



Edition 5.0 2024-07 REDLINE VERSION

# INTERNATIONAL STANDARD



Household and similar electrical appliances – Safety – Part 2-90: Particular requirements for commercial microwave ovens

# **Document Preview**

IEC 60335-2-90:2024

https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iec/59708650-a2c4-4940-a7f7-f67b1d3f29d4/iec-60335-2-90-2024





## THIS PUBLICATION IS COPYRIGHT PROTECTED Copyright © 2024 IEC, Geneva, Switzerland

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and microfilm, without permission in writing from either IEC or IEC's member National Committee in the country of the requester. If you have any questions about IEC copyright or have an enquiry about obtaining additional rights to this publication, please contact the address below or your local IEC member National Committee for further information.

**IEC** Secretariat 3, rue de Varembé CH-1211 Geneva 20 Switzerland

Tel.: +41 22 919 02 11 info@iec.ch www.iec.ch

#### About the IEC

The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is the leading global organization that prepares and publishes International Standards for all electrical, electronic and related technologies.

#### About IEC publications

The technical content of IEC publications is kept under constant review by the IEC. Please make sure that you have the latest edition, a corrigendum or an amendment might have been published.

#### IEC publications search - webstore.iec.ch/advsearchform

The advanced search enables to find IEC publications by a variety of criteria (reference number, text, technical committee, ...). It also gives information on projects, replaced and withdrawn publications.

IEC Just Published - webstore.iec.ch/justpublished Stay up to date on all new IEC publications. Just Published details all new publications released. Available online and once a month by email.

#### IEC Customer Service Centre - webstore.iec.ch/csc

If you wish to give us your feedback on this publication or need further assistance, please contact the Customer Service Centre: sales@iec.ch.

#### IEC Products & Services Portal - products.iec.ch

Discover our powerful search engine and read freely all the publications previews, graphical symbols and the glossary. With a subscription you will always have access to up to date content tailored to your needs.

#### Electropedia - www.electropedia.org

The world's leading online dictionary on electrotechnology, containing more than 22 500 terminological entries in English and French, with equivalent terms in 25 additional languages. Also known as the International Electrotechnical Vocabulary (IEV) online.







Edition 5.0 2024-07 REDLINE VERSION

# INTERNATIONAL STANDARD



Household and similar electrical appliances – Safety – Part 2-90: Particular requirements for commercial microwave ovens

## **Document Preview**

IEC 60335-2-90:2024

https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iec/59708650-a2c4-4940-a7f7-f67b1d3f29d4/iec-60335-2-90-2024

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

ICS 97.040.20

ISBN 978-2-8322-9406-2

Warning! Make sure that you obtained this publication from an authorized distributor.

## CONTENTS

FOF	REWORD	4
INT	RODUCTION	2
1	Scope	8
2	Normative references	9
3	Terms and definitions	10
4	General requirement	14
5	General conditions for the tests	14
6	Classification	14
7	Marking and instructions	15
8	Protection against access to live parts	17
9	Starting of motor-operated appliances	17
10	Power input and current	17
11	Heating	17
12	Void Charging of metal-ion batteries	20
13	Leakage current and electric strength at operating temperature	20
14	Transient overvoltages	20
15	Moisture resistance	21
16	Leakage current and electric strength	21
17	Overload protection of transformers and associated circuits	22
18	Endurance	22
19	Abnormal operation	23
20	Stability and mechanical hazards	25
21	Mechanical strength	26
22	dards.iteh.al/catalog/standards/iec/59/08650-a2c4-4940-a/1/-16/b1d3129d4/iec-603 Construction	35-2-9 28
23	Internal wiring	33
24	Components	33
25	Supply connection and external flexible cords	34
26	Terminals for external conductors	34
27	Provision for earthing	34
28	Screws and connections	35
29	Clearances, creepage distances and solid insulation	35
30	Resistance to heat and fire	35
31	Resistance to rusting	35
32	Radiation, toxicity and similar hazards	
Ann	exes	38
Ann	ex A (informative) Routine tests	
Ann	ex R (normative) Software evaluation	
Ann	ex AA (normative) Combination microwave ovens	
Ann	ex BB (normative) Requirements for commercial microwave ovens without a cavity r and with conveyor-type means	44
Ann and	ex CC (informative) Overview of the requirements for covers, means of access similar	58

