

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

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**Quartz crystal units of assessed quality –
Part 1: Generic specification**

**Résonateurs à quartz sous assurance de la qualité –
Partie 1: Spécification générique**

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CONTENTS

FOREWORD.....	5
1 General.....	7
1.1 Scope.....	7
1.2 Normative references.....	7
1.3 Order of precedence.....	8
2 Terminology and general requirements.....	9
2.1 General.....	9
2.2 Terms, definitions and classification of phenomena.....	9
2.3 Preferred ratings and characteristics.....	22
2.3.1 Temperature ranges in degrees Celsius (°C) suitable for ambient operation.....	22
2.3.2 Elevated temperature ranges in degrees Celsius (°C) suitable for oven control.....	23
2.3.3 Frequency tolerance (1×10 ⁻⁶).....	23
2.3.4 Circuit conditions.....	23
2.3.5 Levels of drive.....	23
2.3.6 Drive level dependency.....	24
2.3.7 Climatic category.....	24
2.3.8 Bump severity.....	24
2.3.9 Vibration severity.....	24
2.3.10 Shock severity.....	24
2.3.11 Leak rate.....	25
2.4 Marking.....	25
3 Quality assessment procedures.....	25
3.1 Primary stage of manufacture.....	25
3.2 Structurally similar components.....	25
3.3 Subcontracting.....	25
3.4 Manufacturer's approval.....	26
3.5 Approval procedures.....	26
3.5.1 General.....	26
3.5.2 Capability approval.....	26
3.5.3 Qualification approval.....	26
3.6 Procedures for capability approval.....	26
3.6.1 General.....	26
3.6.2 Eligibility for capability approval.....	27
3.6.3 Application for capability approval.....	27
3.6.4 Granting of capability approval.....	27
3.6.5 Capability manual.....	27
3.7 Procedures for qualification approval.....	27
3.7.1 General.....	27
3.7.2 Eligibility for qualification approval.....	27
3.7.3 Application for qualification approval.....	27
3.7.4 Granting of qualification approval.....	27
3.7.5 Quality conformance inspection.....	27
3.8 Test procedures.....	27

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3.9	Screening requirements	27
3.10	Rework and repair work.....	28
3.10.1	Rework.....	28
3.10.2	Repair work.....	28
3.11	Certified records of released lots.....	28
3.12	Validity of release.....	28
3.13	Release for delivery	28
3.14	Unchecked parameters.....	28
4	Test and measurement procedures.....	28
4.1	General.....	28
4.2	Alternative test methods	28
4.3	Precision of measurement	29
4.4	Standard conditions for testing	29
4.5	Visual inspection	29
4.5.1	Visual test A.....	29
4.5.2	Visual test B.....	29
4.5.3	Visual test C.....	29
4.6	Dimensioning and gauging procedures	30
4.6.1	Dimensions, test A	30
4.6.2	Dimensions, test B	30
4.7	Electrical test procedures	30
4.7.1	Frequency and resonance resistance	30
4.7.2	Drive level dependency	30
4.7.3	Frequency and resonance resistance as a function of temperature	30
4.7.4	Unwanted responses	31
4.7.5	Shunt capacitance	31
4.7.6	Load resonance frequency and resistance.....	31
4.7.7	Frequency pulling range (f_{L1} , f_{L2})	31
4.7.8	Motional parameters	31
4.7.9	Insulation resistance.....	32
4.8	Mechanical and environmental test procedures	32
4.8.1	Robustness of terminations (destructive)	32
4.8.2	Sealing tests (non-destructive)	32
4.8.3	Soldering (solderability and resistance to soldering heat) (destructive)	34
4.8.4	Rapid change of temperature, two-fluid bath method (non-destructive)	34
4.8.5	Rapid change of temperature with prescribed time of transition (non-destructive)	34
4.8.6	Bump (destructive)	34
4.8.7	Vibration (destructive)	35
4.8.8	Shock (destructive).....	35
4.8.9	Free fall (destructive)	35
4.8.10	Acceleration, steady state (non-destructive)	35
4.8.11	Dry heat (non-destructive)	35
4.8.12	Damp heat, cyclic (destructive).....	35
4.8.13	Cold (non-destructive)	36
4.8.14	Climatic sequence (destructive).....	36
4.8.15	Damp heat, steady state (destructive).....	36
4.8.16	Immersion in cleaning solvents (non-destructive).....	36

