



Designation: F436/F436M – 19

Standard Specification for Hardened Steel Washers Inch and Metric Dimensions¹

This standard is issued under the fixed designation F436/F436M; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon (ϵ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

This standard has been approved for use by agencies of the U.S. Department of Defense.

1. Scope*

1.1 This specification covers the chemical, mechanical, and dimensional requirements for hardened steel washers for use with fasteners having nominal thread diameters of ¼ through 4 in. and M12 through M100. These washers are intended for general-purpose mechanical and structural use with bolts, nuts, studs, and other internally and externally threaded fasteners. These washers are suitable for use with fasteners covered in Specifications [A354](#), [A449](#), [A563](#), [A563M](#), [F959/F959M](#), and [F3125](#).

1.2 The washers are designated by *type* denoting the material, by *style* denoting the shape, and by inch or metric dimensions.

1.2.1 The types of washers covered are:

1.2.1.1 *Type 1*—Carbon steel.

1.2.1.2 *Type 3*—Weathering steel.

1.2.1.3 This specification provides for furnishing Type 3 to chemical composition or a Corrosion Index (CRI) of 6 or higher at the suppliers option.

1.2.2 The styles of washers covered are:

1.2.2.1 *Circular*—Circular washers in nominal sizes ¼ through 4 in. and M12 through M100 suitable for applications where sufficient space exists and angularity permits.

1.2.2.2 *Beveled*—Beveled washers are square or rectangular, in nominal sizes ½ through 1½ in., M12 through M16, with a beveled 1 to 6 ratio surface for use with American standard beams and channels.

1.2.2.3 *Clipped*—Clipped washers are circular or beveled for use where space limitations necessitate that one side be clipped.

1.2.2.4 *Extra Thick*—Extra thick washers are circular washers in nominal sizes ½ through 4 in., with a nominal thickness of 5/16 in. suitable for structural applications with oversized holes.

1.3 Terms used in this specification are defined in Terminology [F1789](#) unless otherwise defined herein.

¹ This specification is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee [F16](#) on Fasteners and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee [F16.06](#) on Steel Washers and Rivets.

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1.4 The values stated in either inch-pound units for inch fasteners and SI units for metric fasteners and are to be regarded separately as standard. The values stated in each system may not be exact equivalents; therefore, each system shall be used independently of the other. Combining values from the two systems may result in non-conformance with the standard.

1.5 *This standard does not purport to address all of the safety concerns, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user of this standard to establish appropriate safety, health, and environmental practices and determine the applicability of regulatory limitations prior to use.*

1.6 *This international standard was developed in accordance with internationally recognized principles on standardization established in the Decision on Principles for the Development of International Standards, Guides and Recommendations issued by the World Trade Organization Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) Committee.*

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 *ASTM Standards*:²

[A354](#) Specification for Quenched and Tempered Alloy Steel Bolts, Studs, and Other Externally Threaded Fasteners

[A449](#) Specification for Hex Cap Screws, Bolts and Studs, Steel, Heat Treated, 120/105/90 ksi Minimum Tensile Strength, General Use

[A563](#) Specification for Carbon and Alloy Steel Nuts (Metric) [A0563_A0563M](#)

[A563M](#) Specification for Carbon and Alloy Steel Nuts (Metric) (Withdrawn 2021)³

[A588/A588M](#) Specification for High-Strength Low-Alloy Structural Steel, up to 50 ksi [345 MPa] Minimum Yield Point, with Atmospheric Corrosion Resistance

[A751](#) Test Methods and Practices for Chemical Analysis of Steel Products

² For referenced ASTM standards, visit the ASTM website, www.astm.org, or contact ASTM Customer Service at service@astm.org. For *Annual Book of ASTM Standards* volume information, refer to the standard's Document Summary page on the ASTM website.

³ The last approved version of this historical standard is referenced on www.astm.org.

*A Summary of Changes section appears at the end of this standard

- A1059** Specification for Zinc Alloy Thermo-Diffusion Coatings (TDC) on Steel Fasteners, Hardware, and Other Products
- B695** Specification for Coatings of Zinc Mechanically Deposited on Iron and Steel
- F606/F606M** Test Methods for Determining the Mechanical Properties of Externally and Internally Threaded Fasteners, Washers, Direct Tension Indicators, and Rivets
- F959/F959M** Specification for Compressible-Washer-Type Direct Tension Indicators for Use with Structural Fasteners, Inch and Metric Series
- F1136/F1136M** Specification for Zinc/Aluminum Corrosion Protective Coatings for Fasteners
- F1470** Practice for Fastener Sampling for Specified Mechanical Properties and Performance Inspection
- F1789** Terminology for F16 Mechanical Fasteners
- F2329** Specification for Zinc Coating, Hot-Dip, Requirements for Application to Carbon and Alloy Steel Bolts, Screws, Washers, Nuts, and Special Threaded Fasteners
- F3125** Specification for High Strength Structural Bolts and Assemblies, Steel and Alloy Steel, Heat Treated, Inch Dimensions 120 ksi and 150 ksi Minimum Tensile Strength, and Metric Dimensions 830 MPa and 1040 MPa Minimum Tensile Strength
- G101** Guide for Estimating the Atmospheric Corrosion Resistance of Low-Alloy Steels

