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# INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

# NORME INTERNATIONALE

Lightning protection system components (LPSC) – SPart 4: Requirements for conductor fasteners

Composants des systèmes de protection contre la foudre (CSPF) – Partie 4: Exigences pour les fixations de conducteurs

IEC 62561-4:2023

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INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

COMMISSION ELECTROTECHNIQUE INTERNATIONALE

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### LIGHTNING PROTECTION SYSTEM COMPONENTS (LPSC) -

#### Part 4: Requirements for conductor fasteners

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IEC 62561-4 has been prepared by IEC technical committee 81: Lightning protection. It is an International Standard.

This third edition cancels and replaces the second edition published in 2017. This edition constitutes a technical revision.

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition:

- a) alignment with the latest edition of ISO IEC 60068-2-52:2017 relating to salt mist atmosphere treatment;
- b) alignment with the new edition of ISO 22479:2019 relating to humid sulphurous atmosphere treatment;
- c) new normative annex for the applicability of previous tests.

The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

Draft	Report on voting
81/734/FDIS	81/740/RVD

Full information on the voting for its approval can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

The language used for the development of this International Standard is English.

This document was drafted in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2, and developed in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1 and ISO/IEC Directives, IEC Supplement, available at <a href="https://www.iec.ch/members\_experts/refdocs">www.iec.ch/members\_experts/refdocs</a>. The main document types developed by IEC are described in greater detail at <a href="https://www.iec.ch/publications">www.iec.ch/publications</a>.

A list of all the parts in the IEC 62561 series, published under the general title *Lightning* protection system components (LPSC), can be found on the IEC website.

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under webstore.iec.ch in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

- reconfirmed,
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#### INTRODUCTION

This part of IEC 62561 deals with the requirements and tests for lightning protection system components (LPSC), specifically conductor fasteners used for the installation of a lightning protection system (LPS) designed and implemented in accordance with the IEC 62305 series.

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#### LIGHTNING PROTECTION SYSTEM COMPONENTS (LPSC) -

#### Part 4: Requirements for conductor fasteners

#### 1 Scope

This part of IEC 62561 deals with the requirements and tests for metallic and non-metallic conductor fasteners that are used to retain and support the air-termination, down-conductor and earth-termination systems.

This document does not cover the fixing of conductor fasteners to the fabric of structures due to the vast number and types used in modern day construction.

Testing of components for an explosive atmosphere is not covered by this document. Extra requirements for the components can be necessary for LSCs intended for use in hazardous atmospheres.

NOTE In CENELEC member countries, testing requirements of components for explosive atmospheres are specified in CLC/TS 50703-2.

### 2 Normative references iTeh Standards

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60068-2-52:2017, Environmental testing – Part 2-52: Tests – Test Kb: Salt mist, cyclic (sodium chloride solution)

IEC 60068-2-75:2014, Environmental testing - Part 2: Tests - Test Eh: Hammer tests

IEC 62305-3:2010, Protection against lightning – Part 3: Physical damage to structures and life hazard

IEC 62561-1, Lightning protection system components (LPSC) – Part 1: Requirements for connection components

ISO 4892-2, Plastics – Methods of exposure to laboratory light sources – Part 2: Xenon – arc lamps

ISO 4892-3:2016, Plastics – Methods of exposure to laboratory light sources – Part 3: Fluorescent UV lamps

ISO 4892-4, Plastics – Methods of exposure to laboratory light sources – Part 4: Open-flame carbon-arc lamps

ISO 6957:1988, Copper alloys – Ammonia test for stress corrosion resistance

ISO 22479:2019, Corrosion of metals and alloys – Sulfur dioxide test in a humid atmosphere (fixed gas method)

#### 3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the following terms and definitions apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminology databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- IEC Electropedia: available at https://www.electropedia.org/
- ISO Online browsing platform: available at https://www.iso.org/obp

#### 3.1

#### conductor fastener

metallic, non-metallic or composite component designed to retain and support the airtermination, down-conductor and earth-termination systems, installed at intervals along the length of the conductors

#### 3.2

#### composite fastener

mixture of metallic and non-metallic materials, for example plastic

#### 3.3

#### type test

test made before supplying a type of material covered by IEC 62561-4 on a general commercial basis, in order to demonstrate satisfactory performance characteristics to meet the intended application

#### 4 Classification

#### 4.1 According to the material of the conductor fastener

- a) metallic (e.g. hot dip galvanized steel, copper, aluminium, stainless steel);
- b) non-metallic (e.g. PVC, plastics);
- c) composite (combination of metal and non-metallic).

If a metallic conductor fastener is used for bonding of two metallic parts of the external LPS it becomes a connection component and shall comply with testing requirements in accordance with IEC 62561-1.

