

Edition 4.0 2023-02 REDLINE VERSION

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD



Fixed capacitors for use in electronic equipment –

Part 20: Sectional specification – Fixed metallized polyphenylene sulfide film dielectric surface mount DC capacitors

IEC 60384-20:2023

https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/ecaabd5f-d954-41bb-86a5-f7aa6e658f1a/iec-60384-20-2023





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INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

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INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

FIXED CAPACITORS FOR USE IN ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT -

Part 20: Sectional specification – Fixed metallized polyphenylene sulfide film dielectric surface mount DC capacitors

FOREWORD

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This redline version of the official IEC Standard allows the user to identify the changes made to the previous edition IEC 60384-20:2015. A vertical bar appears in the margin wherever a change has been made. Additions are in green text, deletions are in strikethrough red text.

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IEC 60384-20 has been prepared by IEC technical committee 40: Capacitors and resistors for electronic equipment. It is an International Standard.

This fourth edition cancels and replaces the third edition published in 2015. This edition constitutes a technical revision.

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition:

- a) revision of all parts of the document based on the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2:2021, and harmonization with other similar kinds of documents;
- b) the document structure has been organized to follow new sectional specification structure decided in TC 40;
- c) revised tables and Clause 5 so as to prevent duplications and contradictions;
- d) in Clause 5.2 (Mounting), the Subclauses 5.2.1, 5.2.2 and 5.2.3 have been added;
- e) in Subclause 5.5 (Shear test), the Subclauses 5.5.1 and 5.5.2 have been added;
- f) in Subclause 5.14 (Component solvent resistance), the Subclauses 5.14.1 and 5.14.2 have been added. In Table 8 and Table A.2, test 5.14 has been moved before 5.7.5 (Final inspections and requirements) in Group 1A and in Subgroup C1;
- g) in Subclause 5.15 (Solvent resistance of marking), the Subclauses 5.15.1 and 5.15.2 have been added;
- h) tangent of loss angle measurement has been added to resistance to soldering heat test;
- i) lot-by-lot and periodical inspection tables, including requirements, have been moved to Annex A;
- j) revised Inspection Level (IL) of A1 subgroup.

The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

ai/catalog/standards/sist/e	caabd5f-d954-41bb-86a	
Draft 60384-2	0-2 Report on voting	
40/2982/FDIS	40/3018/RVD	

Full information on the voting for its approval can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

The language used for the development of this International Standard is English.

The list of all parts of the IEC 60384 series, under the general title *Fixed capacitors for use in electronic equipment*, can be found on the IEC web site.

This document was drafted in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2:2021, and developed in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1 and ISO/IEC Directives, IEC Supplement, available at www.iec.ch/members_experts/refdocs. The main document types developed by IEC are described in greater detail at www.iec.ch/publications.

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under webstore.iec.ch in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

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- withdrawn,
- · replaced by a revised edition, or
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FIXED CAPACITORS FOR USE IN ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT -

Part 20: Sectional specification – Fixed metallized polyphenylene sulfide film dielectric surface mount DC capacitors

1 General

1 Scope

This part of IEC 60384 is applicable to fixed surface mount capacitors for direct current, with metallized electrodes and polyphenylene sulfide dielectric for use in electronic equipment. These capacitors have metallized connecting pads or soldering strips and are intended to be mounted directly onto printed boards or onto substrates for hybrid circuits. These capacitors may can have "self-healing properties" depending on conditions of use. They are primarily intended for applications where the AC component is small with respect to the rated voltage.

These capacitors are divided to 3 grades. Performance grade 1 for long life, performance grade 2 for general purpose and performance grade 3 for miniature type.

Capacitors for radio interference suppression are not included, but are covered by IEC 60384-14.

Capacitors used for motor or fluorescent lamp are outside the scope of this standard.

1.2 htt Object dards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/ecaabd5f-d954-41bb-86a5-f7aa6e658f1a/iec-

The object of this standard is to prescribe This part of IEC 60384 specifies preferred ratings and characteristics and selects from IEC 60384-1:2021 the appropriate quality assessment procedures, tests and measuring methods, and gives general performance requirements for this type of capacitor. Test severities and requirements—prescribed specified in detail specifications referring to this standard shall be sectional specification are of an equal or higher performance level; lower performance levels are not permitted.

