



# Standard Specification for Metal Insert Fittings Utilizing a Copper Crimp Ring, or Alternate Stainless Steel Clamps, for SDR9 Cross-linked Polyethylene (PEX) Tubing and SDR9 Polyethylene of Raised Temperature (PE-RT) Tubing<sup>1</sup>

This standard is issued under the fixed designation F1807; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon ( $\epsilon$ ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

## 1. Scope\*

1.1 This specification covers metal insert fittings and copper crimp rings, or alternate stainless steel clamps, for use with cross-linked polyethylene (PEX) tubing in Nominal Tubing Size (NTS)  $\frac{3}{8}$ ,  $\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $\frac{5}{8}$ ,  $\frac{3}{4}$ , 1, 1  $\frac{1}{4}$ , 1  $\frac{1}{2}$ , and 2 nominal sizes that meet the requirements for Specification F876 or Specification F3253, or for use with polyethylene of raised temperature (PE-RT) tubing in NTS  $\frac{3}{8}$ ,  $\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $\frac{5}{8}$ ,  $\frac{3}{4}$ , 1, 1  $\frac{1}{4}$ , 1  $\frac{1}{2}$ , and 2 nominal sizes that meet the requirements of Specification F2623 or Specification F2769. These fittings are intended for use in 100 psi (689.5 kPa) cold- and hot-water distribution systems operating at temperatures up to, and including, 180 °F (82 °C).

1.1.1 When used with PEX tubing in accordance with Specification F876, the fittings covered by this specification are intended for use in, but not limited to, residential and commercial, hot- and cold-potable water distribution systems, reclaimed water, fire protection, municipal water service lines, building supply lines, radiant heating and cooling systems, hydronic distribution systems, snow and ice melting systems, geothermal ground loops, district heating, turf conditioning, compressed air distribution and building services pipe.

1.1.2 When used with PEX tubing in accordance with Specification F3253, the fittings covered by this specification are intended for use in residential and commercial hydronic heating and cooling systems.

1.1.3 When used with PE-RT tubing in accordance with Specification F2769, the fittings covered by this specification are intended for use in residential and commercial, hot- and cold-potable water distribution systems, and building supply lines.

1.1.4 When used with PE-RT tubing in accordance with Specification F2623, the fittings covered by this specification

are intended for use in general fluid transport, including hydronics and irrigations systems.

1.1.5 The requirements for materials, workmanship, dimensions, and markings to be used on the fittings and rings are also included.

NOTE 1—Other code and regulatory requirements may apply to fittings for specific applications.

1.2 The values stated in inch-pound units are to be regarded as the standard. The values given in parentheses are mathematical conversions to SI units which are provided for information only and are not considered the standard.

1.3 Compliance with this specification requires that these fittings be tested and certified to Specification F877 or Specification F3253 when used with PEX tubing and Specification F2769 or Specification F2623 when used with PE-RT tubing.

1.4 *This standard does not purport to address all of the safety concerns, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user of this standard to establish appropriate safety, health, and environmental practices and determine the applicability of regulatory limitations prior to use.*

1.5 *This international standard was developed in accordance with internationally recognized principles on standardization established in the Decision on Principles for the Development of International Standards, Guides and Recommendations issued by the World Trade Organization Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) Committee.*

## 2. Referenced Documents

2.1 *ASTM Standards:*<sup>2</sup>

A269/A269M Specification for Seamless and Welded Austenitic Stainless Steel Tubing for General Service

A276/A276M Specification for Stainless Steel Bars and Shapes

<sup>1</sup> This specification is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee F17 on Plastic Piping Systems and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee F17.10 on Fittings.

Current edition approved Feb. 1, 2023. Published February 2023. Originally approved in 1997. Last previous edition approved in 2019 as F1807 – 19b. DOI: 10.1520/F1807-23.

<sup>2</sup> For referenced ASTM standards, visit the ASTM website, www.astm.org, or contact ASTM Customer Service at service@astm.org. For *Annual Book of ASTM Standards* volume information, refer to the standard's Document Summary page on the ASTM website.

