



Designation: **F468—16 F468 – 22**

Standard Specification for Nonferrous Bolts, Hex Cap Screws, Socket Head Cap Screws, and Studs for General Use¹

This standard is issued under the fixed designation F468; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon (ϵ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

This standard has been approved for use by agencies of the U.S. Department of Defense.

1. Scope*

1.1 This specification covers the requirements for commercial wrought nonferrous bolts, hex cap screws, and studs 0.250 to 1.500 in. and socket head cap screws (including socket head cap, button head and flat countersunk head configurations) with nominal thread 0.06 (size 0) through 1.500 in. inclusive in diameter manufactured from a number of alloys in common use and intended for general service applications.

1.2 Applicable nuts for use with bolts, cap screws, and studs covered by this specification are covered by Specification **F467**.

1.2.1 The values stated in inch-pound units are to be regarded as standard. No other units of measurement are included in this standard.

NOTE 1—A complete metric companion to Specification F468 has been developed—F468M; therefore no metric equivalents are presented in this specification.

1.3 *This international standard was developed in accordance with internationally recognized principles on standardization established in the Decision on Principles for the Development of International Standards, Guides and Recommendations issued by the World Trade Organization Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) Committee.*

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 ASTM Standards:²

[B154 Test Method for Mercurous Nitrate Test for Copper Alloys](#)

[B193 Test Method for Resistivity of Electrical Conductor Materials](#)

[B211/B211M Specification for Aluminum and Aluminum-Alloy Rolled or Cold-Finished Cold Finished Bar, Rod, and Wire \(Metric\) B0211-B0211M](#)

[B565 Test Method for Shear Testing of Aluminum and Aluminum-Alloy Rivets and Cold-Heading Wire and Rods](#)

[B574 Specification for Low-Carbon Nickel-Chromium-Molybdenum, Low-Carbon Nickel-Molybdenum-Chromium, Low-Carbon Nickel-Molybdenum-Chromium-Tantalum, Low-Carbon Nickel-Chromium-Molybdenum-Copper, and Low-Carbon Nickel-Chromium-Molybdenum-Tungsten Alloy Rod](#)

[D3951 Practice for Commercial Packaging](#)

[E8/E8M Test Methods for Tension Testing of Metallic Materials](#)

¹ This specification is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee **F16** on Fasteners and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee **F16.04** on Nonferrous Fasteners. Current edition approved Aug. 1, 2016; Nov. 1, 2022. Published October 2016; February 2023. Originally approved in 1976. Last previous edition approved in 2015 as F468–15–16^{ε1}. DOI: 10.1520/F0468-16-10.1520/F0468-22.

² For referenced ASTM standards, visit the ASTM website, www.astm.org, or contact ASTM Customer Service at service@astm.org. For *Annual Book of ASTM Standards* volume information, refer to the standard's Document Summary page on the ASTM website.