Capacitors for electromagnetic interference suppression are not included but are covered by IEC 60384-14.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60062:2004, Marking codes for resistors and capacitors

IEC 60063, Preferred number series for resistors and capacitors

IEC 60068-1:2013, Environmental testing – Part 1: General and guidance

IEC 60384-1:20082021, Fixed capacitors for use in electronic equipment – Part 1: Generic specification

IEC 61193-2:2007, Quality assessment systems – Part 2: Selection and use of sampling plans for inspection of electronic components and packages

ISO 3, Preferred numbers – Series of preferred numbers

3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions of IEC 60384-1:20082021, and the following apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminology databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- IEC Electropedia: available at https://www.electropedia.org/
- ISO Online browsing platform: available at https://www.iso.org/obp

3.1

performance grade 1 capacitors

<long-life> capacitors for long-life applications with stringent requirements for the electrical parameters

3.2

performance grade 2 capacitors

<general purpose> capacitors for general applications for which the stringent requirements for
grade 1 capacitors are not necessary

3.3

performance grade 3 capacitors

<low-power temperature, miniature type> miniature type capacitors having a rated voltage of less than 63 V and for which less stringent requirements than for grade 2 capacitors are acceptable

4 Preferred ratings and characteristics

4.1 Preferred characteristics climatic categories

Preferred climatic categories shall be given in the preferred characteristics only.

The values given in detail specifications should be selected from the following.

The surface mount capacitors covered by this document are classified into climatic categories according to the general rules given in IEC 60068-1:2013, Annex A.

The lower and upper category temperatures and the duration of the damp heat, steady-state test shall be chosen from the following:

Lower category temperature: -55 °C, -40 °C and -25 °C.

Upper category temperature: +100 °C, +105 °C, +125 °C and +155 °C.

Duration of the damp heat, steady state test: 21 days and 56 days.

With continuous operation at 155 °C in excess of the endurance test time, accelerated aging has to be considered (see detail specification).

At continuous operation at 155 °C beyond the endurance test time, accelerated ageing shall be carried out (see detail specification).

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The severities for the cold and dry heat tests are the lower and upper category temperatures, respectively.

4.2 Preferred values of ratings

4.2.1 Nominal capacitance (C_N)

Preferred values of nominal capacitance shall be taken from the E6 series of IEC 60063:

1,0-1,5-2,2-3,3-4,7 and 6,8 and their decimal multiples (× 10^n , n = integer).

If other values are required, they-shall preferably should be chosen from the E12 series.

4.2.2 Tolerance on nominal capacitance

The preferred tolerances on the nominal capacitance are ±2 %, ±5 %, ±10 % and ±20 %.

4.2.3 Rated voltage (U_R)

The preferred values of rated direct voltage shall be taken from the R10 series of ISO 3:

1.0 - 1.6 - 2.5 - 4.0 - 5.0 - 6.3 and their decimal multiples (× 10^n , n: integer).

The sum of the DC voltage and the peak AC voltage applied to the capacitor should shall not exceed the rated voltage.

The value of the peak AC voltage should shall not exceed the percentages of the rated voltage at the frequencies stated in Table 1 and should not be greater than 280 V, unless otherwise specified in the detail specification.

Table 1 - Percentage limit of the rated voltage at AC voltage frequency

AC voltage frequency	Percentage limit of the rated voltage
Hz	%
50	20
100	15
1 000	3
10 000	1

4.2.4 Category voltage $(U_{\rm C})$

The category voltage for capacitors is given in Table 2 and Table 3.

Table 2 - Category voltages for upper category temperature 125 °C

Values in V

	ι	Upper category temperature 125 °C / rated temperature 100 °C , or 105 °C								
U_{R}	10	16	25	40	50	63	100	160	250	400
$U_{\rm C}$ = 0,80 $U_{\rm R}$	8,0	13	20	32	40	50	80	130	200	320

Table 3 - Category voltages for upper category temperature 155 °C

Values in V

		Upper category temperature 155 °C / rated temperature 100 °C , or 105								
U_{R}	10	16	25	40	50	63	100	160	250	400
$U_{\rm C}$ = 0,50 $U_{\rm R}$	5,0	8,0	13	20	25	32	50	80	130	200

4.2.5 Rated temperature

The standard value of rated temperature is 100 °C or 105 °C.

5 Test and measurement procedures

5.1 General

This Clause 5 supplements the information given in the relevant clauses of IEC 60384-1:20082021.

5.2 Mounting

5.2.1 Initial inspections

The capacitance shall be measured in accordance with 5.4.2.

The tangent of loss angle shall be measured in accordance with 5.4.3.

5.2.2 Mounting method

See IEC 60384-1:20082021, 5.5.

EC 60384-20:2023

5.2.3 Final Inspections after mounting

After recovery, the capacitors shall be visually examined and measured and shall meet the requirements given in Table 10.

