

# INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

# NORME INTERNATIONALE



**Connectors for electrical and electronic equipment – Tests and measurements – Part 99-003: Endurance test schedules – Test 99c: Test schedule for balanced single-pair connectors separating (unmating) under electrical load**

**Connecteurs pour équipements électriques et électroniques – Essais et mesures –**

**Partie 99-003: Programmes d'essais d'endurance – Essai 99c: Programme d'essai des connecteurs à une seule paire symétrique lors de la séparation (désaccouplement) sous charge électrique**



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## INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

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**CONNECTORS FOR ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC  
EQUIPMENT – TESTS AND MEASUREMENTS –**
**Part 99-003: Endurance test schedules –  
Test 99c: Test schedule for balanced single-pair connectors  
separating (unmating) under electrical load**

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The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

Draft	Report on voting
48B/3058/FDIS	48B/3065/RVD

Full information on the voting for its approval can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

The language used for the development of this International Standard is English.

A list of all parts in the IEC 60512 series, published under the general title *Connectors for electrical and electronic equipment – Tests and measurements*, can be found on the IEC website.

This document was drafted in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2, and developed in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1 and ISO/IEC Directives, IEC Supplement, available at [www.iec.ch/members\\_experts/refdocs](http://www.iec.ch/members_experts/refdocs). The main document types developed by IEC are described in greater detail at [www.iec.ch/standardsdev/publications](http://www.iec.ch/standardsdev/publications).

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## CONNECTORS FOR ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT – TESTS AND MEASUREMENTS –

### Part 99-003: Endurance test schedules – Test 99c: Test schedule for balanced single-pair connectors separating (unmating) under electrical load

#### 1 Scope

This part of IEC 60512 is used for the assessment of connectors within the scope of SC 48B that are used in balanced single-pair communication cabling with remote power, in support of e.g., IEEE 802.3 remote powering applications for point-to-point connections.

The object of this document is to detail a test schedule to determine the ability of sets of single-pair connectors as defined in the IEC 63171 series to withstand a minimum of 100 mechanical operations with electrical load, where an electrical current is being passed through the connector in accordance with IEC 60512-9-3 during the separation (unmating) step.

This document does not cover multidrop powering applications of single-pair connectors.

#### 2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

<https://standards.iteh.ai/standards/iec/60512-99-003-2023>

<https://standards.iteh.ai/standards/iec/60050-581-2023> IEC 60050-581, *International Electrotechnical Vocabulary (IEV) – Part 581: Electromechanical components for electronic equipment*

IEC 60512-1, *Connectors for electrical and electronic equipment – Tests and measurements – Part 1: Generic specification*

IEC 60512-1-1, *Connectors for electronic equipment – Tests and measurements – Part 1-1: General examination – Test 1a: Visual examination*

IEC 60512-2-1, *Connectors for electronic equipment – Tests and measurements – Part 2-1: Electrical continuity and contact resistance tests – Test 2a: Contact resistance – Millivolt level method*

IEC 60512-3-1, *Connectors for electronic equipment – Tests and measurements – Part 3-1: Insulation tests – Test 3a: Insulation resistance*

IEC 60512-4-1, *Connectors for electronic equipment – Tests and measurements – Part 4-1: Voltage stress tests – Test 4a: Voltage proof*

IEC 60512-9-3:2011, *Connectors for electronic equipment – Tests and measurements – Part 9-3: Endurance tests – Test 9c: Mechanical operation (engaging and separating) with electrical load*

IEC 60512-11-7, *Connectors for electronic equipment – Tests and measurements – Part 11-7: Climatic tests – Test 11g: Flowing mixed gas corrosion test*

IEC 63171 (all parts), *Connectors for electrical and electronic equipment – Shielded or unshielded free and fixed connectors for balanced single-pair data transmission with current-carrying capacity – General requirements and tests*

IEEE Std 802.3cg™-2019, *IEEE Standard for Ethernet – Amendment 5: Physical Layer Specifications and Management Parameters for 10 Mb/s Operation and Associated Power Delivery over a Balanced single-pair of Conductors*

### 3 Terms, definitions and acronyms

#### 3.1 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions of IEC 60050-581, IEC 60512-1, and IEC 63171 apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminology databases for use in standardisation at the following addresses:

- IEC Electropedia: available at <https://www.electropedia.org/>
- ISO Online browsing platform: available at <https://www.iso.org/obp>

#### 3.2 Acronyms

PSE	Power Source Equipment
PD	Powered Device

### 4 General

Although separating (unmating) connectors under the scope of this document, while used for remote powering, is a misuse of the connector, it may occur in practice.