### 4.2 According to the fixing arrangement of the conductor within the conductor fastener

- a) with screws;
- b) without screws (e.g. clips, springs).

#### 4.3 According to the conductor clamping arrangement

- a) conductor fasteners that are designed to clamp the conductor;
- b) conductor fasteners that are designed to clamp but allow axial movement of the conductor.

#### 5 Requirements

#### 5.1 General

The conductor fastener shall carry out its function of clamping the conductor in an acceptable and safe manner when subjected to mechanical influences, lightning discharge stress and environmental influences.

Conductor fasteners shall comply with the tests given in Clause 6. The material of the conductor fastener shall be compatible with the conductor it is fastening and the surface material onto which it is mounted.

NOTE 1 Certain extreme environmental conditions make the choice of non-metallic conductor fasteners unsuitable. Specific recommendations are provided by manufacturers as to their suitability in varying environments.

NOTE 2 Conductor fasteners are so designed and constructed that safe handling is ensured, that retention and support for the conductor is provided, and that in normal use their performance is reliable and without danger to persons and the surroundings.

#### 5.2 Environmental requirements

#### 5.2.1 Corrosion resistance

Metallic or composite conductor fasteners shall withstand corrosion effects.

Compliance is checked for metallic fasteners by the test specified in 6.3.2 or for composite fasteners by the tests described in 6.3.4.

#### 5.2.2 Ultraviolet (UV) light resistance

Non-metallic and composite conductor fasteners shall withstand UV light effects.

Compliance is checked for non-metallic fasteners by the tests specified in 6.3.3 or for composite fasteners by the tests specified in 6.3.4.

#### 5.3 Mechanical strength

#### 5.3.1 Perpendicular and axial loads

The design of the conductor fastener shall be such that it carries the perpendicular loads caused by the weight of the conductor, snow, ice and wind and axial loads caused by the thermal expansion—contraction of the conductor and its weight.

Compliance is checked following the manufacturer's declaration for the classification of the conductor fastener in accordance with Clause 4 and by the tests specified in 6.4.1 and 6.4.2.

#### 5.3.2 Impact tests

Conductor fasteners shall be so designed and constructed to withstand impact stresses caused accidentally.

Compliance is checked by the tests specified in 6.4.3.

#### 5.4 Installation instructions

The manufacturer or supplier of the conductor fastener shall provide adequate information in its literature to ensure that the installer shall select and install the component in accordance with 62305-3:2010, 5.5.2 and manufacturer's instructions, containing at least the following information:

- a) classifications according to Clause 4;
- b) maximum and minimum conductor diameter;
- c) materials of conductors to be used;
- d) type of mounting surface to be used;
- e) recommended method of assembly, installation and fixing to the mounting surface;
- f) lateral load;
- g) axial movement load.

Compliance is checked by inspection in accordance with 6.5.

#### 5.5 Marking

#### 5.5.1 Content of marking

Each conductor fastener shall be marked with:

- a) the manufacturer's or responsible vendor's name, logo or trademark,
- b) product identification or type.

Where it is not possible to make these marks directly onto the product, they shall be made on the smallest supplied packaging.

Compliance is checked in accordance with 6.6.

Where this proves to be impractical, the marking in accordance with a) and b) may be given on the smallest packing unit label or on the accompanying documentation.

NOTE 1 Marking can be applied for example by moulding, pressing, engraving, printing and environmental stress adhesive labels.

NOTE 2 Marking can be applied by water slide transfers for components installed indoors only.

#### 5.5.2 Durability and legibility

The marking shall be durable and legible.

Compliance is checked in accordance with 6.6.

#### 6 Tests

#### 6.1 General test conditions

The tests in accordance with this document are type tests (see 3.3), performed in a sequence according to Annex D. These tests are of such a nature that, after they have been performed, unless changes are made to the accessory materials, design or type of manufacturing process which can change the performance characteristics, repeated testing is not required.

The present document cannot cover all possible types of conductor fasteners and the way of fixing them on various surfaces of different materials. When required for these applications, agreement should be obtained between the test engineer and manufacturer on the specific testing regime.

Unless otherwise specified, tests are carried out with the specimens assembled and installed as in normal use as specified in the manufacturer's or supplier's instructions, with the recommended conductor materials, sizes and the tightening torque.

The tests shall be carried out in the sequence given after environmental tests of the specimen in accordance with 6.3.

Unless otherwise specified, 12 metallic or 18 composite/non-metallic specimens are subjected to the tests and the requirements are satisfied if all the tests criteria are met.