IEC 60335-2-90:2024 RLV © IEC 2024 - 3 -

Annex DD (informative) Rationales for the microwave barrier and associated leakage tests	60		
Annex EE (normative) Microwave ovens intended to be used on board ships Bibliography	66 70		
Figure 101 – Test rod for door interlock concealment	36		
Figure 102 – Probe for measuring surface temperatures	36		
Figure 103 – Front view of appliance with identification of excluded areas	37		
Figure BB <mark>.1</mark> .201 – Splash apparatus	55		
Figure BB <del>.2</del> .202 – Arrangement for measurement of microwave leakage from access openings	56		
Figure BB <del>.3</del> .203 – Examples of definitions of Clause 3 <del>and Clause BB.3</del>	57		
Table 101 – Maximum temperature rises of external accessible surfaces under normal operating conditions.	19		
Table 102 – Maximum temperature rises of external accessible surfaces for appliances intended to be used in areas open to the public under normal operating conditions	20		
Table-101 103 – Number of potatoes	24		
Table BB.101 Specifications for microwave barriers   51			
Table BB.202 – Assembling torques for screwed connections providing earthing continuity	53		
Table CC.1 – Overview of the requirements for covers, means of access and similar			
Table EE.201 – Assembling torques for screwed connections providing earthing continuity	69		

## IEC 60335-2-90:2024

https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iec/59708650-a2c4-4940-a7f7-f67b1d3f29d4/iec-60335-2-90-2024

#### INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

## HOUSEHOLD AND SIMILAR ELECTRICAL APPLIANCES – SAFETY –

#### Part 2-90: Particular requirements for commercial microwave ovens

#### FOREWORD

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
- The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees.
- 3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
- 4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter.
- 5) IEC itself does not provide any attestation of conformity. Independent certification bodies provide conformity assessment services and, in some areas, access to IEC marks of conformity. IEC is not responsible for any services carried out by independent certification bodies.
- 6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
- 7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
  - 8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
  - 9) IEC draws attention to the possibility that the implementation of this document may involve the use of (a) patent(s). IEC takes no position concerning the evidence, validity or applicability of any claimed patent rights in respect thereof. As of the date of publication of this document, IEC had not received notice of (a) patent(s), which may be required to implement this document. However, implementers are cautioned that this may not represent the latest information, which may be obtained from the patent database available at https://patents.iec.ch. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This redline version of the official IEC Standard allows the user to identify the changes made to the previous edition IEC 60335-2-90:2015+AMD1:2019 CSV. A vertical bar appears in the margin wherever a change has been made. Additions are in green text, deletions are in strikethrough red text.

IEC 60335-2-90 has been prepared by subcommittee 61B: Safety of microwave appliances for household and commercial use, of IEC technical committee 61: Safety of household and similar electrical appliances. It is an International Standard.

This fifth edition cancels and replaces the fourth edition published in 2015 including its Amendment 1:2019. This edition constitutes a technical revision.

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition:

- a) the appliance used in area open to the public has been introduced in Clause 1, 3.8.107, 7.12, 8.1.1, 11.8, 20.2, 22.103.2, 22.105 and 22.117;
- b) Subclauses 5.5, 7.12.1, 11.2, 11.7, 20.1 and 20.101 have been modified to add for stacking installation;
- c) Subclauses 7.1, 11.7 and 22.61 have been modified for the appliance outlets and socketoutlets;
- d) Subclause 7.12 has been improved in clarity;
- e) maximum temperature rises of external accessible surfaces have been added in Subclause 11.8;
- f) test criterion has been modified in Subclause 15.101;
- g) Subclause 16.101 has been modified to move the content of 16.101.1, 16.101.2 directly under 16.101.
- h) Subclauses 19.11.2, 19.13, Clause 21, Subclauses 22.105, 22.111 and Annex AA have been improved in clarity;
- i) Annex BB and Annex EE have been modified to add screw requirements.