4.9	Endurance test procedure	36
4.9.1	Standard ageing (non-destructive) test for production verification	36
4.9.2	Accelerated aging	37
4.9.3	Reference aging test	38
4.9.2.4.9.4	Extended ageing (non-destructive)	40
Annex A (normative) Procedure for the determination of the fitting parameters for the frequency aging		41
Bibliography		43
Figure 1 – Symbol and equivalent electrical circuit of a piezoelectric resonator.....		11
Figure 2 – Impedance $ Z $, resistance R_e , reactance X_e , series arm reactance X_1 of a piezoelectric resonator as a function of frequency.....		14
Figure 3 – Impedance and admittance diagram of a piezoelectric resonator.....		15
Figure 4 – Resonance, anti-resonance and load resonance frequencies		16
Figure 5 – Equivalent circuit of a piezoelectric resonator with a series (load) capacitance C_L		22
Figure 6 – Terminal bend test tool.....		33
Table 1 – List of symbols used for the equivalent electric circuit of a piezoelectric resonator		19
Table 2 – Solutions for the various characteristic frequencies		21
Table 3 – Minimum values for the ratio Q^2/r to be expected for various types of piezoelectric resonators.....		21
Table 4 – Approximate relations between the characteristic frequencies and the series resonance frequency f_S of a piezoelectric resonator.....		21
Table 5 – Time acceleration factors for $E_a = 0,38$ eV		38
Table A.1 – Procedure for the determination of the frequency aging parameters		42

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QUARTZ CRYSTAL UNITS OF ASSESSED QUALITY –

Part 1: Generic specification

FOREWORD

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IEC 60122-1 edition 3.1 contains the third edition (2002-08) [documents 49/551/FDIS and 49/558/RVD] and its amendment 1 (2017-12) [documents 49/1254/FDIS and 49/1259/RVD].

In this Redline version, a vertical line in the margin shows where the technical content is modified by amendment 1. Additions are in green text, deletions are in strikethrough red text. A separate Final version with all changes accepted is available in this publication.

International Standard IEC 60122-1 has been prepared by IEC technical committee 49: Piezoelectric and dielectric devices for frequency control and selection.

This third edition of IEC 60122-1 constitutes a technical revision.

International Standard IEC 60122-1 is the first part of a new edition of the IEC standard series for quartz crystal units of assessed quality.

This publication has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 3.

IEC 60122 consists of the following parts under the general title: Quartz crystal units of assessed quality:

- Part 1: Generic specification (IEC 60122-1);
- Part 2: Guide to the use of quartz crystal units for frequency control and selection (IEC 60122-2 at present);
- Part 3: Standard outlines and lead connections (IEC 60122-3);
- Part 4: Sectional specification – Capability Approval (IEC 61178-2 at present);
- Part 4-1: Blank detail specification – Capability Approval (IEC 61178-2-1 at present);
- Part 5: Sectional specification – Qualification Approval (IEC 61178-3 at present);
- Part 5-1: Blank detail specification – Qualification Approval (IEC 61178-3-1 at present).

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QUARTZ CRYSTAL UNITS OF ASSESSED QUALITY –

Part 1: Generic specification

1 General

1.1 Scope

This part of IEC 60122 specifies the methods of test and general requirements for quartz crystal units of assessed quality using either capability approval or qualification approval procedures.

