point not to exceed	0.001 sp gr	1 g/L	
Length of nominal scale	See Fig. 2	See Fig. 2	
Total length, mm	278 to 282	278 to 282	
Body diameter	See Fig. 2	See Fig. 2	
Stem diameter	See Fig. 2	See Fig. 2	

Pounds Per Gallon Hydrometers

For Petroleum Products and Other Liquids of Similar Surface Tensions (33 dynes/cm or less)	
ASTM Number	Nominal Range, lb/gal
293H-68	5.83 to 6.24
294H-68	6.24 to 6.66
295H-68	6.66 to 7.08
296H-68	7.08 to 7.50
297H-68	7.50 to 7.91
298H-68	7.91 to 8.33
Standard temperature, °F	—60°F
Standard temperature, °F	60 °F

Subdivisions	0.005
Intermediate lines at	0.01
Main (numbered) lines at	0.05
Scale error at any point not to exceed	0.005
Total length, mm	325 to 335
Length of nominal scale, mm	125 to 145
Scale extension beyond nominal range limits	0.025
Body diameter, mm	23 to 27
Stem diameter min, mm	5.0
Thermohydrometers	
	ASTM Hydrometer No.
	255H-03
	258H-03
	API°
	37 to 49
	64 to 76
Hydrometer	
Total length, mm	385 to 405
Body diameter, mm	18 to 25
Nominal stem diameter, mm	>4
Hydrometer Scale	
Standard temperature, °F	60
Subdivisions, API	0.1
Intermediate lines at, API	0.5
Main (numbered) lines at, API	1
Scale error at any point not to exceed, API	0.1
Length of nominal scale, mm	125 to 145
Thermometer Scale	
Range, °F	0 to 100°
Immersion	total
Subdivisions, °F	0.5
Short intermediate lines at, °F	1
Long intermediate lines at, °F	5
Main (numbered) lines at, °F	10
Scale error at any point not to exceed, °F	0.5
Scale length, mm	110 to 140
Thermohydrometers	
	ASTM Hydrometer No.
	300H-82
	301H-82
	302H-82
	303H-82
	304H-82
	305H-82
	306H-82
	307H-82
	308H-82
	309H-82
	Density, Range, kg/m ³
	600 to 650
	650 to 700
	700 to 750
	750 to 800
	800 to 850
	850 to 900
	900 to 950
	950 to 1000
	1000 to 1050
	1050 to 1100
Hydrometer	
Total length, mm	374 to 387
Body diameter, mm	18 to 25
Stem diameter, min, mm	4.0
Hydrometer Scale	
Standard temperature °C	15
Subdivisions, kg/m ³	0.5
Short intermediate lines at, kg/m ³	1
Long intermediate lines at, kg/m ³	5
Main (numbered) lines at kg/m ³	10
Scale error at any point not to exceed, kg/m ³	0.5
Length of nominal scale, mm	125 to 145
Scale extension beyond nominal range limits, kg/m ³	2.5
Thermometer Scale	
Range, °C	designation
	-20 to + 65 L
	0 to + 85 M
	+ 20 to + 105 H
Thermometer Scale	
Immersion	total
Subdivisions, °C	1.0
Intermediate lines at, °C	5
Main (numbered) lines at, °C	10
Scale error at any point not to exceed, °C	1.0
Scale length, mm	80 to 100