



Designation: A225/A225M – 17 (Reapproved 2022)

Standard Specification for Pressure Vessel Plates, Alloy Steel, Manganese-Vanadium-Nickel¹

This standard is issued under the fixed designation A225/A225M; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon (ϵ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

1. Scope

1.1 This specification² covers manganese-vanadium-nickel alloy steel plates intended primarily for welded layered pressure vessels.

1.2 Plates under this specification are available in two grades having different strength levels as follows:

Grade	Tensile Strength, ksi [MPa]
C	105–135 [725–930]
D	
3 in. [75 mm] and under	80–105 [550–725]
Over 3 in. [75 mm]	75–100 [515–690]

1.3 The maximum thickness of plates is limited only by the capacity of the chemical composition to meet the specified mechanical property requirements.

1.4 The values stated in either inch-pound units or SI units are to be regarded separately as standard. Within the text, the SI units are shown in brackets. The values stated in each system are not exact equivalents; therefore, each system must be used independently of the other. Combining values from the two systems may result in nonconformance with the specification.

1.5 *This international standard was developed in accordance with internationally recognized principles on standardization established in the Decision on Principles for the Development of International Standards, Guides and Recommendations issued by the World Trade Organization Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) Committee.*

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 ASTM Standards:³

¹ This specification is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee A01 on Steel, Stainless Steel and Related Alloys and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee A01.11 on Steel Plates for Boilers and Pressure Vessels.

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² For ASME Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code applications, see related Specification SA-225/SA-225M in Section II of that Code.

³ For referenced ASTM standards, visit the ASTM website, www.astm.org, or contact ASTM Customer Service at service@astm.org. For *Annual Book of ASTM Standards* volume information, refer to the standard's Document Summary page on the ASTM website.

- [A20/A20M Specification for General Requirements for Steel Plates for Pressure Vessels](#)
- [A435/A435M Specification for Straight-Beam Ultrasonic Examination of Steel Plates](#)
- [A577/A577M Specification for Ultrasonic Angle-Beam Examination of Steel Plates](#)
- [A578/A578M Specification for Straight-Beam Ultrasonic Examination of Rolled Steel Plates for Special Applications](#)

3. General Requirements and Ordering Information

3.1 Material supplied to this material specification shall conform to Specification [A20/A20M](#). These requirements outline the testing and retesting methods and procedures, permitted variations in dimensions, and mass, quality and repair of defects, marking, loading, and ordering information.

3.2 In addition to the basic requirements of this specification, certain supplementary requirements are available when additional control, testing, or examination is required to meet end use requirements. The purchaser is referred to the listed supplementary requirements in this specification and to the detailed requirements in Specification [A20/A20M](#).

3.3 Coils are excluded from qualification to this specification until they are processed into finished plates. Plates produced from coil means plates that have been cut to individual lengths from coil. The processor directly controls, or is responsible for, the operations involved in the processing of coils into finished plates. Such operations include decoiling, leveling, cutting to length, testing, inspection, conditioning, heat treatment (if applicable), packaging, marking, loading for shipment, and certification.

NOTE 1—For plates produced from coil and furnished without heat treatment or with stress relieving only, three test results are reported for each qualifying coil. Additional requirements regarding plates from coil are described in Specification [A20/A20M](#).

3.4 If the requirements of this specification are in conflict with the requirements of Specification [A20/A20M](#), the requirements of this specification shall prevail.

TABLE 1 Chemical Requirements

Elements	Composition, %	
	Grade C	Grade D
Carbon, max ^A	0.25	0.20
Manganese, max:		
Heat analysis	1.60	1.70
Product analysis	1.72	1.84
Phosphorus, max ^A	0.025	0.025
Sulfur, max ^A	0.025	0.025
Silicon:		
Heat analysis	0.15–0.40	0.10–0.50
Product analysis	0.13–0.45	0.08–0.56
Vanadium:		
Heat analysis	0.13–0.18	0.10–0.18
Product analysis	0.11–0.20	0.08–0.20
Nickel:		
Heat analysis	0.40–0.70	0.40–0.70
Product analysis	0.37–0.73	0.37–0.73

^A Applies to both heat and product analyses.

TABLE 2 Tensile Requirements

	Grade C		Grade D	
	ksi	[MPa]	ksi	[MPa]
Tensile strength:				
All thicknesses	105–135	[725–930]		
3 in. [75 mm] and under			80–105	[550–725]
Over 3 in. [75 mm]			75–100	[515–690]
Yield strength, min: ^A				
All thicknesses	70	[485]		
3 in. [75 mm] and under			60	[415]
Over 3 in. [75 mm]			55	[380]
Elongation in 8 in. [200 mm], min, % ^B				...
Elongation in 2 in. [50 mm], min, % ^B		20		19
Elongation in 5D, min, % ^B				17

^A Determined by either the 0.2 % offset method or the 0.5 % extension-under-load method.

^B See Specification **A20/A20M** for elongation adjustment.

4. Materials and Manufacture

4.1 *Steelmaking Practice*—The steel shall be killed and shall conform to the fine austenitic grain size requirement of Specification **A20/A20M**.

5. Heat Treatment

5.1 Grade D plates of all thicknesses and Grade C plates of thicknesses over 2 in. [50 mm] shall be normalized.

5.2 Grade C plates 2 in. [50 mm] and under in thickness are usually supplied in the as-rolled condition. The plates may be ordered normalized or stress-relieved, or both.

6. Chemical Composition

6.1 The steel shall conform to the chemical requirements given in **Table 1**, unless otherwise modified in accordance with

Supplementary Requirement S17, Vacuum Carbon-Deoxidized Steel, in Specification **A20/A20M**.

7. Mechanical Properties

7.1 *Tension Test*—The plates, as represented by the tension test specimens, shall conform to the requirements given in **Table 2**.

7.2 For plates with a nominal thickness of ¾ in. [20 mm] and under, the 1½ in. [40 mm] wide rectangular specimen may be used and the elongation determined in a 2 in. [50 mm] gauge length that includes the fracture and that shows the greatest elongation.

8. Keywords

8.1 alloy steel plates; manganese-vanadium-nickel steel plate; plate for pressure vessels; pressure containing parts