*A Summary of Changes section appears at the end of this standard

- E18 Test Methods for Rockwell Hardness of Metallic Materials
 - E29 Practice for Using Significant Digits in Test Data to Determine Conformance with Specifications
 - E34 Test Methods for Chemical Analysis of Aluminum and Aluminum-Base Alloys (Withdrawn 2017)³
 - E38 Methods for Chemical Analysis of Nickel-Chromium and Nickel-Chromium-Iron Alloys (Withdrawn 1989)³
 - E53 Test Method for Determination of Copper in Unalloyed Copper by Gravimetry (Withdrawn 2022)³
 - E54 Test Methods for Chemical Analysis of Special Brasses and Bronzes (Withdrawn 2002)³
 - E55 Practice for Sampling Wrought Nonferrous Metals and Alloys for Determination of Chemical Composition
 - E62 Test Methods for Chemical Analysis of Copper and Copper Alloys (Photometric Methods) (Withdrawn 2010)³
 - E75 Test Methods for Chemical Analysis of Copper-Nickel and Copper-Nickel-Zinc Alloys (Withdrawn 2010)³
 - E76 Test Methods for Chemical Analysis of Nickel-Copper Alloys (Withdrawn 2003)³
 - E92 Test Methods for Vickers Hardness and Knoop Hardness of Metallic Materials
 - E101 Test Method for Spectrographic Analysis of Aluminum and Aluminum Alloys by the Point-to-Plane Technique (Withdrawn 1996)³
 - E120 Test Methods for Chemical Analysis of Titanium and Titanium Alloys (Withdrawn 2003)³
 - E165/E165M Practice for Liquid Penetrant Testing for General Industry
 - E227 Test Method for Optical Emission Spectrometric Analysis of Aluminum and Aluminum Alloys by the Point-to-Plane Technique (Withdrawn 2002)³
 - E354 Test Methods for Chemical Analysis of High-Temperature, Electrical, Magnetic, and Other Similar Iron, Nickel, and Cobalt Alloys
 - E478 Test Methods for Chemical Analysis of Copper Alloys
 - E1409 Test Method for Determination of Oxygen and Nitrogen in Titanium and Titanium Alloys by Inert Gas Fusion
 - F467 Specification for Nonferrous Nuts for General Use
 - F606/F606M Test Methods for Determining the Mechanical Properties of Externally and Internally Threaded Fasteners, Washers, Direct Tension Indicators, and Rivets
 - F788 Specification for Surface Discontinuities of Bolts, Screws, Studs, and Rivets, Inch and Metric Series
 - F1470 Practice for Fastener Sampling for Specified Mechanical Properties and Performance Inspection
- 2.2 *ASME Standards*:⁴
- ASME B1.1 Unified Inch Screw Threads (UN and UNR Thread Form)
 - ASME B1.3 Screw Thread Gaging System for Dimensional Acceptability – Inch Screw Threads (IN, UNR, and UNJ)
 - ASME B18.2.1 Square and Hex Bolts and Screws, Including Hex Cap Screws
 - ASME B18.3 Socket Head Cap, Shoulder, and Set Screws – Inch Series
 - ASME H35.1 Alloy and Temper Designation Systems for Aluminum
- 2.3 *Federal Specifications*:⁵
- QQ-N-286 Nickel-Copper-Aluminum Alloy, Wrought (UNS N05500)

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/657b1b2f-dd9a-42d1-99ac-f3e4a5e64831/astm-f468-22>

3. Ordering Information

- 3.1 Orders for fasteners under this specification shall include the following information:
 - 3.1.1 Quantity (number of pieces of each item and size),
 - 3.1.2 Name of item. For silicon bronze alloy 651, state if hex cap screw dimensions or roll thread body diameter are required (see 7.1.2);
 - 3.1.3 Size (nominal diameter, threads per inch, thread pitch, thread class, and length);
 - 3.1.4 Alloy number (Table 1). For Ti5, state Class A or Class B (Table 1, 6.5, and 6.5.1);
 - 3.1.5 Stress relieving, if required (see 4.2.3);
 - 3.1.6 Source inspection, if required (see Section 13);
 - 3.1.7 Certificate of compliance, conformance, or test reports, if required (see Section 15);

³ The last approved version of this historical standard is referenced on www.astm.org.

⁴ Available from American Society of Mechanical Engineers (ASME), ASME International Headquarters, Two Park Ave., New York, NY 10016-5990, <http://www.asme.org>.

⁵ DLA Document Services Building 4/D 700 Robbins Avenue Philadelphia, PA 19111-5094 <http://quicksearch.dla.mil/>

TABLE 1 Chemical Requirements

Composition, % maximum except as shown, ellipses indicate no requirement for listed element

