

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD



GROUP ENERGY EFFICIENCY PUBLICATION

**Safety of transformers, reactors, power supply units and combination thereof –
Part 2-12: Particular requirements and tests for constant voltage transformers
and power supply units for constant voltage**

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IEC 61558-2-12

Edition 3.0 2024-04
REDLINE VERSION

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INTERNATIONAL
ELECTROTECHNICAL
COMMISSION

ICS 29.180

ISBN 978-2-8322-8741-5

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INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

SAFETY OF TRANSFORMERS, REACTORS, POWER SUPPLY UNITS AND COMBINATIONS THEREOF –

Part 2-12: Particular requirements and tests for constant voltage transformers and power supply units for constant voltage

FOREWORD

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as “IEC Publication(s)”). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
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This redline version of the official IEC Standard allows the user to identify the changes made to the previous edition IEC 61558-2-12:2011. A vertical bar appears in the margin wherever a change has been made. Additions are in green text, deletions are in strikethrough red text.

IEC 61558-2-12 has been prepared by IEC technical committee 96: Transformers, reactors, power supply units and combinations thereof. It is an International Standard.

This third edition cancels and replaces the second edition published in 2011. This edition constitutes a technical revision.

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition:

- a) adjustment of structure and references in accordance with IEC 61558-1:2017;
- b) description of constructions moved to IEC 61558-1:2017;
- c) new symbol for power supply unit with linearly regulated output voltage.

The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

Draft	Report on voting
96/587/FDIS	96/591/RVD

Full information on the voting for its approval can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

The language used for the development of this International Standard is English.

This document was drafted in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2, and developed in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1 and ISO/IEC Directives, IEC Supplement, available at www.iec.ch/members_experts/refdocs. The main document types developed by IEC are described in greater detail at www.iec.ch/standardsdev/publications.

It has the status of a group safety publication in accordance with IEC Guide 104.

This International Standard is to be used in conjunction with IEC 61558-1:2017.

This document supplements or modifies the corresponding clauses in IEC 61558-1:2017, so as to convert that publication into the IEC standard: *Particular requirements and tests for constant voltage transformers and power supply units for constant voltage*.

A list of all parts in the IEC 61558 series published under the general title *Safety of transformers, reactors, power supply units and combinations thereof*, can be found on the IEC website.

Future standards in this series will carry the new general title as cited above. Titles of existing standards in this series will be updated at the time of the next edition.

Where this document states "*addition*", "*modification*" or "*replacement*", the relevant text of IEC 61558-1:2017 is to be adopted accordingly.

In this document, the following print types are used:

- requirements proper: in roman type;
- *test specifications: in italic type*;
- explanatory matter: in smaller roman type:

In the text of this document, the words in **bold** are defined in Clause 3.

Subclauses, notes, figures and tables additional to those in IEC 61558-1:2017 are numbered starting from 101; supplementary annexes are entitled AA, BB, etc.

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under webstore.iec.ch in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn, or
- revised.

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INTRODUCTION

IEC TC 96 has a group safety function in accordance with IEC Guide 104 for transformers other than those intended to supply distribution networks, in particular transformers and power supply units intended to allow the application of protective measures against electric shock as defined by TC 64, which is about electrical installations and protection against electric shock, but in certain cases including the limitation of voltage and horizontal safety function for SELV, in accordance with IEC 60364-4-41.

The group safety function (GSF) is used because of responsibility for safety extra-low voltage (SELV) in accordance with IEC 61140:2016, 5.2.6 and IEC 60364-4-41:2005, 414.3.1 or control circuits in accordance with IEC 60204-1:2016, 7.2.4.

The group safety function is used for each part of IEC 61558-2 because different standards of the IEC 61558 series can be combined in one construction but in certain cases with no limitation of rated output power.

For example an auto-transformer in accordance with IEC 61558-2-13 can be designed with a separate SELV-circuit in accordance with the particular requirements for IEC 61558-2-6 relating to the general requirements of IEC 61558-1.

