



Designation: D1073 – 16 (Reapproved 2022)

Standard Specification for Fine Aggregate for Asphalt Paving Mixtures¹

This standard is issued under the fixed designation D1073; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon (ϵ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

This standard has been approved for use by agencies of the U.S. Department of Defense.

1. Scope

1.1 This specification covers fine aggregate for use in asphalt paving mixtures.

1.2 This specification is intended to describe material from a single source. When material from two or more sources is to be blended to produce a grading to meet requirements in other specifications for asphalt paving mixtures, the grading requirements of **Table 1** of this specification are not applicable.

NOTE 1—When obtaining materials from two or more sources that are to be blended to produce the final mix, it is recommended that the specifying or the ordering agency specify the alternative gradings and blend ratios to be supplied.

1.3 The values stated in SI units are to be regarded as standard. No other units of measurement are included in this standard. Sieve numbers shown in the text and **Table 1** are labels only and are included for ease of reference of the user of this standard.

1.4 The text of this standard references notes and footnotes which provide explanatory material. These notes and footnotes (excluding those in tables and figures) shall not be considered as requirements of the standard.

1.5 *This international standard was developed in accordance with internationally recognized principles on standardization established in the Decision on Principles for the Development of International Standards, Guides and Recommendations issued by the World Trade Organization Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) Committee.*

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 *ASTM Standards:*²

C88/C88M Test Method for Soundness of Aggregates by Use of Sodium Sulfate or Magnesium Sulfate

¹ This specification is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee D04 on Road and Paving Materials and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee D04.50 on Aggregate Specifications.

Current edition approved July 1, 2022. Published July 2022. Originally approved in 1949. Last previous edition approved in 2016 as D1073 – 16. DOI: 10.1520/D1073-16R22.

² For referenced ASTM standards, visit the ASTM website, www.astm.org, or contact ASTM Customer Service at service@astm.org. For *Annual Book of ASTM Standards* volume information, refer to the standard's Document Summary page on the ASTM website.

- [C117 Test Method for Materials Finer than 75- \$\mu\$ m \(No. 200\) Sieve in Mineral Aggregates by Washing](#)
- [C125 Terminology Relating to Concrete and Concrete Aggregates](#)
- [C136/C136M Test Method for Sieve Analysis of Fine and Coarse Aggregates](#)
- [C294 Descriptive Nomenclature for Constituents of Concrete Aggregates](#)
- [D8 Terminology Relating to Materials for Roads and Pavements](#)
- [D75/D75M Practice for Sampling Aggregates](#)
- [D3665 Practice for Random Sampling of Construction Materials](#)
- [D4318 Test Methods for Liquid Limit, Plastic Limit, and Plasticity Index of Soils](#)
- [E29 Practice for Using Significant Digits in Test Data to Determine Conformance with Specifications](#)

3. Terminology

3.1 *Definitions:*

3.1.1 For defining aggregate types, see Descriptive Nomenclature **C294**, and Terminologies **D8** and **C125**.

3.1.2 *expanded shale, n; expanded clay, n; expanded slate, n;* the product resulting from the expanding of selected materials (shale, clay, or slate) in a rotary kiln at temperatures over 1000 °C.

4. Ordering Information

4.1 Orders for material under this specification shall include the following:

4.1.1 This specification designation including year,

4.1.2 Grading (**6.2** and **Table 1**), or alternative grading designated by the purchaser,

4.1.3 Supplementary requirement for sulfate soundness, if required, including salt to be used (See Supplementary Requirement S1), and

4.1.4 Any exceptions or additions to this specification.

5. General Characteristics

5.1 Fine aggregate is aggregate passing the 9.5 mm ($\frac{3}{8}$ in.) sieve and almost entirely passing the 4.75 mm (No. 4) sieve. It shall consist of natural sand; or of manufactured fine aggregate

TABLE 1 Grading Requirements for Fine Aggregates

Sieve Size	Amounts Finer Than Each Laboratory Sieve (Square Openings), mass %				
	Grading No. 1	Grading No. 2	Grading No. 3	Grading No. 4	Grading No. 5
9.5 mm (¾ in.)	100	100	100
4.75 mm (No. 4)	95 to 100	100	100	80 to 100	80 to 100
2.36 mm (No. 8)	70 to 100	75 to 100	95 to 100	65 to 100	65 to 100
1.18 mm (No. 16)	40 to 80	50 to 74	85 to 100	40 to 80	40 to 80
600 µm (No. 30)	20 to 65	28 to 52	65 to 90	20 to 65	20 to 65
300 µm (No. 50)	7 to 40	8 to 30	30 to 60	7 to 40	7 to 46
150 µm (No. 100)	2 to 20	0 to 12	5 to 25	2 to 20	2 to 30
75 µm (No. 200)	0 to 10	0 to 5	0 to 5	0 to 10

from crushed stone, crushed blast-furnace slag, or crushed gravel; or crushed or uncrushed expanded shale, expanded clay, or expanded slate; or combinations thereof. It shall consist of hard, tough grains, free of injurious amounts of clay, loam, or other deleterious substances.

6. Physical Properties

6.1 To determine conformance to this specification, each value for grading (and sulfate soundness, when required) shall be rounded to the nearest 1 %, and each value for the plasticity index shall be rounded to the nearest 0.1 unit, both in accordance with the rounding-off method of Practice E29.

6.2 *Grading*—Grading of fine aggregate shall conform to the grading in Table 1 for the Grading Number specified in the order, or other grading designated by the purchaser.

6.3 *Grading Variability Limits*—For continuing shipments of fine aggregate from a given source, the fineness modulus shall not vary more than 0.25 from the base fineness modulus. The base fineness modulus shall be that value that is typical of the source, and shall be determined from previous tests, or if no previous tests exist, from the average of the fineness modulus values for the first ten samples (or all preceding samples if less than ten) on the order. The base fineness modulus shall not be changed except when approved by the purchaser.

NOTE 2—The proportioning of an asphalt mixture may be dependent on the fineness modulus of the fine aggregate to be used. Therefore, when it appears that the base fineness modulus is considerably different from the value used in the design of the asphalt mixture, a suitable adjustment in the mixture may be necessary.

6.4 *Plasticity Index*—The plasticity index of the fraction passing the 425 µm (No. 40) sieve shall not exceed 4.0.

7. Methods of Sampling and Testing

7.1 The aggregate shall be sampled and the properties enumerated in this specification shall be determined in accordance with the following ASTM methods:

7.1.1 *Sampling*—Practice D75/D75M,

7.1.2 *Random Sampling*—Practice D3665,

7.1.3 *Grading*—Test Method C136/C136M and Test Method C117, Procedure A,

7.1.4 *Fineness Modulus*—Test Method C136/C136M, and

7.1.5 *Plasticity Index*—Test Method D4318.

8. Keywords

8.1 aggregate; asphalt paving; fine aggregate; paving mixtures

SUPPLEMENTARY REQUIREMENTS

The following supplementary requirement shall apply only when specified by the purchaser in the contract or order.

S1. Sulfate Soundness

S1.1 The fine aggregate, when subjected to five cycles of the soundness test in accordance with Test Method C88/C88M, shall have a weighted loss of not more than 15 % when sodium

sulfate is used or 20 % when magnesium sulfate is used. If the salt to be used is not stated by the purchaser, the fine aggregate shall be acceptable if it meets the requirements when tested with either salt.