UNS Designation Number	Copper and Copper-Base Alloys ^A												
	Alloy	General Name	Aluminum	Copper, min	Manganese, max	Manganese, max	Nickel, max	Phosphorus	Silicon	Zinc, max ^A	Lead, max	Arsenic, max	Arsenic, max
C11000	110	ETP copper	...	99.9 min ^C	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
C26000	260	cartridge brass 70 %	...	68.5-71.5 ^D	0.05	...	...	...	...	balance	0.07	...	...
G27000	270	brass	...	63.0-68.5	0.07	...	...	...	...	balance	0.10	...	...
C27000	270	yellow brass 65 %	...	63.0-68.5 ^D	0.07	...	...	...	...	balance	0.09	...	...
C46200	462	naval brass 63 - 1/2 %	...	62.0-65.0 ^E	0.10	...	...	...	...	balance	0.20	0.5-1.0	...
C46400	464	naval brass	...	59.0-62.0 ^E	0.10	...	...	...	...	balance	0.20	0.5-1.0	...
G51000	510	phosphor-bronze	...	balance ^A	0.10	...	...	0.03-0.35	...	0.30	0.05	4.2-5.8	...
C51000	510	phosphor bronze 5 % ^A	...	balance ^F	0.10	...	...	0.03-0.35	...	0.30	0.05	4.2-5.8	...
G61300	613	aluminum-bronze	6.0-7.5	...	2.0-3.0	0.10	0.15 ^C	0.015	0.10	0.05	0.01	0.20-0.50	...
C61300	613	aluminum bronze	6.0-7.5	balance ^G	2.00-3.00	0.20	0.15	0.015	0.10	0.10	0.01	0.20-0.50	...
G61400	614	aluminum-bronze	6.0-8.0	...	1.5-3.5	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
C61400	614	aluminum bronze ^D	6.0-8.0	balance ^{C,F}	1.50-3.50	1.00	...	0.015	...	0.20	0.01	...	...
G63000	630	aluminum-bronze	9.0-11.0	...	2.0-4.0	1.5	4.0-5.5	...	0.25 max	...	...	0.20 max	...
C63000	630	aluminum bronze	9.0-11.0	balance ^{C,F}	2.00-4.00	1.50	4.0-5.5	...	0.25	0.30	...	0.20	...
G64200	642	aluminum-silicon-bronze	6.3-7.6	...	0.30	0.10	0.25	...	1.5-2.2 ^E	0.50	0.05	0.20 max	0.15
C64200	642	aluminum bronze	6.3-7.6	balance ^{C,F}	0.30	0.10	0.25	...	1.5-2.2 ^H	0.50	0.05	0.20	0.09
G65100	651	silicon-bronze	...	...	0.8	0.7	...	...	0.8-2.0	1.5	0.05	...	...
C65100	651	silicon bronze low ^B	...	balance ^{C,F}	0.80	0.70	...	...	0.8-2.0	1.5	0.05	...	...
G65500	655	silicon-bronze	...	...	0.8	1.5	0.6	...	2.8-3.8	1.5	0.05	...	...
C65500	655	silicon bronze high ^A	...	balance ^{C,F}	0.80	0.05-1.30	0.6	...	2.8-3.8	1.5	0.05	...	...
G66100	661	silicon-bronze	0.25 max	...	0.25	1.5	...	...	2.8-3.5	1.5	0.20-0.8	...	...
C66100	661	silicon bronze	...	balance ^{C,F}	0.25	1.50	...	...	2.8-3.5	1.5	0.20-0.8	...	...
G67500	675	manganese-bronze	...	...	0.8-2.0	0.05-0.5	...	...	...	balance	0.20	0.5-1.5	...
C67500	675	manganese bronze ^A	0.25 max	...	0.80-2.0	0.05-0.50	...	...	...	balance	0.20	0.5-1.5	...
G71000	710	eupro-nickel	...	...	0.60	1.00	19.0-23.0 ^C	...	...	1.00	0.05	...	...
C71000	710	copper-nickel 20 %	...	balance ^{C,F}	1.0	1.00	19.0-23.0	...	...	1.00	0.05	...	...
G71500	715	eupro-nickel	...	...	0.40-0.7	1.00	29.0-33.0 ^C	...	...	1.00	0.05	...	...
C71500	715	copper-nickel 30 %	...	balance ^{C,F}	0.40-1.0	1.00	29.0-33.0	...	...	1.00	0.05	...	...

^A Elements shown as balance shall be arithmetically computed by deducting the sum of the other named elements from 100.

^B Copper plus specified elements = 99.8 min; copper plus silver = 88.5-91.5. Cobalt is to be counted as nickel.

^C Cobalt/Silver is to be counted as nickel-copper

^D Minimum content of copper plus all other elements with specified limits shall be 99.7%.

^E Minimum content of copper plus all other elements with specified limits shall be 99.5%-99.6%

^F Minimum content of copper plus all other elements with specified limits shall be 99.5 %

^G Per UNS C61300: copper (including silver) plus specified elements = 99.8 min; this standard requires copper plus silver = 88.5-91.5

^H An alloy containing as high as 2.6 % silicon is acceptable. This standard allows for an alloy with max 2.6 % silicon provided the sum of all the elements other than copper, silicon, and iron does not exceed 0.30 %.