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SAFETY OF TRANSFORMERS, REACTORS, POWER SUPPLY UNITS AND COMBINATIONS THEREOF –

Part 2-12: Particular requirements and tests for constant voltage transformers and power supply units for constant voltage

1 Scope

Replacement:

This part of IEC 61558 deals with the safety of **constant voltage transformers** for general applications and **power supply units for constant voltage** for general applications. **Constant voltage transformers** incorporating **electronic circuits** are also covered by this document.

NOTE 1 Safety includes electrical, thermal and mechanical aspects.

Unless otherwise specified, from here onward, the term **transformer** covers **constant voltage transformers** for general applications and **power supply units for constant voltage** for general applications.

This document is applicable to **stationary** or **portable** single-phase or polyphase, air-cooled (natural or forced) **independent** or **associated dry-type**:

- **constant voltage auto-transformers**;
- **constant voltage separating transformers**;
- **constant voltage isolating transformers**;
- **constant voltage safety isolating transformers**.

The windings ~~may~~ can be encapsulated or non-encapsulated.

~~This standard is applicable to **transformers** and **power supply** (linear) with internal operating frequencies not exceeding 500 Hz.~~

~~This standard used in combination with Part 2-16 for **switch mode power supply** (SMPS) units is also applicable to power supplies with internal operating frequencies higher than 500 Hz. Where the two requirements are in conflict, the most severe take precedence.~~

For **power supply units** (linear) this document is applicable. For **switch mode power supply units** IEC 61558-2-16 is applicable together with this document. Where two requirements are in conflict, the most severe take precedence.

The **rated supply voltage** does not exceed 1 000 V AC. The **rated supply frequency** does not exceed 500 Hz, the **internal operating resonant frequency** does not exceed 30 kHz and the **internal operating frequency** does not exceed 100 MHz.

The **rated output** does not exceed:

- 40 kVA for single-phase **constant voltage auto-transformers**;
- 200 kVA for polyphase **constant voltage auto-transformers**;
- 25 kVA for single-phase **constant voltage separating transformers** and **constant voltage isolating transformers**;

- 40 kVA for polyphase **constant voltage separating transformers** and **constant voltage isolating transformers**;
- 10 kVA for single-phase **constant voltage safety isolating transformers**;
- 16 kVA for polyphase **constant voltage safety isolating transformers**.

This document is applicable to **transformers** without limitation of the **rated output**, subject to an agreement between the purchaser and the manufacturer.

NOTE 2 **Transformers** intended to supply distribution networks are not included in the scope.

Where applicable to **constant voltage auto-transformers**

- the **no-load output voltage** or the **rated output voltage** does not exceed 1 000 V AC or 1 415 V ripple-free DC, and for **independent constant voltage auto-transformers** the **no-load output voltage** and the **rated output voltage** exceed 50 V AC or 120 V ripple-free DC;
- **constant voltage auto-transformers** covered by this document are used only in applications where no **insulation** between circuits is required by the installation rules or by the end product standard.

Where applicable to **constant voltage separating transformers**

- the **no-load output voltage** or the **rated output voltage** does not exceed 1 000 V AC or 1 415 V ripple-free DC, and for **independent constant voltage separating transformers** the **no-load output voltage** and the **rated output voltage** exceed 50 V AC or 120 V ripple-free DC;
- **constant voltage separating transformers** covered by this document are used only in applications where **double** or **reinforced insulation** between circuits is not required by the installation rules or by the end product standard.

Where applicable to **constant voltage isolating transformers**

- the **no-load output voltage** or the **rated output voltage** does exceed 50 V AC or 120 V ripple-free DC and where applicable, does not exceed 500 V AC or 708 V ripple-free DC. The **no-load output voltage** and the **rated output voltage** ~~may~~ can be up to 1 000 V AC or 1 415 V ripple-free DC for special applications;
- **constant voltage isolating transformers** covered by this document are used only in applications where **double** or **reinforced insulation** between circuits is required by the installation rules or by the end product standard.