\*A Summary of Changes section appears at the end of this standard

- A312/A312M** Specification for Seamless, Welded, and Heavily Cold Worked Austenitic Stainless Steel Pipes
- B16/B16M** Specification for Free-Cutting Brass Rod, Bar and Shapes for Use in Screw Machines
- B62** Specification for Composition Bronze or Ounce Metal Castings
- B75/B75M** Specification for Seamless Copper Tube
- B88** Specification for Seamless Copper Water Tube
- B124/B124M** Specification for Copper and Copper Alloy Forging Rod, Bar, and Shapes
- B140/B140M** Specification for Copper-Zinc-Lead (Red Brass or Hardware Bronze) Rod, Bar, and Shapes
- B283/B283M** Specification for Copper and Copper-Alloy Die Forgings (Hot-Pressed)
- B371/B371M** Specification for Copper-Zinc-Silicon Alloy Rod
- B453/B453M** Specification for Copper-Zinc-Lead Alloy (Leaded-Brass) Rod, Bar, and Shapes
- B584** Specification for Copper Alloy Sand Castings for General Applications
- B927/B927M** Specification for Brass Rod, Bar, and Shapes
- B967/B967M** Specification for Copper-Zinc-Tin-Bismuth Alloy Rod, Bar and Wire
- D1600** Terminology for Abbreviated Terms Relating to Plastics
- D2122** Test Method for Determining Dimensions of Thermoplastic Pipe and Fittings
- E18** Test Methods for Rockwell Hardness of Metallic Materials
- F412** Terminology Relating to Plastic Piping Systems
- F876** Specification for Crosslinked Polyethylene (PEX) Tubing
- F877** Specification for Crosslinked Polyethylene (PEX) Hot- and Cold-Water Distribution Systems
- F2098** Specification for Stainless Steel Clamps for Securing SDR9 Cross-linked Polyethylene (PEX) Tubing and SDR9 Polyethylene of Raised Temperature (PE-RT) to Metal Insert and Plastic Insert Fittings
- F2623** Specification for Polyethylene of Raised Temperature (PE-RT) Systems for Non-Potable Water Applications
- F2769** Specification for Polyethylene of Raised Temperature (PE-RT) Plastic Hot and Cold-Water Tubing and Distribution Systems
- F3253** Specification for Crosslinked Polyethylene (PEX) Tubing with Oxygen Barrier for Hot- and Cold-Water Hydronic Distribution Systems
- 2.2 *ASME Standards*:<sup>3</sup>
- B1.20.1** Pipe Threads General Purpose (Inch)
- B16.18** Cast Copper Alloy Solder Joint Pressure Fittings
- B16.22** Wrought Copper and Copper Alloy Solder Joint Pressure Fittings

- 2.3 *Manufacturer's Standardization Society Standard*:<sup>4</sup>
- SP-104** Wrought Copper Solder Joint Pressure Fittings
- 2.4 *NSF International Standard*:<sup>5</sup>
- Standard No. 14** for Plastic Piping Components and Related Materials
- Standard No. 61** for Drinking Water System Components-Health Effects
- 2.5 *EN Standards*:<sup>6</sup>
- EN 12164** Copper and Copper Alloys-Rod for Free Machining Purposes
- EN 12165** Copper and Copper Alloys-Wrought and Unwrought Forging Stock
- EN 1982** Copper and Copper Alloys, Ingots and Castings

### 3. Terminology

3.1 Definitions are in accordance with Terminology **F412** and abbreviations are in accordance with Terminology **D1600**, unless otherwise indicated.

### 4. Classification

4.1 This specification covers one class of fittings and copper crimp rings, or alternate stainless steel clamps suitable for use with PEX tubing that meet the requirements of Specification **F876** or Specification **F3253**, or with PE-RT tubing that meet the requirements of Specification **F2623** or Specification **F2769**.

### 5. Materials and Manufacture

5.1 *Fittings*—The fittings shall be made from one of the following metals:

5.1.1 *Wrought Copper*—Wrought copper fittings shall be made from material meeting the requirements of Specification **B75/B75M** or **B88** for one of the following coppers: copper UNS Nos. C10200, C10300, C10800, or C12200.