1.2 Normative references

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60027(all parts), *Letter symbols to be used in electrical technology*

IEC 60050(561):1991, *International Electrotechnical Vocabulary (IEV) – Chapter 561: Piezoelectric devices for frequency control and selection*

IEC 60068-1:1988, *Environmental testing – Part 1: General and guidance*

IEC 60068-2-1:1990, *Environmental testing – Part 2: Tests – Tests A: Cold*

IEC 60068-2-2:1974, *Environmental testing – Part 2: Tests – Tests B: Dry heat*

IEC 60068-2-3:1969, *Environmental testing – Part 2: Tests – Test Ca: Damp heat, steady state*

IEC 60068-2-6:1995, *Environmental testing – Part 2: Tests – Test Fc: Vibration (sinusoidal)*

IEC 60068-2-7:1983, *Environmental testing – Part 2: Tests – Test Ga: Acceleration, steady state*

IEC 60068-2-13:1983, *Environmental testing – Part 2: Tests – Test M: Low air pressure*

IEC 60068-2-14:1984, *Environmental testing – Part 2: Tests – Test N: Change of temperature*

IEC 60068-2-17:1994, *Basic environmental testing procedures – Part 2: Tests – Test Q: Sealing*

IEC 60068-2-20:1979, *Environmental testing – Part 2: Tests – Test T: Soldering*

IEC 60068-2-21:1999, *Environmental testing – Part 2-21: Tests – Test U: Robustness of terminations and integral mounting devices*

IEC 60068-2-27:1987, *Environmental testing – Part 2: Tests – Test Ea and guidance: Shock*

IEC 60068-2-29:1987, *Environmental testing – Part 2: Tests – Test Eb and guidance: Bump*

IEC 60068-2-30:1980, *Environmental testing – Part 2: Tests – Test Db and guidance: Damp heat, cyclic (12 + 12-hour cycle)*

IEC 60068-2-32:1975, *Environmental testing – Part 2: Tests – Test Ed: Free fall (Procedure 1)*

IEC 60068-2-45:1980, *Environmental testing – Part 2: Tests – Test XA and guidance: Immersion in cleaning solvents*

IEC 60122-3:2001, *Quartz crystal units of assessed quality – Part 3: Standard outlines and lead connections*

IEC 60444-1:1986, *Measurement of quartz crystal unit parameters by zero phase technique in a π -network – Part 1: Basic method for the measurement of resonance frequency and resonance resistance of quartz crystal units by zero phase techniques in a π -network*

IEC 60444-2:1980, *Measurement of quartz crystal unit parameters by zero phase technique in a π -network – Part 2: Phase offset method for the measurement of motional capacitance of quartz crystal units*

IEC 60444-4:1988, *Measurement of quartz crystal unit parameters by zero phase technique in a π -network – Part 4: Method for the measurement of the load resonance frequency f_L , load resonance resistance R_L and the calculation of other derived values of quartz crystal units, up to 30 MHz*

IEC 60444-5:1995, *Measurement of quartz crystal unit parameters – Part 5: Methods for the determination of equivalent electrical parameters using automatic network analyzer techniques and error corrections*

IEC 60444-6:1995, *Measurement of quartz crystal unit parameters – Part 6: Measurement of drive level dependence (DLD)*

IEC 60617 (all parts), *Graphical symbols for diagrams*

IEC 61178-2:1993, *Quartz crystal units – A specification in the IEC Quality Assessment System for Electronic Components (IECQ) – Part 2: Sectional specification – Capability approval*

IEC 61178-3:1993, *Quartz crystal units – A specification in the IEC Quality Assessment System for Electronic Components (IECQ) – Part 3: Sectional specification – Qualification approval*

IEC 61760-1:2006, *Surface mounting technology – Part 1: Standard method for the specification of surface mounting components (SMDs)*

IEC QC 001001:2000, *IEC Quality Assessment System for Electronic Components (IECQ) – Basic Rules*

IEC QC 001002-2:1998, *IEC Quality Assessment System for Electronic Components (IECQ) – Rules of Procedure – Part 2: Documentation*

IEC QC 001002-3:1998, *IEC Quality Assessment System for Electronic Components (IECQ) – Rules of Procedure – Part 3: Approval Procedures*

IEC QC 001005:2000, *Register of firms, products and services approved under the IECQ System, including ISO 9000*

ISO 1000:1992, *SI units and recommendations for the use of their multiples and of certain other units*

1.3 Order of precedence

Where any discrepancies occur for any reason, documents shall rank in the following order of precedence:

- the detail specification;
- the sectional specification;

- the generic specification;
- any other international documents (for example of the IEC) to which reference is made.