Where applicable to **constant voltage safety isolating transformers**

- the **no-load output voltage** or the **rated output voltage** does not exceed 50 V AC or 120 V ripple-free DC;
- **constant voltage safety isolating transformers** covered by this document are used only in applications where **double** or **reinforced insulation** between circuits is required by the installation rules or by the end product standard.

This document is not applicable to external circuits and their components intended to be connected to the input terminals and output terminals of the **transformers**.

NOTE 3—Attention is drawn to the following **if necessary**:

- for **transformers** intended to be used in vehicles, on board ships, and aircraft, additional requirements (from other applicable standards, national rules, etc.) ~~may be necessary~~;
- measures to protect the **enclosure** and the components inside the enclosure against external influences such as fungus, vermin, termites, solar-radiation, and icing ~~should also be considered~~;

- the different conditions for transportation, storage, and operation of the **transformers** ~~should also be considered~~;
- additional requirements in accordance with other appropriate standards and national rules may be applicable to **transformers** intended for use in special environments.

~~NOTE 4~~ Future technological development of **transformers** may necessitate a need to increase the upper limit of the frequencies. Until then this document may be used as a guidance document.

This group safety publication focusing on safety guidance is primarily intended to be used as a product safety standard for the products mentioned in the scope, but is also intended to be used by technical committees in the preparation of publications for products similar to those mentioned in the scope of this group safety publication, in accordance with the principles laid down in IEC Guide 104 and ISO/IEC Guide 51.

One of the responsibilities of a technical committee is, wherever applicable, to make use of basic safety publications and/or group safety publications in the preparation of its publications.

2 Normative references

This clause of IEC 61558-1:2017 is applicable except as follows:

Addition

IEC 61558-1:2017, *Safety of transformers, reactors, power supply units and combinations thereof – Part 1: General requirements and tests*

IEC 61558-2-16:2021, *Safety of transformers, reactors, power supply units and combinations thereof – Part 16: Particular requirements and tests for switch mode power supply units and transformers for switch mode power supply units for general applications*

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3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in IEC 61558-1 apply, except as follows:

ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- IEC Electropedia: available at <http://www.electropedia.org/>
- ISO Online browsing platform: available at <http://www.iso.org/obp>

3.1 Transformers

Addition:

3.1.101

constant voltage transformer

transformer intended to limit the influence of the input voltage variations

Note 1 to entry: This type of **transformer** ~~may~~ can also limit the influence of transients.

3.5 Ratings

Addition

3.1025.101

regulation tolerance

deviation in per cent of the **rated output voltage** when the **constant voltage transformer** is supplied within the **rated supply voltage** variation

3.1035.102

internal operating resonant frequency

frequency produced within a **constant voltage transformer**

4 General requirements

This clause of IEC 61558-1:2017 is applicable.

5 General notes on tests

This clause of IEC 61558-1:2017 is applicable.

6 Ratings

This clause of IEC 61558-1:2017 is applicable except as follows:

Addition:

6.101 The **rated output voltage** shall not exceed:

- 1 000 V AC or 1 415 V ripple-free DC for **constant voltage auto-transformers** and **constant voltage separating transformers**;
- 250 V AC for single-phase **portable constant voltage isolating transformers**;
- 400 V AC for polyphase **portable constant voltage isolating transformers**, and
- 500 V AC or 708 V ripple-free DC for **constant voltage isolating transformers**. For **constant voltage isolating transformers**, the **rated output voltage** ~~may~~ can be up to 1 000 V AC or 1 415 V ripple-free DC to be in accordance with the national wiring rules or for a special purpose;
- 50 V AC or 120 V ripple-free DC for **constant voltage safety isolating transformers**;

The **rated output voltage** shall exceed:

- 50 V AC or 120 V ripple-free DC for **independent constant voltage auto-transformers**, **constant voltage separating transformers** and **constant voltage isolating transformers**.

