



Designation: D2854 – 09 (Reapproved 2019)

## Standard Test Method for Apparent Density of Activated Carbon<sup>1</sup>

This standard is issued under the fixed designation D2854; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon ( $\epsilon$ ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

*This standard has been approved for use by agencies of the U.S. Department of Defense.*

### 1. Scope

1.1 This test method covers the determination of the apparent density of granular activated carbon. For purposes of this test method, granular activated carbon is defined as a minimum of 90 % being larger than 80 mesh.

1.2 The values stated in SI units are to be regarded as standard. No other units of measurement are included in this standard.

1.3 *This standard does not purport to address all of the safety concerns, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user of this standard to establish appropriate safety, health, and environmental practices and determine the applicability of regulatory limitations prior to use.*

1.4 *This international standard was developed in accordance with internationally recognized principles on standardization established in the Decision on Principles for the Development of International Standards, Guides and Recommendations issued by the World Trade Organization Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) Committee.*

### 2. Referenced Documents

2.1 *ASTM Standards:*<sup>2</sup>

[D2862 Test Method for Particle Size Distribution of Granular Activated Carbon](#)

[D2867 Test Methods for Moisture in Activated Carbon](#)

[E177 Practice for Use of the Terms Precision and Bias in ASTM Test Methods](#)

[E300 Practice for Sampling Industrial Chemicals](#)

[E542 Practice for Calibration of Laboratory Volumetric Apparatus](#)

<sup>1</sup> This test method is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee D28 on Activated Carbon and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee D28.04 on Gas Phase Evaluation Tests.

Current edition approved Sept. 1, 2019. Published September 2019. Originally approved in 1970. Last previous edition approved in 2014 as D2854 – 09 (2014). DOI: 10.1520/D2854-09R19.

<sup>2</sup> For referenced ASTM standards, visit the ASTM website, [www.astm.org](http://www.astm.org), or contact ASTM Customer Service at [service@astm.org](mailto:service@astm.org). For *Annual Book of ASTM Standards* volume information, refer to the standard's Document Summary page on the ASTM website.

### 3. Summary of Test Method

3.1 Apparent density (bulk density) is determined on a granular sample by measuring the volume packed by a free fall from a vibrating feeder into an appropriately sized graduated cylinder and determining the mass of the known volume. Other methods for determining apparent density of granular or powdered materials exist. These may involve vibration or tapping of the receiving vessel either while it is being filled or afterwards. Application of these methods to granular activated carbon may give packed density values that differ from those determined by this test method.

### 4. Significance and Use

4.1 This test method provides a method for determining the packed density of a bed of granular activated carbon. Determination of the packed density is essential when designing vessels to hold the material and for ordering purposes when procuring materials to fill existing vessels.

### 5. Apparatus (see Fig. 1)

5.1 *Reservoir Funnel*, fabricated of glass or metal.

5.2 *Feed Funnel*, glass or metal.

5.3 *Vibratory Feeder*,<sup>3</sup> such as shown in Fig. 1 or similar.

5.4 *Cylinders*, graduated 100, 250, or 500 mL, calibrated “to contain” (TC).

5.5 *Balance*, having a sensitivity of 0.1 g or better.

### 6. Procedure

6.1 Select a 100, 250, or 500-mL graduated cylinder appropriate for the particle size of the activated carbon to be tested. The inside diameter of the cylinder shall be at least ten times the mean particle diameter (MPD) as determined by Test Method D2862.

6.2 If desired, the graduated cylinder may be calibrated by the user in accordance with Practice E542.

<sup>3</sup> A suitable vibratory feeder is the model F-TO vibrating feeder with standard trough 1½ by 12 in. and controller. This unit is available from FMC Corporation, Material Handling Equipment Division, 57 Cooper Ave., Homer City, PA 15748. Similar equipment is available from other suppliers.