fasteners, may be either through hardened or carburized at the option of the manufacturer.

4.3 Protective Coatings:

4.3.1 Unless otherwise specified, washers shall be furnished “plain” with the “as-fabricated” surface finish without protective coatings.

4.3.2 When zinc-coated washers are required, the purchaser shall specify the zinc coating process, for example, hot-dip, mechanically deposited, Zinc/Aluminum Corrosion Protective Coating, or no preference.

4.3.2.1 When hot-dip is specified the washers shall be zinc coated by the hot-dip process in accordance with the requirements of Specification **F2329**.

4.3.2.2 When thermo-diffusion is specified the washers shall be zinc coated by the thermo-diffusion process in accordance with the requirements of Class 25 of Specification **A1059**.

4.3.2.3 When mechanically deposited is specified the washers shall be zinc coated by the mechanical-deposition process in accordance with the requirements of Class 55 of Specification **B695**.

4.3.2.4 When Zinc/Aluminum Corrosion Protective Coating is specified, the washers shall be coated in accordance with the requirements of Grade 3 of Specification **F1136/F1136M**.

4.3.3 When the zinc coating process is not specified, the supplier may furnish zinc coated washers in accordance with the supplier’s choice of process from 4.3.2.1 through 4.3.2.4.

4.4 If washers are heat treated by a subcontractor, they shall be returned to the manufacturer for testing prior to shipment to the purchaser.

5. Chemical Composition

5.1 Type 1 washers shall conform to the chemical composition specified in **Table 1**.

5.2 Type 3 washers shall conform to the heat analysis specified in **Table 1**. Alternatively, at the suppliers option, Type 3 washers having a Copper minimum Heat Analysis of 0.25%, Phosphorous and Sulfur conforming to **Table 1** and a Corrosion Index of 6 or higher as calculated from the Heat Analysis as described in Guide **G101** Predictive method based on the data of Larabee and Coburn shall be accepted.

5.3 For Type 1 and 3 furnished to the Chemical Compositions in **Table 1**, Product Analysis may be made by the purchaser on finished washers representing each lot. The Chemical Composition shall conform to the requirements in **Table 1**, Product Analysis.

5.4 Product Analysis are not applicable to Type 3 washers furnished to a CRI of 6 or higher calculated from the Heat Analysis.

5.5 Chemical analyses shall be performed in accordance with Test Methods, Practices, and Terminology **A751**.

6. Mechanical Properties

6.1 Through hardened washers shall have a hardness of 38 to 45 HRC, except when zinc-coated by the hot-dip process, in which case they shall have a hardness of 26 to 45 HRC.

3. Ordering Information

3.1 Orders for hardened steel washers under this specification shall include the following:

- 3.1.1 ASTM designation and year of issue,
- 3.1.2 Quantity (number of pieces by size),
- 3.1.3 Type and Style (see 1.2.1 and 1.2.2),
 - 3.1.3.1 Material type of washer (that is, Type 1 or Type 3),
 - 3.1.3.2 When the type is not specified, either Type 1 or Type 3 washers may be supplied.
- 3.1.4 Coating type, if required (see 4.3),
 - 3.1.4.1 When atmospheric corrosion resistance is required, Type 3 washers shall be specified by the purchaser.
- 3.1.5 Dimensions, nominal size, and other dimensions, if modified from those covered in this specification,
 - 3.1.5.1 Standard thickness shall be supplied unless extra thick is specified.
- 3.1.6 Specify if inspection at point of manufacture is required,
- 3.1.7 Specify if test reports are required (see Section 13), and
- 3.1.8 Any Special or Supplementary requirements, including Surface Roughness (S1).

4. Materials and Manufacture

4.1 Steel used in the manufacture of washers shall be produced by the open-hearth, basic-oxygen, or electric-furnace process.