If only one of the specimens fails to satisfy a test due to a manufacturing fault, that test and any preceding one which can have influenced the results of the test shall be repeated. The tests which follow shall be made in the same required sequence on another full set of samples, all of which shall comply with the requirements.

The applicant, when submitting the first set of samples, may also submit an additional set of samples that can be necessary should one sample fail. The testing laboratory shall then, without further request, test the additional set of samples, and shall only reject if a further failure occurs. If the additional set of samples is not submitted at the same time, a failure of one sample shall entail rejection.

Tests for non-metallic conductor fasteners shall not commence earlier than 168 h from the time of their manufacturing.

A torque meter shall be used for all tightening operations. It shall have a resolution of at least 0,5 Nm with an accuracy of  $\pm 4$  % or less. The applicable tolerance for any applied mechanical load shall be within  $\pm 5$  %.

For products already successfully tested in accordance with IEC 62561-4:2010 or IEC 62561-4:2017 the applicability of previous tests according to Annex C, Table C.1, may be applied.

For new products, complete type tests and samples according to Clause 6 are required.

#### 6.2 Preparation of the specimen

If not otherwise specified by the manufacturer, the conductors and specimens shall be cleaned by using a suitable degreasing agent followed by cleaning in demineralized water and drying. They shall then be assembled in accordance with the manufacturer's installation instructions, for example with the recommended conductors and the tightening torques.

The tightening torque should be applied in a steady and uniform manner.

Any conductor fastener accommodating conductors with differences in size (diameter, thickness and width) equal to or less than 2 mm shall be tested using the minimum conductor size recommended. If the range is greater than 2 mm, the conductor fastener shall be tested using the minimum and maximum of conductor sizes. 1-42023

#### 6.3 Environmental influence test

#### 6.3.1 General

In order for a conductor fastener to meet the requirements of this document, environmental tests shall be carried out in accordance with Annex A for metallic and composite conductor fasteners or Annex B for non-metallic and composite conductor fasteners.

The selection of the tests to be performed depends upon the conductor fastener material.

Annex D provides a flow chart relating the tests identified in 6.3.2, 6.3.3 and 6.3.4 to the conductor fastener material.

NOTE The sequence of performing the UV test prior to the salt mist test for composite fasteners is due to the fact that during the salt mist test the specimen is covered by a salt layer. This would inhibit the UV exposure test.

#### 6.3.2 Metallic

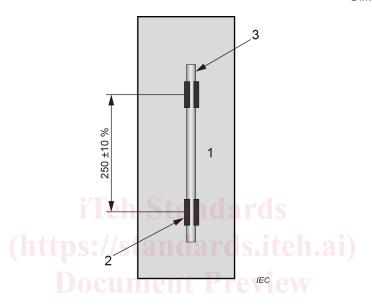
Two sets, each one consisting of three arrangements, shall be assembled and mounted rigidly on an insulating plate (e.g. brick, polytetrafluoroethylene (PTFE)) as shown in Figure 1 in accordance with the manufacturer's installation instructions, for example with the recommended conductors and the tightening torques for screwed fastening conductor fasteners.

The arrangements of specimens shall be subjected to environmental influence tests consisting of a salt mist test as specified in Clause A.2 followed by a humid sulphurous atmosphere test as specified in Clause A.3. An additional test by an ammonia atmosphere as specified in Clause A.4, shall be carried out for conductor fasteners made of copper alloys with copper content of less than 80 %.

The specimens are deemed to have passed the tests if there are no signs of corrosive deterioration of the conductor or conductor fastener visible to normal or corrected vision.

NOTE White rust, patina and surface oxidation are not considered to be corrosive deterioration.

Dimensions in millimetres



#### Key

1 mounting plate

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3 conductor

Figure 1 – Basic arrangement of specimens

#### 6.3.3 Non-metallic

Three sets, each one consisting of three arrangements, shall be assembled and mounted rigidly on an insulating plate (e.g. brick, polytetrafluoroethylene (PTFE)) as shown in Figure 1 in accordance with the manufacturer's installation instructions, for example with the recommended conductors and the tightening torques for screwed fastening conductor fasteners.

The arrangements of specimens shall be subjected to an environmental test consisting of an ultraviolet light test as specified in Annex B.

The specimens are deemed to have passed this part of the test if there are no signs of disintegration and no cracks visible to normal or corrected vision.

Ensure that the surface of the mounting plate is suitable to resist UV radiation.

#### 6.3.4 Composite

Three sets, each one consisting of three arrangements, shall be assembled and mounted on a rigid surface (e.g., brick, polytetrafluoroethylene (PTFE)) as shown in Figure 1 in accordance with the manufacturer's installation instructions, for example with the recommended conductors and the tightening torques for screwed fastening conductor fasteners.