6.102 The **rated output** shall not exceed:

- 40 kVA for single-phase **constant voltage auto-transformers**,
- 200 kVA for polyphase **constant voltage auto-transformers**,
- 25 kVA for single-phase **constant voltage separating** and **isolating transformers**,
- 40 kVA for polyphase **constant voltage separating** and **isolating transformers**,
- 10 kVA for single-phase **constant voltage safety isolating transformers**,
- 16 kVA for polyphase **constant voltage safety isolating transformers**,

except for **constant voltage transformers** subject to an agreement between the purchaser and the manufacturer.

6.103 The **rated supply frequency** shall not exceed 500 Hz.

6.104 The rated value of the output **regulation tolerance** shall be given at the **rated supply voltage** range, the **rated output**, and the power factor of 1.

6.105 For **constant-voltage independent transformers** the input voltage variation shall not be less than 10 %.

6.106 The **internal operating resonant frequency** shall not exceed 30 kHz.

6.107 The **internal operating frequency** shall not exceed 100 MHz.

Compliance with the requirements of 6.101 to 6.107 is checked by inspection of the marking.

7 Classification

This clause of IEC 61558-1:2017 is applicable.

8 Marking and other information

This clause of IEC 61558-1:2017 is applicable except as follows:

8.1

a)

Replacement of the first sentence by the following:

rated supply voltage(s) and the input voltage variation in %;

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Replacement of the first sentence by the following:

rated output voltage(s) and the **regulation tolerance** of this voltage(s) in %;

h)

Replacement of the ~~first sentence~~ content up to the first semi-colon by the following:

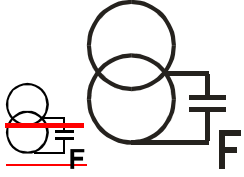
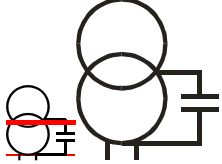
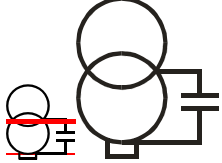
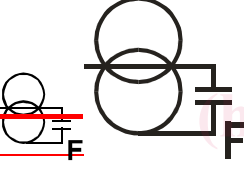
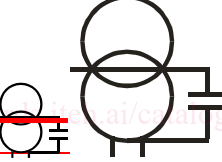
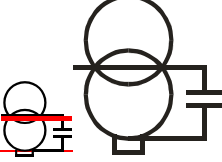
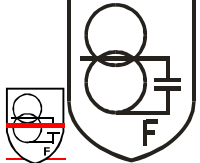
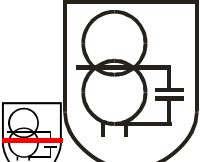
relevant graphical symbols shown in ~~8.11~~ Table 101 ~~indicating~~ that indicate the kind of **transformer**;

8.11

Addition:

The symbol for linear **power supply units** shall be used in conjunction with the symbol indicating the kind of **transformer**.

Table 101 – Symbols indicating the kind of transformer

Symbol or graphical symbol	Explanation or title	Identification
	<p>Fail-safe constant voltage separating transformer</p>	<p>IEC 60417-6011:2008-02</p>
	<p>Non-short-circuit-proof constant voltage separating transformer</p>	<p>IEC 60417-6011:2008-02</p>
	<p>Short-circuit-proof constant voltage separating transformer</p>	<p>IEC 60417-6011:2008-02</p>
	<p>Fail-safe constant voltage isolating transformer</p>	<p>IEC 60417-6012:2008-09</p>
	<p>Non-short-circuit-proof constant voltage isolating transformer</p>	<p>IEC 60417-6012:2008-09</p>
	<p>Short-circuit-proof constant voltage isolating transformer</p>	<p>IEC 60417-6012:2008-09</p>
	<p>Fail-safe constant voltage safety isolating transformer</p>	<p>IEC 60417-6013:2008-02</p>
	<p>Non-short-circuit-proof constant voltage safety isolating transformer</p>	<p>IEC 60417-6013:2008-02</p>