The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

Draft	Report on voting
61B/702/FDIS	2-90 61B/706/RVD

https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iec/59708650-a2c4-4940-a7f7-f67b1d3f29d4/iec-60335-2-90-2024

Full information on the voting for its approval can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

The language used for the development of this International Standard is English.

This document was drafted in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2, and developed in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1 and ISO/IEC Directives, IEC Supplement, available at www.iec.ch/members\_experts/refdocs. The main document types developed by IEC are described in greater detail at www.iec.ch/standardsdev/publications.

A list of all parts of the IEC 60335 series, under the general title: *Household and similar electrical appliances – Safety*, can be found on the IEC website.

This part 2 is to be used in conjunction with the latest edition of IEC 60335-1 and its amendments unless that edition precludes it; in that case, the latest edition that does not preclude it is used. It was established on the basis of the sixth edition (2020) of that standard.

NOTE 1 When "Part 1" is mentioned in this standard, it refers to IEC 60335-1.

This part 2 supplements or modifies the corresponding clauses in IEC 60335-1, so as to convert that publication into the IEC standard: Particular requirements for commercial microwave ovens.

When a particular subclause of Part 1 is not mentioned in part 2, that subclause applies as far as is reasonable. When this standard states "addition", "modification" or "replacement", the relevant text in Part 1 is to be adapted accordingly.

NOTE 2 The following numbering system is used:

- subclauses, tables and figures that are numbered starting from 101 are additional to those in Part 1;
- unless notes are in a new subclause or involve notes in Part 1, they are numbered starting from 101, including those in a replaced clause or subclause;
- additional annexes are lettered AA, BB, etc.

NOTE 3 The following print types are used:

- requirements: in roman type;
- test specifications: in italic type;
- notes: in small roman type.

Words in **bold** type in the text are defined in Clause 3. When a definition concerns an adjective, the adjective and the associated noun are also in bold.

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under webstore.iec.ch in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn, or
- revised.

**iTeh Standards** 

NOTE 4 The attention of National Committees is drawn to the fact that equipment manufacturers and testing organizations can need a transitional period following publication of a new, amended or revised IEC publication in which to make products in accordance with the new requirements and to equip themselves for conducting new or revised tests.

It is the recommendation of the committee that the content of this publication be adopted for implementation nationally not earlier than 12 months or later than 36 months from the date of publication.

The following differences exist in the countries indicated below.7\_66761d3f29d4/lec-60335-2-90-2024

- 5.3: Microwave leakage is not to exceed 10 W/m<sup>2</sup> during the initial test (Japan, USA and Canada).
- 6.1: Microwave ovens may be class 0I if the rated voltage does not exceed more than 150 V (Japan).
- 7.12: Some warnings have to be marked on the appliance and be visible to the user (Canada).
- Clause 18: The test is carried out on two appliances (USA).
- 19.11.2: The input voltage variation is not applied (USA).
- 19.13: Microwave leakage is only measured at the end of each test (USA).
- 21.102: The applied force is 222 N (USA).
- 21.105: Microwave leakage is not to exceed 50 W/m<sup>2</sup> (Japan and USA).
- 22.111: Microwave leakage is only measured at the end of the test (USA).
- 22.112: Microwave leakage is not to exceed 50 W/m<sup>2</sup> (Japan and USA).
- 22.116: All access to the cavity has to be prevented (USA).
- 27.2: A terminal for an external equipotential conductor is not required (Japan).

IMPORTANT – The "colour inside" logo on the cover page of this document indicates that it contains colours which are considered to be useful for the correct understanding of its contents. Users should therefore print this document using a colour printer.

#### INTRODUCTION

It has been assumed in the drafting of this International Standard that the execution of its provisions is entrusted to appropriately qualified and experienced persons.

Guidance documents concerning the application of the safety requirements for appliances can be accessed via TC 61 and SC 61B supporting documents on the IEC website

https://www.iec.ch/tc61/supportingdocuments https://www.iec.ch/sc61b/supportingdocuments

This information is given for the convenience of users of this International Standard and does not constitute a replacement for the normative text in this standard.

