



Designation: F375 – 20

Standard Specification for Integrated Circuit Lead Frame Material¹

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1. Scope

1.1 This specification covers the special requirements for metal strip to be used to fabricate integrated-circuit lead frames by stamping or photochemical milling.

1.2 The metals that are applicable to these parts include copper and copper alloys, ferrous alloys usually containing nickel or cobalt or chromium, nickel and nickel alloys, and other metallic materials.

1.3 The general chemical, physical, and mechanical property requirements of these materials are covered by other ASTM specifications (specifically Specifications **B103/B103M**, **B122/B122M**, **B152/B152M**, **B162**, **B465**, **F15**, **F30**, **F31**, **F49** and **F68**), and these should be consulted for properties and tempers that are different for the different metals. For metals for which no ASTM specification is available, other specifications should be adopted by agreement of the parties concerned.

1.4 The values stated in SI units are to be regarded as standard. The values given in parentheses after SI units are provided for information only and are not considered standard.

1.5 *This international standard was developed in accordance with internationally recognized principles on standardization established in the Decision on Principles for the Development of International Standards, Guides and Recommendations issued by the World Trade Organization Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) Committee.*

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 *ASTM Standards:*²

B103/B103M Specification for Phosphor Bronze Plate, Sheet, Strip, and Rolled Bar

B122/B122M Specification for Copper-Nickel-Tin Alloy, Copper-Nickel-Zinc Alloy (Nickel Silver), and Copper-

Nickel Alloy Plate, Sheet, Strip, and Rolled Bar
B152/B152M Specification for Copper Sheet, Strip, Plate, and Rolled Bar

B162 Specification for Nickel Plate, Sheet, and Strip
B465 Specification for Copper-Iron Alloy Plate, Sheet, Strip, and Rolled Bar

E112 Test Methods for Determining Average Grain Size

F15 Specification for Iron-Nickel-Cobalt Sealing Alloy

F30 Specification for Iron-Nickel Sealing Alloys

F31 Specification for Nickel-Chromium-Iron Sealing Alloys

F49 Specification for Molybdenum Strip for Electron Tubes (Withdrawn 1977)³

F68 Specification for Oxygen-Free Copper in Wrought Forms for Electron Devices

3. Ordering Information

3.1 Orders for material under this specification shall include the following information:

3.1.1 Quantity of each size,

3.1.2 Material and specification number appropriate to the material (see 2.1),

3.1.3 Temper or mechanical properties (see 4.1),

3.1.4 Dimensions: thickness, width, length if applicable (see 6.2 – 6.4),

3.1.5 How furnished: coils and coil size or lengths (see 10.1),

3.1.6 ASTM designation, referencing this specification number, and the fabricating process to be used,

3.1.7 Certification or test report requirements (see 11.1), and

3.1.8 Packing and marking requirements (see 12.1 and 12.2).

4. Materials and Manufacture

4.1 The materials covered by this specification shall conform to the chemical, physical, and mechanical property requirements prescribed in the material specification covering the metal or alloy and the temper (see 2.1).

4.2 The material shall conform to the requirements for lead frames as prescribed in this specification and shall be characteristically suitable for fabrication into lead frames by the

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² For referenced ASTM standards, visit the ASTM website, www.astm.org, or contact ASTM Customer Service at service@astm.org. For *Annual Book of ASTM Standards* volume information, refer to the standard's Document Summary page on the ASTM website.

³ The last approved version of this historical standard is referenced on www.astm.org.

fabricating process to be specified. Any special requirements relating to the material properties or the fabricating process, to be specified by the user, shall be agreed upon between the supplier and purchaser.

5. Chemical Composition

5.1 The material shall conform to the requirements as to chemical composition specified for flat products in the ASTM specification for the metal or alloy specified, unless otherwise agreed upon between supplier and purchaser.

6. Dimensions and Tolerances

6.1 *General*—For the purposes of determining conformance with the dimensional requirements prescribed in this specification, any measured value outside the specified limiting values for any dimension shall be cause for rejection.

6.2 *Thickness*—The thickness tolerances shall be those shown in [Table 1](#).

6.3 *Width*—The width of material for thicknesses ranging from 0.100 to 0.765 mm (0.004 to 0.030 in.) shall conform to tolerances shown in [Table 2](#).