The measurement values are used as initial inspection values in subgroups 3.1, 3.2, 3.3 and 3.4 in Table 10 and in subgroups C3.1, C3.2, C3.3 and C3.4 in Table A.2.

5.3 Visual examination and check of dimensions

5.3.1 General

See IEC 60384-1:20082021, 7.1 with the details of 5.3.2 and 5.3.3.

5.3.2 Visual examination and check of dimensions

Visual examination shall be carried out with—suitable equipment with approximately 10× magnification and lighting appropriate to the specimen under test and the quality level required.

The operator should have available facilities for incident or transmitted illumination as well as an appropriate measuring facility. The capacitors shall be examined to verify that the materials, design, construction and physical dimensions are appropriate.

5.3.3 Requirements

See Table 5.

The capacitors shall be examined to verify that the materials, design, construction, physical dimensions, and workmanship are in accordance with the applicable requirements given in the detail specification.

5.4 Electrical tests

5.4.1 Voltage proof

5.4.1.1 **General**

See IEC 60384-1:20082021, 6.2 with the details of 5.4.1.2, 5.4.1.3 and 5.4.1.4.

5.4.1.2 Test circuit

Delete the capacitor C₁.

The product of R_1 and the nominal capacitance of the capacitor under test (C_X) shall be smaller than or equal to 1 s and greater than 0,01 s.

 R_1 includes the internal resistance of the power supply.

 R_2 shall limit the discharge current to a value equal to or less than 1 A.

5.4.1.3 Test conditions ANDARD PREVIEW

The voltages given in Table 4 shall be applied between terminals, the measuring points 1a) of IEC 60384-1:20082021, Table 3, for a duration of 1 min for qualification approval testing and for a duration of 1 s for the lot-by-lot quality conformance testing.

https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/st.Table 4 - Test voltages 4-41bb-86a5-f7aa6e658f1a/iec-

Grade 6U384-	20-2023 Test voltage
4	1,6 <i>U</i>_R
2	1,4 <i>U</i>_R
3	1,4 <i>U</i>_R

Measuring point	Test voltage
	Grade 1: 1,6 U_{R}
1a)	Grade 2: 1,4 U_{R}
	Grade 3: 1,4 $\it U_{R}$

5.4.1.4 Requirements

See Table 5.

There shall be no breakdown or flashover during the test.

NOTE The occurrence of self-healing breakdowns during the application of the test voltages is allowed.

5.4.2 Capacitance

5.4.2.1 **General**

See IEC 60384-1:20082021, 6.3 with the details of 5.4.2.2 and 5.4.2.3.

5.4.2.2 Measuring conditions

The capacitance shall be measured at, or corrected to, a frequency of 1 kHz. For nominal capacitance values > 10 μ F, 50 Hz to 120 Hz may be used.

The applied peak voltage at 1 kHz shall not exceed 3 % of the rated voltage, and the applied peak voltage at 50 Hz to 120 Hz shall not exceed 20 % of the rated voltage with a maximum of 100 V (70 V RMS).

5.4.2.3 Requirements

See Table 5.

The capacitance shall be within the specified tolerance.

5.4.3 Tangent of loss angle (tan δ)

5.4.3.1 General

See IEC 60384-1:20082021, 6.4 with the details of 5.4.3.2, 5.4.3.3, 5.4.3.4 and 5.4.3.5.

5.4.3.2 Measuring conditions for measurements at 1 kHz

The test conditions are as follows:

- Frequency:ards.it1 kHz;atalog/standards/sist/ecaabd5f-d954-41bb-86a5-f7aa6e658f1a/iec-

Peak voltage: ≤ 3 % of the rated voltage; 0-2023

- Inaccuracy: $\leq 10 \times 10^{-4}$ (absolute value).

5.4.3.3 Requirement for measurements at 1 kHz

Tan δ shall not exceed the applicable values shown in Table 5.

Table 5 – Tangent of loss angle limits

Nominal capacitance		Tan δ (absolute value)	
μF	Grade 1 capacitors	Grade 2 capacitors	Grade 3 capacitors
≤ 1	0,002	0,004	0,005
> 1	0,004	0,004	0,005

5.4.3.4 Measuring conditions for measurements at 10 kHz

For capacitors with $C_N \le 1 \mu F$, tan δ shall be in addition measured when required in Table 10 for certain tests. Test conditions are as follows:

Frequency: 10 kHz;Voltage: 1 V RMS;

- Inaccuracy: $\leq 10 \times 10^{-4}$ (absolute value).