This standard recognizes the internationally accepted level of protection against hazards such as electrical, mechanical, thermal, fire and radiation of appliances when operated as in normal use taking into account the manufacturer's instructions. It also covers abnormal situations that can be expected in practice and takes into account the way in which electromagnetic phenomena can affect the safe operation of appliances.

This standard takes into account the requirements of IEC 60364 as far as possible so that there is compatibility with the wiring rules when the appliance is connected to the supply mains. However, national wiring rules may can differ.

# If an appliance within the scope of this standard also incorporates functions that are covered by another part 2 of IEC 60335, the relevant part 2 is applied to each function separately, as far as is reasonable. If applicable, the influence of one function on the other is taken into account.

When a part 2 standard does not include additional requirements to cover hazards dealt with in Part 1, Part 1 applies.

#### EC 60335-2-90:2024

NOTE 1 This means that the technical committees responsible for the part 2 standards have determined that it is not necessary to specify particular requirements for the appliance in question over and above the general requirements.

This standard is a product family standard dealing with the safety of appliances and takes precedence over horizontal and generic standards covering the same subject.

NOTE 2 Horizontal and generic standards Horizontal publications, basic safety publications and group safety publications covering a hazard are not applicable since they have been taken into consideration when developing the general and particular requirements for the IEC 60335 series of standards. For example, in the case of temperature requirements for surfaces on many appliances, generic standards, such as ISO 13732-1 for hot surfaces, are not applicable in addition to Part 1 or part 2 standards.

An appliance that complies with the text of this standard will not necessarily be considered to comply with the safety principles of the standard if, when examined and tested, it is found to have other features which impair the level of safety covered by these requirements.

An appliance employing materials or having forms of construction differing from those detailed in the requirements of this standard may can be examined and tested according to the intent of the requirements and, if found to be substantially equivalent, may be considered to comply with the standard.

NOTE 3 Standards dealing with non-safety aspects of household appliances are:

- IEC standards published by TC 59 concerning methods of measuring performance;
- CISPR 11, CISPR 14-1 and relevant IEC 61000-3 series standards concerning electromagnetic emissions;
- CISPR 14-2 concerning electromagnetic immunity;
- IEC standards published by TC 111 concerning environmental matters.

## HOUSEHOLD AND SIMILAR ELECTRICAL APPLIANCES – SAFETY –

#### Part 2-90: Particular requirements for commercial microwave ovens

#### 1 Scope

This clause of Part 1 is replaced by the following.

This part of IEC 60335 deals with:

the safety of microwave ovens with a cavity door intended for commercial use, their rated voltage being not more than 250 V for single-phase appliances connected between one phase and neutral and 480 V for other appliances.

These appliances are not intended for household and similar purposes. They are used for commercial processing of food, also in **areas open to the public**, for example in kitchens of restaurants, canteens, hospitals and in commercial enterprises such as bakeries and butcheries;

- the safety of **combination microwave ovens** with a **cavity** door, the requirements of which are contained in normative Annex AA;
- the safety of microwave ovens without a cavity door and with transportation means that are intended for commercial use only, for the heating of food and beverages, the requirements of which are contained in normative Annex BB.

**Microwave ovens** covered by normative Annex BB have **transportation means** for moving the **load** through the **microwave oven**. Requirements for tunnel microwave ovens and several types of microwave vending machines are covered.

#### <u>IEC 60335-2-90:2024</u>

This standard also deals with microwave ovens intended to be used on board ships, for which 2024 normative Annex EE is applicable.

**NOTE 101** In normative Annex BB, a **microwave oven** without a **cavity** door and with **transportation means** is described as a **microwave oven**. All clauses of this standard apply to these appliances unless otherwise specified in normative Annex BB.

This part of IEC 60335 also takes into account **ordinary persons** having access to the **removing area** of the vending machine.

NOTE 102 The appliance-may can be built into a vending machine, in which case IEC 60335-2-75 may can also be applicable.

NOTE 103 Appliances that use non-electrical energy are within the scope of this standard.

In general, this standard does not take into account

- the use of appliances by young children or infirm persons without supervision;

- playing with the appliance by young children.

As far as is practicable, this standard deals with the common hazards presented by these types of appliances.