This test schedule is suitable for verification of separating (unmating) of connectors under electrical load conditions representative for remote powering applications as specified in IEEE 802.3cg. An application-specific current and the associated open circuit voltage are specified, that correspond with the current and voltage of the supported application.

### 5 Preparation of specimens

The specimen shall consist of a set of mated connectors with its terminations. Specimens shall conform to the relevant IEC connector standard. Each free and fixed connector shall be terminated with 3 m (max.) of the maximum conductor size cable for which it is intended to be terminated, according to the appropriate IEC standard(s). Fixed connectors may alternatively be terminated using a printed circuit board which shall not influence the test results.

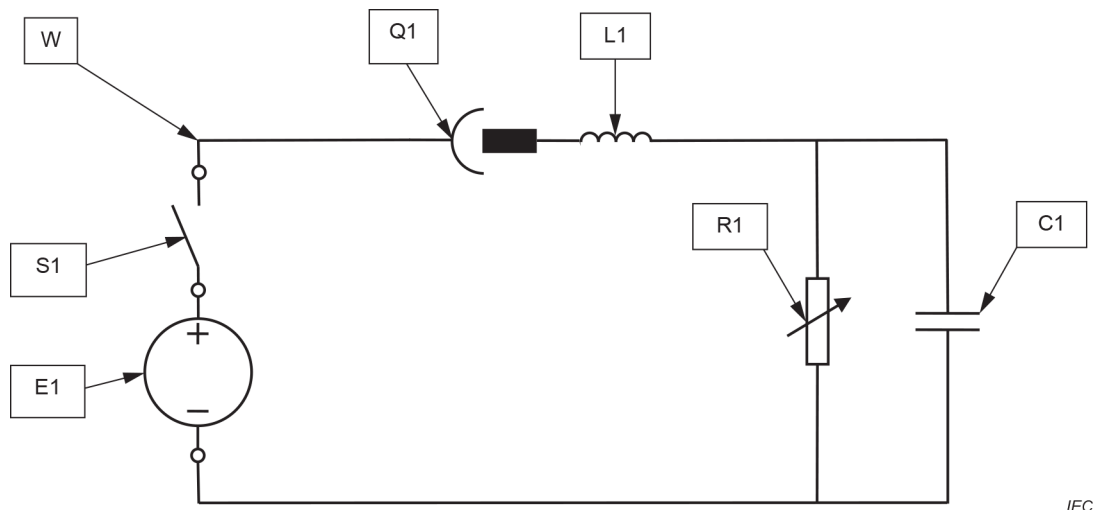
For each specimen, both circuits (mated contacts) shall be wired in parallel as given in IEC 60512-9-3, and both circuits shall be assessed at the same time.

### 6 Test circuit requirements

#### 6.1 General

The values for the circuit components and the details of the test circuit shall be as shown in Figure 1. The elements and the simplification of the test circuit are discussed in Annex B. Annex C provides further insight of the development of the test circuit.





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**Key**

- W Cables in accordance with Clause 5
- Q1 Specimen under test (one mated set of its pair of contacts)
- L1 Inductor,  $L = 1,88 \text{ mH}$
- R1 Variable resistive load (e.g.,  $R = 20 \Omega$  to  $50 \Omega$ )
- C1 Capacitor,  $C = 100 \mu\text{F}$
- E1 Voltage source (see 6.2)
- S1 Switch (to mate without voltage on Q1)

**Figure 1 – Test circuit diagram for one pole**

NOTE 1 Only one circuit of the specimen under test, as referenced in IEC 60512-9-3, is shown in Figure 1 for clarity. Items W, L1, R1 and C1 are replicated for each circuit of the specimen. Items E1 and S1 may be single or multiple. Both circuits of the specimen are wired in parallel with appropriate duplication of circuit components, and both circuits of the specimen are operated simultaneously.

