

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE



High-voltage switchgear and controlgear –
Part 202: AC prefabricated substations for rated voltages above 1 kV and up to
and including 52 kV

Appareillage à haute tension –
Partie 202: Postes préfabriqués pour courant alternatif de tensions assignées
supérieures à 1 kV et inférieures ou égales à 52 kV



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INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

HIGH-VOLTAGE SWITCHGEAR AND CONTROLGEAR –

Part 202: AC prefabricated substations for rated voltages above 1 kV and up to and including 52 kV

FOREWORD

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This third edition cancels and replaces the second edition published in 2014. This edition constitutes a technical revision.

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition:

- a) the whole document contents and structure are reviewed with due consideration of IEC 62271-1:2017;
- b) modification of the title and scope to include high-voltage switchgear prefabricated substations;
- c) inclusion of CEADS as a possible component of MV/LV prefabricated substation;
- d) in 7.2.101, the possible influence of surrounding elements on the dielectric performance of high-voltage components as high-voltage switchgear and controlgear and high-voltage interconnections non-metal-enclosed or without earthed screen are now considered;

- e) new informative Annex G with testing procedure to evaluate the impact of solar radiation in temperatures inside the enclosure and how to apply it;
- f) new informative Annex H for appropriate consideration of installation conditions of electronic equipment;
- g) the rated power of a prefabricated substation is now defined as a three-parameter rated value. See 5.101.1;
- h) minimum dimensions for access doors to the prefabricated substation in 6.104.4 and for free height of operation aisle in 6.105.3 have been introduced;
- i) continuous current (temperature rise) test methods have been revised/clarified where necessary;
- j) Figure D.1, which shows the mineral-oil-immersed power transformer load factor inside the enclosure, has been corrected.

The text of this document is based on the following documents:

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Full information on the voting for its approval can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

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This document is to be read in conjunction with IEC 62271-1:2017, to which it refers and which is applicable, unless otherwise specified. In order to simplify the indication of corresponding requirements, the same numbering of clauses and subclauses is used as in IEC 62271-1:2017. Amendments to these clauses and subclauses are given under the same numbering, whilst additional subclauses are numbered from 101.

A list of all parts of the IEC 62271 series can be found, under the general title *High-voltage switchgear and controlgear*, on the IEC website.

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INTRODUCTION

A prefabricated substation is defined as a high-voltage type-tested assembly comprising an enclosure containing at least a power transformer and/or a high-voltage switchgear and controlgear, and, in general, all or some of the following main components: low-voltage switchgear and controlgear, electrical high-voltage interconnection and low-voltage interconnection. The prefabricated substation can include all necessary auxiliary and control equipment for its operation. The purpose being to supply low-voltage power from a high-voltage system and/or vice versa (high-voltage/low-voltage transformer substation) or distribute electric power in a high-voltage network (high-voltage switchgear substation).

These prefabricated substations can be in locations accessible to the public and should ensure protection not only to authorized persons but also to general public under the specified service conditions.

Therefore, in addition to the specified characteristics, ratings and relevant test procedures, particular attention has been paid to the specification concerning the protection of persons, both operators and general public. Use of type-tested components and suitable design and construction of the assembly contributes to this protection. The correct design and performance of the prefabricated substation is verified by means of relevant type and routine tests described in this document, including internal arc tests (if applicable).

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HIGH-VOLTAGE SWITCHGEAR AND CONTROLGEAR –

Part 202: AC prefabricated substations for rated voltages above 1 kV and up to and including 52 kV

1 Scope

This part of IEC 62271 specifies the service conditions, rated characteristics, general structural requirements and test methods of enclosed high-voltage prefabricated substations. These prefabricated substations are cable-connected to AC high-voltage networks with an operating voltage up to and including 52 kV and power frequencies up to and including 60 Hz. They can be manually operated from inside (walk-in type) or from outside (non-walk-in type). They are designed for outdoor installation at locations with public accessibility and where protection of personnel is provided.

These prefabricated substations can be situated at ground level or partially or completely below ground level. The last are also called "underground prefabricated substations".

In general, two types of prefabricated substations are considered in this document:

- high-voltage switchgear prefabricated substations;
- high-voltage/low-voltage transformer prefabricated substations (step-up and step-down).

A high-voltage switchgear prefabricated substation comprises an enclosure containing in general the following electrical components:

- high-voltage switchgear and controlgear;
- auxiliary equipment and circuits.

A high-voltage/low-voltage transformer prefabricated substation comprises an enclosure containing in general the following electrical components:

- power transformer(s);
- high-voltage and low-voltage switchgear and controlgear;
- high-voltage and low-voltage interconnections;
- auxiliary equipment and circuits.

However, relevant provisions of this document are applicable to designs where not all these electrical components exist (for example, a prefabricated substation consisting of power transformer and low-voltage switchgear and controlgear).

The listed electrical components of a high-voltage/low-voltage transformer prefabricated substation can be incorporated in the prefabricated substation either as separate components or as an assembly type CEADS according to IEC 62271-212.

This document covers only designs using natural ventilation. However, relevant provisions of this document are applicable to designs using other means of ventilation except the rated power of the prefabricated substation and associated class of enclosure (see 5.101), the continuous current tests (see 7.5) and all temperature rise related requirements, which would need an agreement between manufacturer and user.

NOTE 1 IEC 61936-1 [1]¹ provides general rules for the design and erection of high-voltage power installations. As well, it specifies additional requirements for the external connections, erection and operation at the place of installation of high-voltage prefabricated substations compliant with IEC 62271-202, which are regarded as a component of such installation. Non-prefabricated high-voltage substations, are generally covered by IEC 61936-1 [1].

NOTE 2 High-voltage switchgear prefabricated substations can include instrument transformers, according to IEC 61869 (all parts). These substations are not high-voltage/low-voltage transformer prefabricated substations.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60050-441, *International Electrotechnical Vocabulary (IEV) – Part 441: Switchgear, controlgear and fuses* (available at www.electropedia.org)

IEC 60050-461:2008, *International Electrotechnical Vocabulary (IEV) – Part 461: Electric cables*

IEC 60068-2-5:2018, *Environmental testing – Part 2-5: Tests – Test S: Simulated solar radiation at ground level and guidance for solar radiation testing and weathering*

IEC 60071-1:2019, *Insulation co-ordination – Part 1: Definitions, principles and rules*

IEC 60076-1:2011, *Power transformers – Part 1: General*

IEC 60076-2:2011, *Power transformers – Part 2: Temperature rise for liquid-immersed transformers*

IEC 60076-5:2006, *Power transformers – Part 5: Ability to withstand short circuit*

IEC 60076-7:2018, *Power transformers – Part 7: Loading guide for mineral-oil-immersed power transformers*

IEC 60076-10:2016, *Power transformers – Part 10: Determination of sound levels*

IEC 60076-11:2018, *Power transformers – Part 11: Dry-type transformers*

IEC 60076-12:2008, *Power transformers – Part 12: Loading guide for dry-type power transformers*

IEC 60529:1989, *Degrees of protection provided by enclosures (IP Code)*

IEC 60529:1989/AMD1:1999

IEC 60529:1989/AMD2:2013

IEC 60664-1:2020, *Insulation coordination for equipment within low-voltage systems – Part 1: Principles, requirements and tests*

¹ Numbers in square brackets refer to the Bibliography.