5.1.2 *Cast Copper Alloys*—Cast copper alloy fittings shall be made from material meeting the requirements of Specification **B584**, copper alloy UNS Nos. C84400, C83800, C87710, C87850 or C89844 or Specification **B62**, copper alloy UNS No. C83600, or Standard EN 1982, copper alloy EN Symbol CuSn4Zn6Pb3–C.

5.1.3 *Machined Brass*—Machined brass fittings shall be made from material meeting the requirements one of the following listed below:

Specification	Alloy Designation
Specification <b>B16/B16M</b>	UNS C36000
Specification <b>B124/B124M</b>	UNS C46500, C48600, C65680, C87700
Specification <b>B140/B140M</b>	UNS 31400
Specification <b>B371/B371M</b>	UNS C69300, C69850
Standard EN 12164	CW614N
Specification <b>B453/B453M</b>	UNS 35300
Specification <b>B927/B927M</b>	UNS 27450, C27451
Specification <b>B967/B967M</b>	UNS C49260, C49340

<sup>4</sup> Available from Manufacturers Standardization Society of the Valve and Fittings Industry (MSS), 127 Park St., NE, Vienna, VA 22180-4602, <http://www.mss-hq.com>.

<sup>5</sup> Available from NSF International, P.O. Box 130140, 789 N. Dixboro Rd., Ann Arbor, MI 48113-0140, <http://www.nsf.org>.

<sup>6</sup> Available from European Committee for Standardization (CEN), 36 rue de Stassart, B-1050, Brussels, Belgium, <http://www.cenorm.be>.

<sup>3</sup> Available from American Society of Mechanical Engineers (ASME), ASME International Headquarters, Two Park Ave., New York, NY 10016-5990, <http://www.asme.org>.

5.1.4 *Forged Brass*—Forged brass fittings shall be made from material meeting the requirements of Specification **B283/B283M**, Copper Alloy UNS Nos. C27450, C27451, C27453, C35330, C36500, C37700, C46400, C48600, C49260, C49340, C65680, C69300, C69850, or C87700.

5.1.5 *Stainless Steel*—Stainless steel fittings shall be made from material meeting requirements of Specification **A312/A312M**, stainless steel alloy 304, 304L, 316 or 316L, (UNS Nos. S30400, S30403, S31600 or S31603), or Specification **A269/A269M**, stainless steel alloy 304, 304L, 316, 316L (UNS Nos. S30400, S30403, S31600 or S31603), or Specification **A276/A276M**, Stainless steel alloy 304, 401L, 316, or 316L (UNS Nos. S30400, S30403, S31600 or S31603)

5.2 *Crimp Rings*—Crimp rings shall be made from copper UNS Nos. C10200 or C12200, and shall be black in color or alternately be identified per 10.2.3.2 of this specification. The crimp rings shall have a minimum allowable hardness of 35 and a maximum allowable hardness of 45 on the Rockwell 15T scale when measured according to Test Methods **E18**.

5.3 *Alternate Stainless Steel Clamps*—Clamps shall be made from stainless steel in conformance with all requirements of Specification **F2098**.

## 6. General Requirements

6.1 When fittings utilizing copper crimp rings or utilizing alternate stainless steel clamps manufactured according to this specification are intended for use with PEX tubing, the following sections of Specification **F877** or Specification **F3253** constitute a part of this specification.

- 6.1.1 Requirements,
- 6.1.2 Test Methods, and
- 6.1.3 Retest and Rejection.

6.1.4 In addition, when a section with a title identical to that referenced in 6.1 appears in this specification, it contains additional requirements that supplement those appearing in Specification **F877** or Specification **F3253**.

6.2 When fittings utilizing copper crimp rings or utilizing alternate stainless steel clamps manufactured according to this specification are intended for use with PE-RT tubing, the following sections of Specification **F2769** or Specification **F2623** constitute a part of this specification:

- 6.2.1 Requirements,
- 6.2.2 Test Methods, and
- 6.2.3 Retest and Rejection.