This standard does not take into account the use of a **microwave oven** without a **cavity** door and with **transportation means** by **ordinary persons** except in the vicinity of **entrance and exit ports**.

NOTE 104 The rationales for particular microwave exposure conditions and measures related to microwave energy being confined by an open structure are given in normative Annex BB.

NOTE 105 Attention is drawn to the fact that

- for appliances intended to be used in vehicles or on trains, on board ships or board aircraft, additional requirements may can be necessary;
- for appliances intended to be used in tropical countries, special requirements may can be necessary;
- in many countries, the national health authorities, the national authorities responsible for the protection of labour and similar authorities specify additional requirements;
- in many countries, national authorities specify additional requirements to BB.22.119101.1.

NOTE 106 This standard does not apply to

- household Microwave ovens including combination microwave ovens for household use covered by IEC 60335-2-25 and used in the following environments by laymen:
  - staff kitchen areas in shops, offices and other working environments;
  - farm houses;
  - by clients in hotels, motels and other residential type environments;
  - bed and breakfast type environments.
- industrial microwave heating equipment (IEC 60519-6);
- appliances for medical purposes (IEC 60601);
- appliances intended to be used in locations where special conditions prevail, such as the presence of a corrosive or explosive atmosphere (dust, vapour or gas).

nttps://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iec/59708650-a2c4-4940-a7f7-f67b1d3f29d4/iec-60335-2-90-2024 **2 Normative references** 

This clause of Part 1 is applicable except as follows.

Addition:

IEC 60068-2-6, Environmental testing – Part 2-6: Tests – Test Fc: Vibration (sinusoidal)

IEC 60068-2-27, Environmental testing – Part 2-27: Tests – Test Ea and guidance: Shock

IEC 60068-2-52, Environmental testing – Part 2-52: Tests – Test Kb: Salt mist, cyclic (sodium chloride solution)

IEC 60335-2-36, Household and similar electrical appliances – Safety – Part 2-36: Particular requirements for commercial electric cooking ranges, ovens, hobs and hob elements

IEC 60335-2-42, Household and similar electrical appliances – Safety – Part 2-42: Particular requirements for commercial electric forced convection ovens, steam cookers and steam-convection ovens

IEC 60335-2-49, Household and similar electrical appliances – Safety – Part 2-49: Particular requirements for commercial electric-hot cupboards appliances for keeping food and crockery warm

IEC 60335-2-75, Household and similar electrical appliances – Safety – Part 2-75: Particular requirements for commercial dispensing appliances and vending machines

IEC 60436:<del>2004</del>2015, *Electric dishwashers for household use – Methods for measuring the performance* IEC 60436:2004/AMD 1:2009 IEC 60436:2004/AMD 2:2012 IEC 60436:2015/AMD1:2020

IEC 60584-1, Thermocouples – Part 1: EMF specifications and tolerances

ISO 898-1, Mechanical properties of fasteners made of carbon steel and alloy steel – Part 1: Bolts, screws and studs with specified property classes – Coarse thread and fine pitch thread

ISO 3506-1, Fasteners – Mechanical properties of corrosion-resistant stainless steel fasteners – Part 1: Bolts, screws and studs with specified grades and property classes

ISO 3506-2, Fasteners – Mechanical properties of corrosion-resistant stainless steel fasteners – Part 2: Nuts with specified grades and property classes

ISO 3506-3, Mechanical properties of corrosion-resistant stainless steel fasteners – Part 3: Set screws and similar fasteners not under tensile stress

ISO 3506-4, Mechanical properties of corrosion-resistant stainless steel fasteners – Part 4: Tapping screws

## https://standards.iteh.ai)

## 3 Terms and definitions

This clause of Part 1 is applicable except as follows.

#### 3.1 Definitions relating to physical characteristics

//standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iec/59708650-a2c4-4940-a7f7-f67b1d3f29d4/iec-60335-2-90-2024 3.1.7

Note 101 to entry: The rated frequency is the input frequency.