NOTE 2 The variable resistor is used to adjust the current to the specified value.

**6.2 Voltage and current**

The variable resistive load in Figure 1 shall be set so that the electrical current in each circuit (mated contacts) of the specimen is according to Table 1.

During the separation (unmating) step, the open circuit voltage, shall be as given in Table 1 (test voltage). During the engagement (mating) step, the open circuit voltage shall be 0 V DC by operating the switch before each connector engagement (mating).

**Table 1 – Remote powering test requirements**

Test voltage	Test current
$48 \text{ }_0^{+1} \text{ V DC}$	$1,6 \text{ }_0^{+0,05} \text{ A}$

As the variable resistive load is likely to rise due to heating and due to wear of contacts in the connector under test, care should be placed in keeping the value of test current within the specified tolerance range e.g., by means of a suitable feedback control circuit acting on the value of the variable resistor, see Annex A and Annex B for further guidance.

### 6.3 Auxiliary equipment

Switches may be used to reverse polarity. However, use of such switches shall not influence the test parameters.

## 7 Test methods

### 7.1 Mechanical operations with electrical load

An electrical load, current and voltage, as detailed in Table 1, shall be applied to the (engaged (mated)) specimen. For the purpose of this test, one connector shall be fixed and the other separated at a speed of  $150 \text{ mm/s} \pm 10 \text{ mm/s}$ .

One engagement and one separation constitute one cycle. The test shall be performed according to test 9c of IEC 60512-9-3, but the current shall be applied during the separation step (unmating) only.

25 cycles at one polarity of the DC source shall be performed. The polarity of the DC source shall then be reversed and 25 further cycles at the other polarity shall be performed (50 cycles in total).

### 7.2 Flowing mixed gas corrosion

A flowing mixed gas corrosion test shall be performed according to test 11g of IEC 60512-11-7, method 1, with a test duration of 4 days. During the test, half of the specimens shall be unmated, and the other half shall be left mated during the test.

## 8 Test and test schedule – Test group UEL 1

A minimum of 8 specimens shall be prepared for this group; then assessed according to Table 2.

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Table 2 – Test group UEL 1

Test Phase	Test			Measurement to be performed		
	Title	IEC 60512 Part No (Test No.)	Severity or condition of test	Title	IEC 60512 Part No (Test No.)	Requirements
UEL 1.1	General examination			Visual examination	1-1 (1a)	There shall be no defects that would impair normal operation
UEL 1.2				Contact resistance-Millivolt level method	2-1 (2a)	As specified in the relevant connector Standard
UEL 1.3			100 V DC Method A Mated connectors	Insulation resistance	3-1 (3a)	500 MΩ minimum
UEL 1.4			Contact to contact 1 000 V DC or 1 000 V AC peak  All signal contacts to shield and test panel, as applicable: 1 500 V DC or 1 500 V AC peak Method A Mated connectors	Voltage proof	4-1 (4a)	There shall be no breakdown or flashover
UEL 1.5	Mechanical operations with electrical load	9-3 (9c)	Per 7.1			
UEL 1.6				Contact resistance-Millivolt level method	2-1 (2a)	20 mΩ maximum change from initial
UEL 1.7	Flowing mixed gas test.	11-7 (11g)	Per 7.2			
UEL 1.8				Contact resistance-Millivolt level method	2-1 (2a)	20 mΩ maximum change from initial
UEL 1.9	Mechanical operations with electrical load.	9-3 (9c)	Per 7.1			
UEL 1.10			Contact resistance	Contact resistance-Millivolt level method	2-1 (2a)	20 mΩ maximum change from initial
UEL 1.11			100 V DC Method A Mated connectors	Insulation resistance	3-1 (3a)	500 MΩ minimum