TABLE 1 Continued

Nickel and Nickel-Base Alloys^A

UNS Designation Number	Alloy	General Name	Aluminum	Carbon, max	Chromium	Copper ^A	Iron, max	Manganese, max	Nickel ^A	Phosphorus, max	Silicon, max	Titanium	Cobalt, max	Molybdenum	Sulfur, max	Vanadium	Tungsten	Niobium
N10001	335	Ni-Mo	...	0.05	1.0 max	...	4.0-6.0	1.0	balance	0.025	1.00	...	2.50	26.0-30.0	0.030	0.2-0.4	...	...
N10001	335	Ni-Mo Alloy Solid Solution Strengthened	...	0.12	1.0	...	6.0	1.0	balance	0.040	1.00	...	2.50	26.0-33.0	0.030	0.60	...	...
N10276	276	Ni-Mo-Cr	...	0.02	14.5-16.5	...	4.0-7.0	1.00	balance	0.040	0.08	...	2.50	15.0-17.0	0.030	0.35 max	3.0-4.5	...

TABLE 3.1.4 Continued

TABLE 1 Continued

Nickel and Nickel-Base Alloys^A

UNS Designation Number	Alloy	General Name	Aluminum	Carbon, max	Chromium	Copper ^Δ	Iron, max	Manganese, max	Nickel ^Δ	Phosphorus, max	Silicon, max	Titanium	Cobalt, max	Molybdenum	Sulfur, max	Vanadium	Tungsten	Niobium
N10276	276	Ni-Mo-Cr Alloy SSS	...	0.02	14.5–16.5	...	4.0–7.0	1.00	balance	0.030	0.08	...	2.50	15.0–17.0	0.030	0.35	3.0–4.5	...
N04400	400	Ni-Cu Class A	...	0.3	...	balance	2.5	2.0	63.0–70.0	...	0.5	...	^B	...	0.024	...	...	...
N04400	400	Ni-Cu Alloy SSS	...	0.3	...	balance	2.5	2.0	63.0–70.0	...	0.5	...	...	...	0.024	...	...	...
N04405	405	Ni-Cu Class B	...	0.3	...	balance	2.5	2.0	63.0–70.0	...	0.5	...	^B	...	0.025–0.060	...	...	...
N04405	405	Ni-Cu Alloy SSS	...	0.3	...	balance	2.5	2.0	63.0–70.0	...	0.5	...	...	...	0.025–0.060	...	...	...
N05500	500	Ni-Cu-Al	2.30–3.15	0.25	...	balance	2.0	1.5	63.0–70.0	...	0.5	0.35–0.85	^B	...	0.01	...	...	...
N05500	500	Ni-Cu Alloy Precipitation Hardenable	2.30–3.15	0.25	...	balance	2.0	1.5	63.0–70.0	...	0.5	0.35–0.85	...	...	0.01	...	...	...
N06059	59	Ni-Cr-Mo	0.1–0.4	0.010 max	22.0–24.0	0.5 max	1.5 max	0.5 max	balance	0.015 max	0.10 max	...	0.3 max	15.0–16.5	0.010 max	...	...	...
N06059	59	Low Carbon Ni-Cr-Mo Alloy	0.1–0.4	0.010	22.0–24.0	0.5	1.5	0.5	balance	0.015	0.10	..	0.3	15.0–16.5	0.010	...	...	...
N06625	625 ^C	Ni-Cr-Mo-Cb	0.40 max	0.10 [†]	20.0–23.0	...	5.0 max	0.50 min	58.0 min	0.015	0.50 max	0.40 max	1.00 max	8.0–10.0	0.015	...	...	3.2–4.2
N06625	625 ^B	Ni-Cr-Mo-Cb (Nb) Alloy SSS	0.40	0.10	20.0–23.0	...	5.0	0.50	balance	0.015	0.50	0.40	1.00	8.0–10.0	0.015	...	...	3.15–4.15
N06686	686	Ni-Cr-Mo-W	...	0.010 max	19.0–23.0	...	5.0 max	0.75 max	balance	0.04 max	0.08 max	0.02–0.25	...	15.0–17.0	0.02 max	...	3.0–4.4	...
N06686	686	Ni-Cr-Mo-W Alloy	...	0.010	19.0–23.0	...	5.0	0.75	balance	0.04	0.08	0.02–0.25	...	15.0–17.0	0.02	...	3.0–4.4	...

^A Elements shown as balance shall be arithmetically computed by deducting the sum of the other named elements from 100.

^B Cobalt See 4.1.3 is to be counted as nickel.

^C Alloy 625 material shall be refined using the electroslag remelting process (ESR), or the vacuum arc remelting process (VAR).

