



Designation: B653/B653M – 11 (Reapproved 2020)

Standard Specification for Seamless and Welded Zirconium and Zirconium Alloy Welding Fittings¹

This standard is issued under the fixed designation B653/B653M; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon (ϵ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

1. Scope

1.1 This specification covers fittings, factory made from three grades of zirconium and zirconium alloys. The term welding fittings applies to butt-welding parts such as 45 and 90° elbows, 180° returns, caps, tees, reducers, lap-joint stub ends, and other types.

1.2 The values stated in either inch-pound units or SI units are to be regarded separately as the standard. Within the text, the SI units are shown in brackets. The values stated in each system are not exact equivalents; therefore, each system must be used independently of the other. Combining values from the two systems may result in nonconformance with the specification.

1.3 *This standard does not purport to address all of the safety concerns, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user of this standard to establish appropriate safety, health, and environmental practices and determine the applicability of regulatory limitations prior to use.*

1.4 *This international standard was developed in accordance with internationally recognized principles on standardization established in the Decision on Principles for the Development of International Standards, Guides and Recommendations issued by the World Trade Organization Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) Committee.*

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 *ASTM Standards:*²

B493 Specification for Zirconium and Zirconium Alloy Forgings

B523/B523M Specification for Seamless and Welded Zirconium and Zirconium Alloy Tubes

B550/B550M Specification for Zirconium and Zirconium Alloy Bar and Wire

¹ This specification is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee B10 on Reactive and Refractory Metals and Alloys and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee B10.02 on Zirconium and Hafnium.

Current edition approved Oct. 1, 2020. Published October 2020. Originally approved in 1979. Last previous edition approved in 2016 as B653/B653M – 11 (2016). DOI: 10.1520/B0653_B0653M-11R20.

² For referenced ASTM standards, visit the ASTM website, www.astm.org, or contact ASTM Customer Service at service@astm.org. For *Annual Book of ASTM Standards* volume information, refer to the standard's Document Summary page on the ASTM website.

B551/B551M Specification for Zirconium and Zirconium Alloy Strip, Sheet, and Plate

B614 Practice for Descaling and Cleaning Zirconium and Zirconium Alloy Surfaces

B658/B658M Specification for Seamless and Welded Zirconium and Zirconium Alloy Pipe

2.2 *ANSI Standards:*

B16.9 Wrought Steel Butt-Welding Fittings³

B36.19 Stainless Steel Pipe³

2.3 *Manufacturers' Standardization Society of the Valve and Fittings Industry Standards:*

SP-25 Standard Marking System for Valves, Fittings, Flanges, and Unions⁴

SP-43 Standard Practice for Light Weight Stainless Steel Fittings⁴

2.4 *American Society of Mechanical Engineers:*

ASME Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code, Sections VIII and IX⁵

3. Terminology

3.1 *Lot Definitions:*

3.1.1 *weld fittings, n*—definition is to be mutually agreed upon between manufacturer and the purchaser.

4. Classification

4.1 The fittings are furnished in three grades as follows:

4.1.1 *Grade R60702 (PZ 2)*—Unalloyed zirconium.

4.1.2 *Grade R60704 (PZ 4)*—Zirconium-tin.

4.1.3 *Grade R60705 (PZ 5)*—Zirconium-niobium.

5. Ordering Information

5.1 Orders for materials under this specification shall include the following information:

5.1.1 Quantity,

³ Available from American National Standards Institute (ANSI), 25 W. 43rd St., 4th Floor, New York, NY 10036, <http://www.ansi.org>.

⁴ Available from Manufacturers Standardization Society of the Valve and Fittings Industry (MSS), 127 Park St., NE, Vienna, VA 22180-4602, <http://www.msshq.com>.

⁵ Available from American Society of Mechanical Engineers (ASME), ASME International Headquarters, Three Park Ave., New York, NY 10016-5990, <http://www.asme.org>.

- 5.1.2 Name of material (zirconium fittings),
- 5.1.3 Grade number (see 4.1),
- 5.1.4 ASTM designation and year of issue,
- 5.1.5 Hydrostatic test requirements (see 10.2),
- 5.1.6 Inspection requirements (see 11.1),
- 5.1.7 Finish (see Section 9), and
- 5.1.8 Additions to the specification and supplementary requirements, if required.