4.2 Washers up to and including 1½ in. for inch fasteners and M36 for metric fasteners, shall be through hardened. Washers over 1½ in. for inch fasteners and M36 for metric

TABLE 1 Chemical Requirements^A

Element	Composition, %	
	Type 1	Type 3 ^B
Phosphorus, max		
Heat analysis	0.040	0.040
Product analysis	0.050	0.045
Sulfur, max		
Heat analysis	0.050	0.050
Product analysis	0.060	0.055
Silicon		
Heat analysis	...	0.15–0.35
Product analysis	...	0.13–0.37
Chromium		
Heat analysis	...	0.45–0.65
Product analysis	...	0.42–0.68
Nickel		
Heat analysis	...	0.25–0.45
Product analysis	...	0.22–0.48
Copper		
Heat analysis	...	0.25–0.45
Product analysis	...	0.22–0.48

^A When providing Weathering Steels to a calculated corrosion index use the Legault-Leckie formula from Guide G101. Link to online calculator: http://www.astm.org/COMMIT/G01_G101Calcu1100.xls

$$I = 26.01 (\% Cu) + 3.88 (\% Ni) + 1.20 (\% Cr) + 1.49 (\% Si) + 17.28 (\% P) - 7.29 (\% Cu) (\% Ni) - 9.10 (\% Ni) (\% P) - 33.39 (\% Cu)^2$$

^B Weathering steel washers may also be manufactured from any of the steels listed in Table 2 of Specification A588/A588M and F3125.

6.2 Carburized washers shall be carburized to a minimum depth of 0.015 in. (inch series) or 0.38 mm (metric series) and shall have a surface hardness of 69 to 73 HRA or 79 to 83 HR15N, except when zinc-coated by the hot-dip process, in which case they shall have a hardness of 63 to 73 HRA or 73 to 83 HR15N.

6.3 Carburized and hardened washers shall have a minimum core hardness of 30 HRC or 65 HRA.

7. Dimensions and Tolerances

7.1 All circular and clipped circular washers shall conform to the dimensions shown in Table 2 and Table 4 (inch washers) and Table 5 and Table 7 (metric washers).

7.2 All square beveled and clipped square beveled washers shall conform to the dimensions shown in Table 3 and Table 4 (inch washers) and Table 6 and Table 7 (metric washers). In addition, rectangular beveled and clipped rectangular beveled washers shall conform to the dimensions shown in the appropriate Table 3 and Table 4 (inch washers) or Table 6 and Table 7 (metric washers) except that one side may be longer than shown for the “A” dimension.

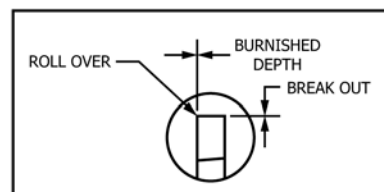
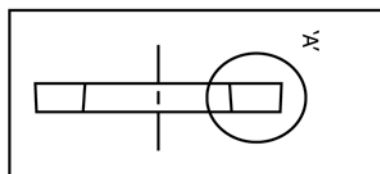


FIG. 1 Washer Inside Profile

7.3 As a result of the punching process, the inside diameter of the washer generally consists of three distinct sections. On the punch entry side of the washer there is some drawing in of the material resulting in a rounded corner section, following which is a substantially parallel a burnished depth section, and finally at the exit side a tapered breakout may occur (see Fig. 1). The parallel sided burnished depth section of the washer inside diameter shall be within the limits specified in Table 2, however, the specified maximum inside diameter may be exceeded at the washer face on the breakout side by a maximum taper allowance of 25 % of the specified maximum washer thickness for each size.

8. Workmanship, Finish, and Appearance

8.1 Washers shall be free of excess mill scale, excess coatings and foreign material on bearing surfaces. Arc and gas cut washers shall be free of metal spatter.

9. Sampling and Number of Tests

9.1 Each lot shall be tested by the manufacturer prior to shipment in accordance with the lot control as described in 9.4.1 and 9.4.2.

9.1.1 When supplied by a source other than the manufacturer or processed by an outside supplier, the responsible party shall ensure that all tests have been performed and the washers conform to this specification.

9.2 When specified in the purchase order, the manufacturer shall furnish a test report for the lot as defined in 9.4.1 and Section 13.

9.3 When weathering steels are furnished to Corrosion Resistance Index, the CRI number shall be calculated for each heat.

9.4 Each production lot shall be sampled and tested after all manufacturing processes are completed and prior to shipment.

9.4.1 The lot, for purposes of selecting samples, shall consist of all washers offered for inspection and testing, at one time, that are the same type, style, nominal size, same raw material heat number, same nominal post treatment (heat treatment, coating or both) and surface finish.