6.2.4 In addition, when a section with a title identical to that referenced in 6.2 appears in this specification, it contains additional requirements that supplement those appearing in Specification **F2769** or Specification **F2623**.

6.3 *Dimensions*—Any randomly selected fitting or fittings, and crimp ring or crimp rings, and alternate stainless steel clamp or clamps shall be used to determine dimensions. Measurements shall be made in accordance with Test Method **D2122**, except when determining diameters, which is done by making measurements at four locations spaced approximately 45° apart around the circumference. Inspection and gauging of solder joint ends shall be in accordance with ASME B16.18, ASME B16.22, or MSS SP-104.

6.4 *General*—All performance tests shall be performed on assemblies of fittings, crimp rings, and PEX tubing or PE-RT tubing. Fittings and crimp rings shall meet the material and dimensional requirements of this specification. Alternate stainless steel clamps shall meet the material and dimensional requirements of Specification **F2098**. PEX tubing shall meet the requirements of Specification **F876** or Specification **F3253**. PE-RT tubing shall meet the requirements of Specification **F2623** or Specification **F2769**. Assembly of test specimens shall be in accordance with 9.1.1. Use separate sets of assemblies for each performance test requirement.

## 7. Dimensions

7.1 *Dimensions and Tolerances*—The dimensions and tolerances of fittings and crimp rings shall be as shown in Fig. 1, Fig. 2, Fig. 3, and Fig. 4, when measured in accordance with 6.3. When used, alternate stainless steel clamps shall conform to the dimensional specifications of **F2098**.

7.1.1 *Alignment*—The maximum angular variation of any opening shall not exceed 1° off the true centerline axis.

7.1.2 *Fittings with Solder Joint Ends*—Solder joint ends shall be in accordance with ASME B16.22, ASME B16.18, or MSS SP-104.

7.1.3 *Tapered Threaded Ends*—Fitting threads shall be right-hand conforming to ASME B1.20.1. They shall be taper threads (NPT).

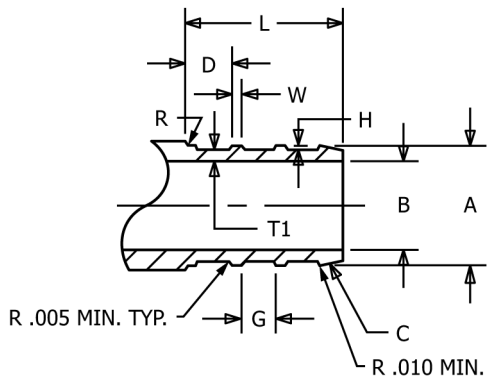
## 8. Workmanship, Finish, and Appearance

8.1 The sealing surfaces of the insert shall be smooth and free of foreign material. Fitting walls shall be free of cracks, holes, blisters, voids, foreign inclusions, or other defects that are visible to the unaided eye and affect the wall integrity.

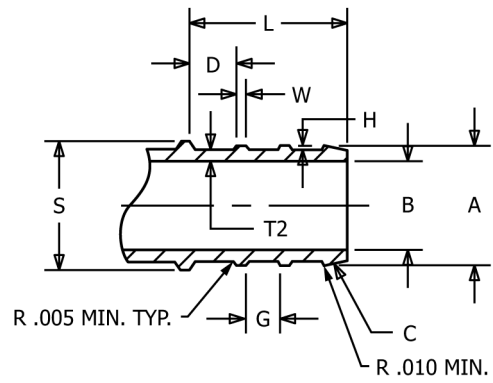
## 9. Assembly

9.1 *Crimp Joints*—Insert fittings shall be joined to PEX tubing or PE-RT tubing by the compression of a copper crimp ring around the outer circumference of the tubing, forcing the tubing material into annular spaces formed by ribs on the fitting. Insert fittings and crimp rings shall meet the dimensional and material requirements of this standard. PEX tubing shall meet the requirements of Specification **F876** or Specification **F3253**. PE-RT tubing shall meet the requirements of Specification **F2623** or Specification **F2769**. The dimensions and out-of-roundness of the crimp ring, after it has been crimped, shall be in accordance with **Table 1**.