NOTE 1—A typical ordering description is as follows: 15 pieces, zirconium, 4-in. [100 mm], Schedule 40, 90° long radius elbows, descaled, ASTM B653 – 01, Grade R60702. Supplementary Requirement S3, Stress Relief Heat Treatment.

6. Materials and Manufacture

6.1 Forging, forming, or shaping operations may be performed by hammering, pressing, piercing, extruding, upsetting, rolling, bending, fusion welding, machining, or by a combination of these operations. The forming procedure shall be so applied that it will not produce injurious defects in the fittings.

6.2 Fittings containing welded seams or other joints made by welding shall comply with the following provisions:

6.2.1 Welded by welders, welding operators, and welding procedures qualified under the provisions of Section IX of the ASME Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code.

6.2.2 Filler metal, when used, shall be the same grade as the base metal.

6.2.3 All welds on grade R60705 shall be stress relief annealed within 14 days after welding to prevent delayed hydride cracking, in accordance with Supplementary Requirements Section S3, Stress Relief Heat Treatment.

7. Chemical Composition

7.1 The material shall conform to the requirements as to chemical composition prescribed in Table 1.

8. Tensile Requirements

8.1 The material shall conform to the requirements as to the tensile properties prescribed in Table 1.

9. Workmanship, Finish, and Appearance

9.1 For fittings covered by ANSI B16.9 or MSS SP-43, or for fittings to be used with pipe ordered to ANSI B36.19, the sizes, shapes, and dimensions of the fittings shall be as specified in those standards.

9.2 The fittings shall be free of injurious external and internal imperfections of a nature that will interfere with the purpose for which the fittings are intended. Minor defects may

be removed by grinding, providing the wall thickness is not decreased to less than the minimum thickness, and further provided that the ground-out area shall be faired out.

10. Hydrostatic Tests

10.1 All fittings shall be capable of withstanding without failure, leakage, or impairment of their serviceability, a test pressure prescribed in the applicable standards in Table 1 for the pipe or tubing with which the fitting is planned to be used.

10.2 Hydrostatic tests shall be performed when required by the purchase order.

11. Inspection

11.1 The manufacturer shall inspect the material covered by this specification prior to shipment. If so specified in the purchase order, the purchaser or his representative may witness the testing and inspection of the material at the place of manufacture. In such cases the purchaser shall state in his purchase order which tests he desires to witness. The manufacturer shall give ample notice to the purchaser as to the time and place of the designated tests. If the purchaser's representative does not present himself at the time agreed upon for the testing, the manufacturer shall consider the requirement for the purchaser's inspection at the place of manufacture to be waived.

11.2 The manufacturer shall afford the inspector representing the purchaser, without charge, all reasonable facilities to satisfy him that the material is being furnished in accordance with this specification. This inspection shall be so conducted as not to interfere unnecessarily with the operation of the works.

12. Rejection

12.1 Rejection for failure of the material to meet the requirements of this specification shall be reported to the manufacturer. Unless otherwise specified, rejected material may be returned to the manufacturer at the manufacturer's expense, unless the purchaser receives, within three weeks of the notice of rejection, other instructions for disposition.

13. Certification

13.1 A producer or supplier shall furnish the purchaser with a certificate that the material was manufactured, sampled, tested, and inspected in accordance with this specification and has been found to meet the requirements. The certificate shall include a report of the test results.

TABLE 1 Permissible Raw Materials

Grade ^A	Product and ASTM Designation				
	Pipe	Tube	Plate	Bar	Forging
PZ 2 (R60702)	B658/B658M Grade R60702	B523/B523M Grade R60702	B551/B551M Grade R60702	B550/B550M Grade R60702	B493 Grade R60702
PZ 4 (R60704)	B658/B658M Grade R60704	B523/B523M Grade R60704	B551/B551M Grade R60704	B550/B550M Grade R60704	B493 Grade R60704
PZ 5 (R60705)	B658/B658M Grade R60705	B523/B523M Grade R60705	B551/B551M Grade R60705	B550/B550M Grade R60705	B493 Grade R60705

^A When fittings are of welded construction, the symbol shown shall be supplemented by the letter "W."