#### 3.1.9 normal operation

Modification:

Replace the first paragraph by the following:

operation of the appliance under the following conditions:

The appliance is operated with 1 000 g  $\pm$  50 g of potable water at an initial temperature of 20 °C  $\pm$  2 °C in a cylindrical borosilicate glass vessel having a maximum thickness of 3 mm and an outside diameter of approximately 190 mm. The vessel is placed on the centre of the **shelf**. If the **rated microwave power output** exceeds 2 200 W, two such vessels are used and placed contiguously in the **cavity**.

#### <del>3.102</del>3.1.101

## rated microwave power output

microwave power output assigned to the appliance by the manufacturer

IEC 60335-2-90:2024 RLV © IEC 2024 - 11 -

#### 3.5 Definitions relating to types of appliances

#### 3.1013.5.101

#### microwave oven

appliance using electromagnetic energy in one or several of the ISM frequency bands<sup>4</sup> between 300 MHz and 30 GHz, for heating food and beverages in a cavity

Note 1 to entry: ISM frequency bands are the electromagnetic frequencies established by the ITU and reproduced in CISPR 11.

#### **3.127**3.5.102

#### combination microwave oven

microwave oven in which heat is also provided in the cavity by simultaneous or consecutive operation of resistive heating elements

Note 1 to entry: The resistive heating elements are used to provide radiant heat, convection heat or steam.

#### 3.6 Definitions relating to parts of an appliance

#### 3.1033.6.101

cavity space enclosed by the inner walls and the door in which the load is placed

#### **3.104**3.6.102

shelf horizontal support in the cavity on which the load is placed

#### 3.1053.6.103

# door interlock

device or system that prevents the operation of the-magnetron microwave generator(s), unless the oven door is closed

#### **3.106**3.6.104 monitored door interlock

door interlock system that incorporates a supervision device 717-f67b1d3f29d4/iec-60335-2-90-2024

#### 3.1073.6.105

#### temperature-sensing probe

device that is inserted into the food to measure its temperature and is a part of an oven control

#### 3.1113.6.106

#### transportation means

means to transport the load through the microwave oven

Note 1 to entry: An example of a **transportation means** is a belt, an arm or an inclined plane.

#### 3.1133.6.107

#### microwave enclosure

structure that is intended to confine microwave energy to a defined region

Note 1 to entry: Barriers mounted outside the microwave enclosure are not considered a part of the microwave enclosure.

Note 2 to entry: A microwave enclosure may can consist of a cavity, quarter wave chokes (acting by impedance transformation), mode chokes (acting by field pattern mismatching) and microwave energy absorbers.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>—ISM frequency bands are the electromagnetic frequencies established by the ITU and reproduced in CISPR 11.

#### 3.1143.6.108

#### microwave barrier

physical barrier, which is microwave transparent, limiting access to the microwave enclosure, mounted outside the microwave enclosure and can only be removed with the aid of tools

Note 1 to entry: A microwave barrier-may can be mounted between the microwave enclosure and the external cover of the appliance.

Note 2 to entry: Devices such as an array of metal chains or hinged metal plates at entrance and exit ports intended to reduce microwave leakage are not considered microwave barriers.

Note 3 to entry: Construction requirements are given in BB.22.119101.

Note 4 to entry: Informative Annex DD mentions about rationale for the microwave barrier and associated leakage test.

#### **3.115**3.6.109

#### entrance and exit ports

openings in the microwave enclosure through which loads move

#### 3.1163.6.110

loading area area on which the load is placed

#### **3.117**3.6.111

means of monitored microwave interlock means of microwave interlock that incorporates a supervision device

#### **3.118**3.6.112

# protective blocking structure

movable mechanical structure located in the removing area limiting access to the microwave enclosure

#### 3.1193.6.113 removing area

area from which the load is removed

#### 3.1203.6.114

viewing opening

opening in the cavity through which the warm up process can be visually monitored

#### 3.1213.6.115

#### fixed means of connection all parts of the microwave enclosure that are permanently open with the exception of entrance and exit ports and viewing openings

Note 1 to entry: Fixed means of connection-may can be used for venting and water flushing.

3.6.116 Void

#### **3.123**3.6.117

#### means of microwave interlock

mechanical or electrical safety devices or systems that operate when certain conditions are not fulfilled (e.g. an interlock system that prevents the operation of the microwave generator when a means of access is open)