The same order of precedence shall apply to equivalent national documents.

2 Terminology and general requirements

2.1 General

Units, graphical symbols, letter symbols and terminology shall, wherever possible, be taken from the following standards: IEC 60027, IEC 60050(561), IEC 60617 and ISO 1000.

2.2 Terms, definitions and classification of phenomena

The following paragraphs contain additional terminology applicable to quartz crystal units and describe certain phenomena in this context.

2.2.1

crystal element (crystal blank)

piezoelectric material cut to a given geometrical shape, size and orientation with respect to the crystallographic axes of the crystal

2.2.2

electrode

an electrically conductive plate or film in contact with, or in proximity to, a face of a crystal element by means of which an electric field is applied to the element

2.2.3

crystal resonator

a mounted crystal element that vibrates when an alternating electric field exists between the electrodes

2.2.4

mounting

the means by which the crystal resonator is supported (within its enclosure) <https://standards.iteh.ai/> [Document Preview](https://standards.iteh.ai/Document-Preview/IEC-60122-1-2002) [IEC 60122-1:2002](https://standards.iteh.ai/Document-Preview/IEC-60122-1-2002) [075/iec-60122-1-2002](https://standards.iteh.ai/Document-Preview/IEC-60122-1-2002)

2.2.5

enclosure

the enclosure protecting the crystal resonator(s) and mounting

2.2.6

enclosure type

a crystal enclosure of specific outline dimensions and material with a defined method of sealing

2.2.7

crystal unit

a crystal resonator mounted in an enclosure

2.2.8

socket

a component into which the crystal unit is inserted to hold the crystal unit and to provide electrical connection

2.2.9

mode of vibration

the pattern of motion in a vibrating body of the individual particles resulting from stresses applied to the body, the frequency of oscillation and the boundary conditions existing. The common modes of vibration are:

- flexural;
- extensional;
- face shear;
- thickness shear.

2.2.10

fundamental crystal unit

a crystal resonator designed to operate at the lowest order of a given mode

2.2.11

overtone crystal unit

a crystal resonator designed to operate at a higher order than the lowest of the given mode

2.2.12

overtone order

the numbers allotted to the successive overtones of a given mode of vibration from the ascending series of integral numbers commencing with the fundamental as unity. For shear and extensional modes, this overtone is the integral multiple of the fundamental frequency to which the overtone frequency approximates

2.2.13

crystal unit equivalent circuit

the electric circuit which has the same impedance as the crystal unit in the region of the desired resonance and anti-resonance frequencies. It is represented by an inductance, capacitance and resistance in series, this series arm being shunted by the capacitance between the terminals of the unit. The parameters of the series branch of inductance, capacitance and resistance are given by L_1 , C_1 and R_1 respectively: these are termed "motional parameters" of the crystal unit. The shunt (parallel) capacitance is denoted by C_0 (see figure 1).

The parameters are independent of frequency for isolated modes of motion. Generally, the mode in question is sufficiently isolated from other modes to permit this assumption. When this is not true, the equations and measuring methods outlined herein do not apply. For identification of symbols used in this standard, see table 1.

NOTE 1 The equivalent circuit does not represent all the characteristics of a crystal unit.

NOTE 2 The values of R_e , X_e , G_p and B_p vary rapidly around the resonance frequency,

where

R_e is the equivalent circuit series resistance of the resonator;

X_e is the equivalent circuit series reactance of the resonator;

G_p is the equivalent circuit parallel conductance of the resonator;

B_p is the equivalent circuit parallel susceptance of the resonator.