6.4 *Length*—The length tolerances shall be those shown in the appropriate table for flat products in the ASTM specification covering the metal or alloy.

6.5 *Straightness*—The maximum edgewise curvature (camber) in any 2.5 m (98.4 in.) length shall be that shown in [Table 3](#).

6.5.1 *Test Method*—Cut a length greater than 2.5 m (98.4 in.), representative of the material, and lay it on a flat surface. Place a 2.5 m (98.4 in.) long straightedge against the concave edge of the strip. Measure the maximum distance of the straightedge from the edge of the material (the curvature is usually uniform and the point of maximum departure will usually be equidistant from the ends of the straightedge).

6.6 *Flatness*—Depending upon the method of manufacture of lead frames, flatness may be a major determinant of suitability for the intended fabricating process.

6.6.1 For flatness for photochemically milled lead frames, strip shall be free of waves, buckles, undulations, and ripples to the extent that special flattening operations may be required, and agreement of flatness requirements should be negotiated between purchaser and supplier, but in any case the maximum percent out-of-flatness shall be not over 5 % as defined in paragraph 6.1.1.3 of the Dimensions and Tolerances Section of Specification [F49](#).

TABLE 1 Thickness Tolerances

Thickness, mm (in.)	Thickness tolerance, ±, mm (in.) for widths up to 610 mm (24 in.), incl
0.100 (0.004) to 0.150 (0.006), incl	0.007 (0.0003)
0.150 (0.006) to 0.230 (0.009), incl	0.010 (0.0004)
0.230 (0.009) to 0.330 (0.013), incl	0.015 (0.0006)
0.330 (0.013) to 0.430 (0.017), incl	0.020 (0.0008)
0.430 (0.017) to 0.530 (0.021), incl	0.022 (0.0009)
0.530 (0.021) to 0.765 (0.030), incl	0.025 (0.001)

TABLE 2 Width Tolerances

Width, mm (in.)	Width tolerance, ±, mm (in.)
50 (2.0) and under	0.07 (0.003)
Over 50 (2.0) to 150 (5.9), incl	0.12 (0.005)
Over 150 (5.9) to 300 (11.8), incl	0.25 (0.010)
Over 300 (11.8) to 610 (24.0), incl	0.40 (0.016)

TABLE 3 Straightness (Camber) Tolerances

Specified Width, mm (in.)	Maximum camber mm (in.) in 2.5 m (98.4 in.)
Up to 38 (1.5), incl	12.0 (0.472)
Over 38 (1.5)	6.0 (0.236)

6.7 *Coil Set*—This is dependent on alloy, temper, and coil diameter, and where the combination of these factors results in coil set, it shall be uniformly in the direction of coiling.

6.7.1 Coil set shall not exceed 35 mm (1.4 in.) in a 1 m (39.4 in.) length.

6.7.2 *Test Method*—Cut a 1 m (39.4 in.) length and hold one end against a flat vertical surface. Measure the distance between the reference surface and the free hanging end of the strip that is positioned for maximum distance from the reference surface.

6.8 *Edge Burrs* are undesirable and, if present, their height shall not exceed 10 % of the metal thickness.

7. Grain Size

7.1 Methods of measuring and indicating grain size vary for different metals. These are defined in Test Methods [E112](#).

7.2 *Grain Size of Annealed Tempers*—The grain-size requirements for annealed tempers are usually covered by the specification covering the metal, and if not the grain-size requirement shall be as agreed upon between purchaser and supplier.

7.3 *Grain Size of Rolled Tempers*—The grain size of rolled tempers of metals supplied shall be in accordance with the normal mill practice for the metal unless otherwise specified.

8. Inclusions

8.1 A limitation on the severity and number of inclusions shall be negotiated between purchaser and supplier.

9. Surface Finish

9.1 Finish is to be 0.40 μm (16 μin.) or less when measured with a profilometer. There shall be no scratches over 0.025 mm (0.00098 in.) deep.

10. Coil Size

10.1 Unless otherwise specified, coils shall be supplied with an inside diameter that provides for good packing practice without resulting in excessive coil set.

11. Certification or Test Reports

11.1 Requests for a manufacturer's certification that the material was manufactured in accordance with this specification or a report of the test results or both, if required, shall be