9.4.2 Samples from each lot shall be selected at random and tested for each requirement in accordance with Guide F1470.

10. Test Methods

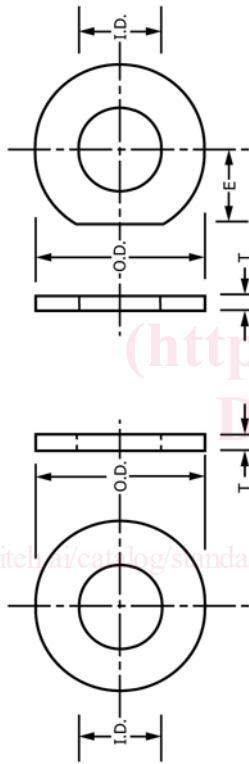
10.1 Hardness:

10.1.1 *Non-carburized Washers*—A minimum of two readings shall be taken 180° apart on at least one face at a minimum depth of 0.015 in. (inch series) or 0.38 mm (metric series).



TABLE 2 Hardened Circular, Clipped Circular, and Extra (Inch Washers)

NOTE 1—Other tolerances are as noted in Table 4.



Nominal Washer ^D Size Inch	Clipped Circular		Outside Diameter (O.D.) Inch		Thickness Standard (T) Inch		Circular and Extra Thick		Clipped Minimum Edge Distance (E) ^A		
	Inside Diameter (I.D.) Inch		min		max		min			max	
	min	max	min	max	min	max	min	max		min	max
1/4	0.281	0.313	0.593	0.657	0.051	0.080	...	...	0.219	...
5/16	0.344	0.376	0.656	0.720	0.051	0.080	...	...	0.281	...
3/8	0.406	0.438	0.781	0.845	0.051	0.080	...	...	0.344	...
7/16	0.469	0.501	0.890	0.954	0.051	0.080	...	...	0.406	...
1/2	0.531	0.563	1.031	1.095	0.097	0.177	0.305	0.375	0.438	0.375	
9/16	0.625	0.657	1.156	1.220	0.110	0.177	0.305	0.375	0.500	0.375	
5/8	0.688	0.720	1.281	1.345	0.122	0.177	0.305	0.375	0.563	0.375	
3/4	0.813	0.845	1.436	1.500	0.122	0.177	0.305	0.375	0.656	0.375	
7/8	0.938	0.970	1.718	1.782	0.136	0.177	0.305	0.375	0.781	0.375	
1	1.063	1.126	1.937	2.063	0.136	0.177	0.305	0.375	0.875	0.375	
1 1/8	1.188	1.251	2.187	2.313	0.136	0.177	0.305	0.375	1.000	0.375	
1 1/4	1.375	1.438	2.437	2.563	0.136	0.177	0.305	0.375	1.094	0.375	
1 3/8	1.500	1.563	2.687	2.813	0.136	0.177	0.305	0.375	1.219	0.375	
1 1/2	1.625	1.688	2.937	3.063	0.136	0.177	0.305	0.375	1.313	0.375	
1 3/4	1.875	1.938	3.312	3.438	0.178 ^B	0.28 ^B	0.305	0.375	1.581	0.375	
2	2.125	2.188	3.687	3.813	0.178 ^B	0.28 ^B	0.305	0.375	1.750	0.375	
2 1/4	2.375	2.438	3.937	4.063	0.24 ^C	0.34 ^C	0.305	0.375	2.000	0.375	
2 1/2	2.625	2.688	4.437	4.563	0.24 ^C	0.34 ^C	0.313	0.375	2.188	0.375	
2 3/4	2.875	2.938	4.937	5.063	0.24 ^C	0.34 ^C	0.313	0.375	2.406	0.375	
3	3.125	3.188	5.437	5.563	0.24 ^C	0.34 ^C	0.313	0.375	2.625	0.375	
3 1/4	3.375	3.500	5.875	6.125	0.24 ^C	0.34 ^C	0.313	0.375	2.875	0.375	
3 1/2	3.625	3.750	6.375	6.625	0.24 ^C	0.34 ^C	0.313	0.375	3.063	0.375	
3 3/4	3.875	4.000	6.875	7.125	0.24 ^C	0.34 ^C	0.313	0.375	3.313	0.375	
4	4.125	4.250	7.375	7.625	0.24 ^C	0.34 ^C	0.313	0.375	3.500	0.375	

^A Clipped edge E shall be not closer than 7/8 of the bolt diameter from the center of the washer.

^B 3/16 in. nominal.

^C 1/4 in. nominal.

^D Nominal washer sizes are intended for use with fasteners of the same nominal thread size.