9.1.1 *Crimping Procedure*—The crimping procedure shall be as follows: slide the crimp ring onto the tubing, insert the ribbed end of the fitting into the end of the tubing until the tubing contacts the shoulder of the fitting or tube stop. For fitting sizes  $\frac{3}{8}$  to  $1\frac{1}{4}$  in. the crimp ring shall then be positioned on the tubing so the edge of the crimp ring is  $\frac{1}{8}$  to  $\frac{1}{4}$  in. (3.2 to 6.4 mm) from the end of the tube. For  $1\frac{1}{2}$  in. fitting size the crimp ring shall be positioned  $\frac{1}{4}$  to  $\frac{3}{8}$  in. (6.4 to 9.5 mm) from the end of tube. For 2 in. fitting size the crimp ring shall be positioned  $\frac{3}{8}$  to  $\frac{1}{2}$  in. (9.5 to 12.7 mm) from the end of the tube. The jaws of the crimping tool shall be centered over the crimp ring and the tool shall be held so that the crimping jaws are approximately perpendicular to the axis of the barb. The

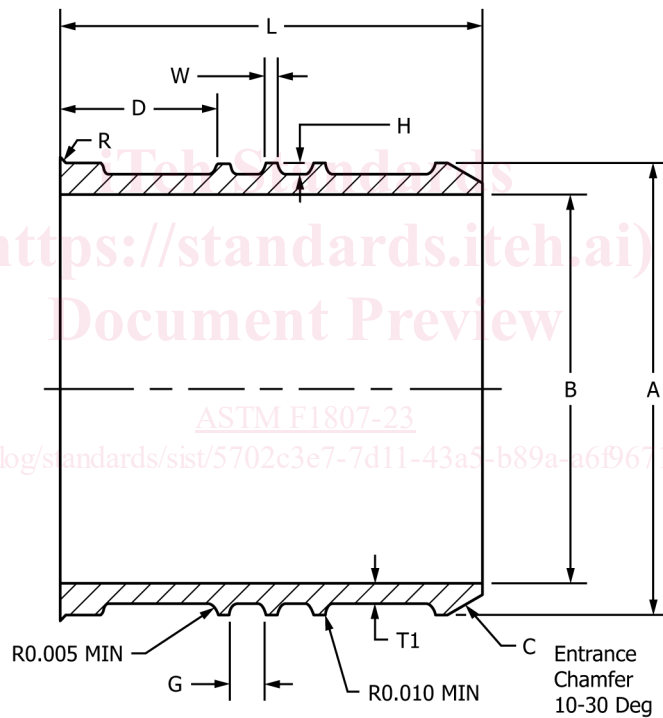


INSERT FOR BRASS, STAINLESS STEEL OR COPPER ALLOY FITTINGS



INSERT FOR WROUGHT COPPER FITTINGS

**C**  
ENTRANCE  
CHAMFER  
10 - 30 deg.



**Insert for Brass 2 inch Fittings**

FIG. 1 Fitting Insert Dimensions and Tolerances

Size	A Outside Diameter of Rib <sup>A</sup>	B Minimum ID	D Distance to First Rib <sup>B</sup>	L Minimum Insert Length <sup>A</sup>	H Minimum Rib Height	Number of Ribs <sup>C</sup>	W Rib <sup>D</sup> Width	G Rib Spacing Typical	T1 Minimum Wall <sup>E</sup>	T2 Minimum Wall <sup>E</sup>	R Minimum Radius	S Minimum Average Diam- eter <sup>F</sup>	Maximum Flash and Mismatch, Total on Crest Diameter <sup>G,H</sup>
3/8 in.	0.345 ± 0.004	0.230	0.180–0.224	0.625	0.013	2	0.03–0.05	0.120–0.145	0.025	0.025	0.02	0.369	0.005
1/2 in.	0.471 ± 0.004	0.350	0.180–0.224	0.625	0.013	2	0.03–0.05	0.120–0.145	0.028	0.028	0.02	0.495	0.005
5/8 in.	0.570 ± 0.004	0.451	0.180–0.224	0.625	0.013	2	0.03–0.05	0.120–0.145	0.032	0.032	0.02	0.595	0.005
3/4 in.	0.667 ± 0.004	0.530	0.180–0.224	0.625	0.013	2	0.03–0.05	0.120–0.145	0.037	0.032	0.02	0.691	0.005
1 in.	0.856 ± 0.004	0.710	0.180–0.224	0.795	0.015	3	0.03–0.05	0.120–0.145	0.041	0.035	0.02	0.880	0.005
1 1/4 in.	1.045 ± 0.004	0.870	0.130 Min	0.940	0.020	3 Min	0.03–0.05	0.120–0.145	0.045	0.041	0.02	1.069	0.005
1 1/2 in.	1.233 ± 0.006	1.020	0.130 Min	1.145	0.025	3 Min	0.030–0.050	0.120–0.180	0.053	...	0.020	...	0.005
2 in.	1.602 ± 0.005	1.365	0.130 Min	1.500	0.035	3 Min	0.030–0.070	0.120–0.180	0.071	...	0.020	...	0.005