TABLE 1 Continued

Composition, %													
Aluminum-Base Alloys ^{A,B}													
UNS Designation Number	Alloy	General Name	Aluminum ^E	Chromium	Copper	Iron, max	Manganese, max	Silicon, max	Titanium, max	Zinc, max	Magnesium	Other Elements, max	
												Each	Total
A92024	2024	Aluminum 2024	balance	0.10 max	3.8–4.9	0.50	0.30–0.9	0.50	0.15 ^C	0.25	1.2–1.8	0.05	0.15
A96061	6061	Aluminum 6061	balance	0.04–0.35	0.15–0.40	0.7	0.15	0.40–0.8	0.15	0.25	0.8–1.2	0.05	0.15
A97075	7075	Aluminum 7075	balance	0.18–0.35	1.2–2.0	0.50	0.30	0.40	0.20 ^D	5.1–6.1	2.1–2.9	0.05	0.15
A97075	7075	Aluminum 7075	balance	0.18–0.28	1.2–2.0	0.50	0.30	0.40	0.20 ^D	5.1–6.1	2.1–2.9	0.05	0.15

^A Analysis shall regularly be made only for the elements specified in this table. If, however, the presence of other elements is suspected or indicated in amounts greater than the specified limits, further analysis shall be made to determine that these elements are not present in excess of the specified limits.

^B Elements shown as balance shall be arithmetically computed by deducting the sum of the other named elements from 100.

^C Titanium + zirconium 0.20 %, max: max for extruded and forged products only, when agreed upon.

^D Titanium + zirconium 0.25 %, max: max for extruded and forged products only, when agreed upon.

TABLE 1 Continued

Titanium and Titanium-Base Alloys ^A																			
UNS Designation Number	Alloy	General Name	Aluminum, % Al	Carbon, % C	Iron, % Fe	Titanium, % Ti	Hydrogen, % H	Nitrogen, % N	Oxygen, % O	Palladium, % Pd	Vanadium, % V	Chromium, % Cr	Molybdenum, % Mo	Zirconium, % Zr	Tin, % Sn	Silicon, % Si	Ruthenium, % Ru	each, max	total, max
																	Residuals ^B		
R50250	1	Titanium-Gr 1	...	0.10	0.20	balance	0.0125	0.05	0.18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.4
R50250	1	Titanium, Unalloyed Gr 1	...	0.10	0.20	balance	0.015	0.03	0.18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.4
R50400	2	Titanium-Gr 2	...	0.10	0.30	balance	0.0125	0.05	0.25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.4
R50400	2	Titanium, Unalloyed Gr 2	...	0.10	0.30	balance	0.015	0.03	0.25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.4
R50700	4	Titanium-Gr 4	...	0.10	0.50	balance	0.0125	0.07	0.40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.4
R50700	4	Titanium, Unalloyed Gr 4	...	0.10	0.50	balance	0.015	0.05	0.40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.4	
R56400	5 ^C	Titanium-Gr 5 ^C	5.5–6.75	0.10	0.40	balance	0.0125	0.05	0.20	...	3.5–4.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.4
R56400	5 ^C	Titanium Alloy Gr 5 ^C	5.5–6.75	0.10	0.40	balance	0.015	0.05	0.20	...	3.5–4.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.4
R56401	23	Titanium-Ti-6Al-4V ELI	5.5–6.5	0.08	0.25	balance	0.0125	0.05	0.13	–	3.5–4.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.4
R56401	23	Titanium Alloy 6Al-4V ELI	5.5–6.5	0.08	0.25	balance	0.012	0.05	0.13	...	3.5–4.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.4
R52400	7	Titanium-Gr 7	...	0.10	0.30	balance	0.0125	0.05	0.25	0.12–0.25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.4
R52400	7	Titanium, Low Alloyed Gr 7	...	0.10	0.30	balance	0.015	0.03	0.25	0.12–0.25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.4
R58640	19	Titanium-Ti-38-6-44	3.0–4.0	0.05	0.30	balance	0.0200	0.03	0.12	0.10 ^D	7.5–8.5	5.5–6.5	3.5–4.5	3.5–4.5	...	...	0.10 ^D	0.15	0.4
R58640	19	Titanium Alloy Beta C	3.0–4.0	0.05	0.30	balance	0.0200	0.03	0.12	–	7.5–8.5	5.5–6.5	3.5–4.5	3.5–4.5	...	...	0.15	0.4	
R55111	32	Titanium-Ti-5-1-1-1	4.5–5.5	0.08	0.25	balance	0.0125	0.03	0.11	...	0.6–1.4	...	0.6–1.4	0.6–1.4	0.06–0.14	...	...	0.1	0.4



