



SLOVENSKI STANDARD
SIST EN ISO 105-A06:1999

01-marec-1999

Tekstilije - Preskušanje barvne obstojnosti - Del A06: Instrumentalno ugotavljanje globine obarvanja 1/1 standarda (ISO 105-A06:1995)

Textiles - Tests for colour fastness - Part A06: Instrumental determination of 1/1 standard depth of colour (ISO 105-A06:1995)

Textilien - Farbechtheitsprüfungen - Teil A06: Farbmetrische Bestimmung der 1/1 Richttytiefe (ISO 105-A06:1995)

Textiles - Essais de solidité des teintures - Partie A06: Méthode instrumentale pour la détermination de la profondeur de nuance standard 1/1 (ISO 105-A06:1995)

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Ta slovenski standard je istoveten z: EN ISO 105-A06:1997

ICS:

59.080.01 Tekstilije na splošno Textiles in general

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EUROPEAN STANDARD

EN ISO 105-A06

NORME EUROPÉENNE

EUROPÄISCHE NORM

April 1997

ICS 59.080.01

Descriptors: see ISO document

English version

**Textiles - Tests for colour fastness - Part A06:
Instrumental determination of 1/1 standard depth
of colour (ISO 105-A06:1995)**

Textiles - Essais de solidité des teintures -
Partie A06: Méthode instrumentale pour la
détermination de la profondeur de nuance
standard 1/1 (ISO 105-A06:1995)

Textilien - Farbechtheitsprüfungen - Teil A06:
Farbmetrisch- Bestimmung der 1/1 Richttyptiefe
(ISO 105-A06:1995)

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Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the Central Secretariat or to any CEN member.

The European Standards exist in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN member into its own language and notified to the Central Secretariat has the same status as the official versions.

CEN members are the national standards bodies of Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and United Kingdom.

CEN

European Committee for Standardization
Comité Européen de Normalisation
Europäisches Komitee für Normung

Central Secretariat: rue de Stassart, 36 B-1050 Brussels

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Foreword

The text of the International Standard from Technical Committee ISO/TC 38 "Textiles" of the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) has been taken over as an European Standard by Technical Committee CEN/TC 248 "Textiles and textile products", the secretariat of which is held by BSI.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by October 1997, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by October 1997.

According to the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and the United Kingdom.

Endorsement notice

The text of the International Standard ISO 105-A06:1995 has been approved by CEN as a European Standard without any modification.

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INTERNATIONAL
STANDARD

ISO
105-A06

First edition
1995-12-01

Textiles — Tests for colour fastness —

Part A06:

Instrumental determination of 1/1 standard
depth of colour

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Textiles — Essais de solidité des teintures —

*Partie A06: Méthode instrumentale pour la détermination de la profondeur
de nuance standard 1/1*



Reference number
ISO 105-A06:1995(E)

ISO 105-A06:1995(E)**Foreword**

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

Draft International Standards adopted by the technical committees are circulated to the member bodies for voting. Publication as an International Standard requires approval by at least 75 % of the member bodies casting a vote.

International Standard ISO 105-A06 was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 38, *Textiles*, Subcommittee SC 1, *Tests for coloured textiles and colorants*.

ISO 105 was previously published in thirteen "parts", each designated by a letter (e.g. "Part A"), with publication dates between 1978 and 1985. Each part contained a series of "sections", each designated by the respective part letter and by a two-digit serial number (e.g. "Section A01"). These sections are now being republished as separate documents, themselves designated "parts" but retaining their earlier alphanumeric designations. A complete list of these parts is given in ISO 105-A01.

Annexes A and B of this part of ISO 105 are for information only.

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International Organization for Standardization
Case Postale 56 • CH-1211 Genève 20 • Switzerland

Printed in Switzerland

Textiles — Tests for colour fastness —

Part A06:

Instrumental determination of 1/1 standard depth of colour

1 Scope

This method is intended for determining 1/1 standard depth of a dyeing on any textile material by a colorimetric method as a permitted alternative to the visual method described in clause 12 of ISO 105-A01:1994.

This method is applicable to 1/1 standard depth of colour only. Its use for other standard depths is under consideration.

NOTE 1 Specimens which this colorimetric method indicate to be of 1/1 standard depth may differ from specimens which are visually assessed to be of 1/1 standard depth by comparison with physical standards known to be of 1/1 standard depth. These differences may lead to differences in the results of tests applied subsequently. It is recommended that the method of assessment of 1/1 standard depth, i.e. ISO 105-A06 or visual, be included in the report of tests subsequently applied.

2 Normative reference

The following standard contains provisions which, through reference in this text, constitute provisions of this part of ISO 105. At the time of publication, the edition indicated was valid. All standards are subject to revision, and parties to agreements based on this part of ISO 105 are encouraged to investigate the possibility of applying the most recent edition of the standard indicated below. Members of IEC and ISO maintain registers of currently valid International Standards.