<sup>A</sup> Measured from shoulder of rib to tube stop.

<sup>B</sup> Fitting shall be designed with sufficient overall dimensions to allow proper use of crimp tool without interference with previously completed crimps on the same fitting.

<sup>C</sup> Lead chamfer area is not considered a rib.

<sup>D</sup> Rib sides may be angled.

<sup>E</sup> Applies to entire fitting, not just insert area.

<sup>F</sup> The raised area serves as a tube stop for wrought copper fittings that do not have a shoulder.

<sup>G</sup> The maximum flash and mismatch at the root diameter between the ribs may not exceed 30 % of the rib height.

<sup>H</sup> The total flash and mismatch is assumed to be the difference between the dimensions X and Y (see Fig. 2). These dimensions may be measured with appropriate calipers or micrometers. See Fig. 3 for a graphic definition of flash and mismatch created by imperfection in die half interfaces.

FIG. 1 Fitting Insert Dimensions and Tolerances (continued)

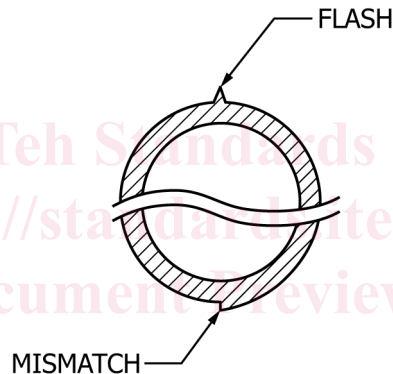


FIG. 2 Flash and Mismatch Created by Imperfection in Die Half Interfaces

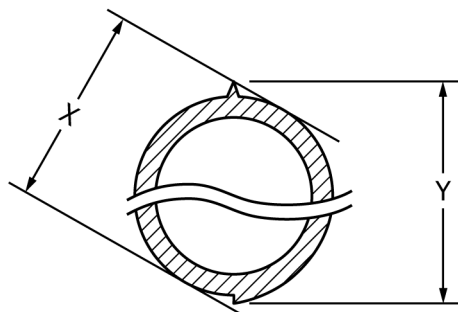


FIG. 3 Total Flash and Mismatch

jaws of the crimping tool shall be closed around the crimp ring, compressing the crimp ring onto the tubing. The crimp ring shall not be crimped more than once. Each crimp shall be checked to determine conformance to the after-crimped dimensional requirements of Table 1.

9.2 *Clamp Joints*—Insert fittings shall be joined to PEX tubing by deforming and locking a stainless steel clamp around the outer circumference of the tubing, forcing the tubing material into annular spaces formed by the ribs on the fitting.

Metal insert fittings shall meet the material and dimensional requirements of this specification. PEX tubing shall meet the requirements of Specification F876. PE-RT tubing shall meet the requirements Specifications F2623 and F2769 or a combination thereof. Clamps shall meet the dimensional and material requirements of Specification F2098.

9.2.1 *Clamping Procedure*—The clamping procedure shall be as follows: slide the clamp onto the tubing, insert the ribbed end of the fitting into the end of the tubing until the tubing