F468 - 22

TABLE 3.1.4 Continued

TABLE 1 Continued

Titanium and Titanium-Base Alloys^A

UNS Designation Number	Alloy	General Name	Aluminum, Al	Carbon, C	Iron, Fe	Titanium, Ti	Hydrogen, H	Nitrogen, N	Oxygen, O	Palladium, Pd	Vanadium, V	Chromium, Cr	Molybdenum, Mo	Zirconium, Zr	Tin, Sn	Silicon, Si	Ruthenium, Ru Residuals ^B	each, max	total, max
R55111	32	Titanium Alloy 5Al-1Sn-1V-1Zr	4.5–5.5	0.08	0.25	balance	0.015	0.03	0.11	...	0.6–1.4	...	0.6–1.2	0.6–1.4	0.6–1.4	0.06–0.14	...	...	...

^A All reported values are maximums, unless a range is specified. Elements shown as balance shall be arithmetically computed by deducting the sum of the other named elements from 100.

^B A residual is an element present in a metal or an alloy in small quantities inherent to the manufacturing process but not added intentionally. Residual elements need not be reported unless a report is specifically required by the purchaser.

^C Identical chemical requirements apply to both Class A and B as defined in Table 2 and 6.5.

^D ~~Ruthenium and~~ This standard allows for 0.10% max ruthenium and 0.10 % max palladium, or both, may be added to Grade 19 for enhanced corrosion resistance as negotiated between purchaser and vendor. Chemical analysis is not required unless specifically required by the purchaser.

- 3.1.8 Additional requirements, if any, to be specified on the purchase order (see 4.2.1, 4.2.4, 7.3.1, 8.2, 10.1, and 11.1);
- 3.1.9 Supplementary Requirements, if any; and
- 3.1.10 ASTM designation and date of issue.

NOTE 2—Example

10 000 pieces, Hex Cap Screw, 0.250 in.-20 × 3.00 in., Alloy 270. Furnish Certificate of Compliance, Supplementary Requirement S1, ASTM F 468-XX.

4. Materials and Manufacture

4.1 Materials:

4.1.1 The bolts, cap screws, socket head cap screws and studs shall be manufactured from material having a chemical composition conforming to the requirements in **Table 1**, except as provided in Supplementary Requirement S5, and capable of developing the required mechanical properties for the specified alloy in the finished fastener. See Specification **B574** for nickel alloys.

4.1.2 The starting condition of the raw material shall be at the discretion of the fastener manufacturer except as provided in **4.1.3** and Supplementary Requirement S5, but shall be such that the finished products conform to all of the specified requirements.

4.1.3 Alloy 625 material shall be refined using the electroslag remelting process (ESR), or the vacuum arc remelting process (VAR).

4.2 Manufacture:

4.2.1 *Forming*—Unless otherwise specified, the fasteners shall be cold formed, hot formed, or machined from suitable material, at the option of the manufacturer.

4.2.2 *Condition*—Except as provided in **4.2.3** and Supplementary Requirement S5, the fasteners shall be furnished in the following conditions:

ASTM F468-22

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/657b1b2f-dd9a-42d1-99ac-bc4a5e64831/astm-f468-22>

Alloy	Condition
Copper (all alloys)	As formed or stress relieved at manufacturer's option
Nickel alloys: 400 and 405	As formed or stress relieved at manufacturer's option
500	Solution annealed and aged
625	Annealed
Aluminum alloys: 2024-T4	Solution treated and naturally aged
6061-T6	Solution treated and artificially aged
7075-T73	Solution treated and stabilized
Titanium	As formed

4.2.3 *Stress Relieving*—When required, stress relieving shall be specified by the purchaser for nickel alloys 400 and 405 and all copper alloys.

4.2.4 *Threads*—Unless otherwise specified, the threads shall be rolled or cut at the option of the manufacturer.

4.2.4.1 Bolts, cap screws and studs shall be rolled or cut at the option of the manufacturer.

4.2.4.2 Socket head cap screws and flat countersunk head cap screws in sizes up to 1.00 in. inclusive and product lengths up to 6.00 in. inclusive shall have threads formed by rolling, except by special arrangement with the purchaser. Larger products may be rolled or cut at the option of the manufacturer.

4.2.4.3 Button head cap screws shall have threads formed by rolling.