CIE Publication No. 15.2:1986, *Colorimetry*, (second edition).¹⁾

3 Principle

The CIELAB colour coordinates L^* (lightness), C^*_{ab} (chroma) and h_{ab} (hue) of the dyeing to be checked for 1/1 standard depth are measured instrumentally. The lightness L_{SD} for 1/1 standard depth is calculated by means of a given equation. The lightness difference ΔL between the measured lightness L^* of the dyeing and the calculated lightness L_{SD} required for 1/1 standard depth is determined to decide if the dyeing represents 1/1 standard depth.

4 Apparatus

4.1 Spectrophotometer or colorimeter, meeting any one of the definitions described in CIE publication 15.2, subclause 1.4.

5 Test specimen

Cut a representative specimen of the dyeing to be checked for 1/1 standard depth and mount it on an opaque white backing which has not been pretreated with a fluorescent whitening agent. The size of the specimen shall fit at least the aperture of the instrument to be used for measurement. A minimal specimen size of 50 mm × 50 mm is recommended.

When presented to the instrument, the specimen shall be of sufficient thickness to be opaque, otherwise light will pass through the specimen and reflect off the backing material. Check the opacity of the specimen by measuring it over a black background and separately over a white background. If complete opacity cannot be achieved, then it is sufficient if the

1) Available from the Central Bureau of the CIE, Kegelgasse 27, A-1030 Vienna, Austria.

difference between the L^* resulting from measurements over black and white backgrounds is less than 0,2.

6 Procedure

Place the test specimen against the sample port of the instrument in such a way that it provides a smooth surface and read the CIELAB coordinates L^* (lightness), C^*_{ab} (chroma) and h_{ab} (hue), using the CIE 10° observer and illuminant D65. Take at least two readings, preferably from different areas of the test specimen, and average them.

7 Calculation

7.1 Calculate the lightness L_{SD} required for 1/1 standard depth using the equation:

$$L_{SD} = 20,4 + C \cdot P + 6[\exp(-C \cdot P/6)]$$

where

$$C = C^*_{ab}$$

$$P = \sum_{m=0}^3 K_{n,m} (h_{ab} - h_n)^m \quad \text{for } h_n \leq h_{ab} < h_{n+1}$$

in which

h_n are the limiting angles of the different colour sectors in the CIELAB colour diagram, for $n = 1$ to 9;

$K_{n,m}$ are the coefficients of the polynomial P , for $m = 0$ to 3.

h_n and $K_{n,m}$ are listed in table 1.

7.2 Calculate the lightness difference between the measured and calculated values: $\Delta L = L^* - L_{SD}$. If ΔL is not more than $\pm 0,5$, the specimen represents 1/1 standard depth of colour.

7.3 Typical data which may be used to verify a computer program for direct calculation of ΔL are given in annex A. Annex B suggests corrective action if the test specimen does not adequately represent 1/1 standard depth.

8 Test report

The test report shall include the following information:

- the number and year of publication of this part of ISO 105; i.e. ISO 105-A06:1995;
- all details necessary for complete identification of the sample tested;
- identification of the spectrophotometer or colorimeter used, including the CIE geometry type selected;
- the value of ΔL calculated for the sample (see 7.2);
- the test date.

Table 1 — Limiting angles h_n and coefficients $K_{n,m}$ of the polynomial P

n	h_n	$K_{n,0}$	$K_{n,1}$	$K_{n,2}$	$K_{n,3}$
1	0	$3,27 \times 10^{-1}$	$1,73 \times 10^{-3}$	$-2,13 \times 10^{-5}$	$8,68 \times 10^{-7}$
2	52	$4,81 \times 10^{-1}$	$6,57 \times 10^{-3}$	$1,14 \times 10^{-4}$	$-3,50 \times 10^{-6}$
3	79	$6,73 \times 10^{-1}$	$5,08 \times 10^{-3}$	$-1,69 \times 10^{-4}$	$1,07 \times 10^{-6}$
4	135	$6,14 \times 10^{-1}$	$-3,83 \times 10^{-3}$	$1,02 \times 10^{-5}$	$6,40 \times 10^{-8}$
5	203	$4,21 \times 10^{-1}$	$-1,56 \times 10^{-3}$	$2,32 \times 10^{-5}$	$-4,82 \times 10^{-7}$
6	267	$2,90 \times 10^{-1}$	$-4,51 \times 10^{-3}$	$-6,93 \times 10^{-5}$	$2,43 \times 10^{-6}$
7	302	$1,51 \times 10^{-1}$	$-4,40 \times 10^{-4}$	$1,85 \times 10^{-4}$	$-2,30 \times 10^{-6}$
8	340	$2,76 \times 10^{-1}$	$3,69 \times 10^{-3}$	$-7,66 \times 10^{-5}$	$9,22 \times 10^{-7}$
9	360	$3,27 \times 10^{-1}$	$1,73 \times 10^{-3}$	$-2,13 \times 10^{-5}$	$8,68 \times 10^{-7}$

Annex A (informative)

Representative test data

To help check computer programs giving ΔL values directly from measured colour coordinates of the test specimen, some representative test data are given in table A.1.

Table A.1 — Test data for computer program check of ΔL calculation

L^*	C^*_{ab}	h_{ab}	ΔL
30,0	20,0	0,0	+ 1,043
30,0	20,0	1,0	+ 1,020
30,0	20,0	180,0	– 1,023
30,0	20,0	359,0	+ 1,072

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