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INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE

Withdrawn

Arc welding equipment –
Part 2: Liquid cooling systems

Matériel de soudage à l'arc –
Partie 2: Systèmes de refroidissement par liquide

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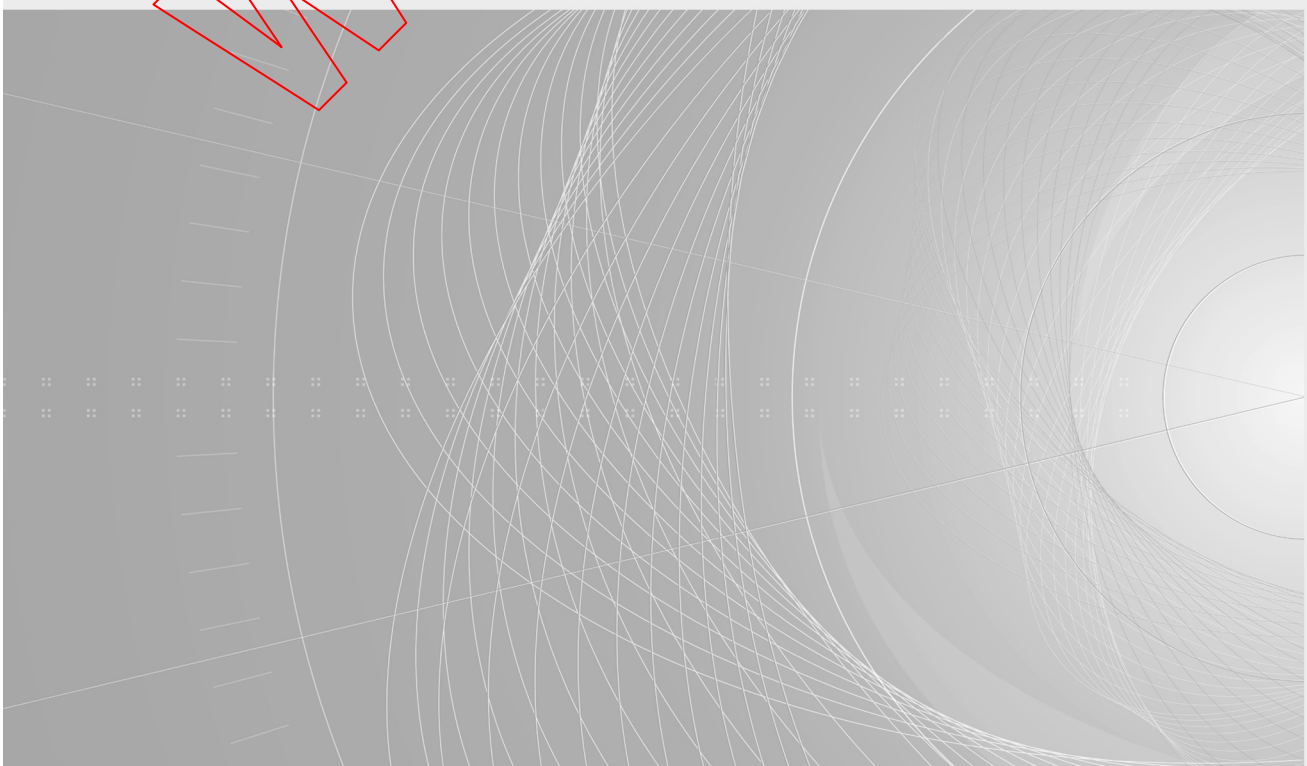

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ARC WELDING EQUIPMENT –

Part 2: Liquid cooling systems

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International Standard IEC 60974-2 has been prepared by IEC technical committee 26: Electric welding.

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition published in 2002 and constitutes a technical revision.

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition:

– changes induced by the publication of IEC 60974-1, edition 3;
– introduction of a set-up for torch simulation during leakage test;
– complementary requirement for attachment plug in 125 V supply network;
– introduction of new items in instructions;
– correction of density value for water/alcohol (50/50);
– improvement of rating plate example.

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The text of this standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
26/362/FDIS	26/366/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This publication has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

This standard shall be used in conjunction with IEC 60974-1.

The list of all parts of IEC 60974, under the general title *Arc welding equipment*, can be found on the IEC web site.

The committee has decided that the contents of this publication will remain unchanged until the maintenance result date indicated on the IEC web site under "http://webstore.iec.ch" in the data related to the specific publication. At this date, the publication will be

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- withdrawn,
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ARC WELDING EQUIPMENT –

Part 2: Liquid cooling systems

1 Scope

This part of IEC 60974 specifies safety and construction requirements for industrial and professional liquid cooling systems used in arc welding and allied processes to cool torches.

This part of IEC 60974 is applicable to stand-alone liquid cooling systems that are either connected to a separate welding power source or built into the welding power source enclosure.

This part of IEC 60974 is not applicable to refrigerated cooling systems.

NOTE 1 Typical allied processes are, for example, plasma arc cutting and arc spraying.

NOTE 2 This part of IEC 60974 does not include electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) requirements.

2 Normative references

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60974-1:2005, *Arc-welding equipment – Part 1: Welding power sources*

IEC 60974-7:2005, *Arc-welding equipment – Part 7: Torches*

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IEC 60974-10, *Arc welding equipment – Part 10: Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) requirements*

3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in IEC 60974-1 and IEC 60974-7, as well as the following. apply.

3.1
cooling power
P
cooling energy related to the mass flow rate

3.2
liquid cooling system
system that circulates and cools liquid used for decreasing the temperature of equipment of arc welding and allied processes

4 Environmental conditions

See Clause 4 of IEC 60974-1.

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5 Tests

5.1 Test conditions

See 5.1 of IEC 60974-1.

Stand-alone cooling systems may be tested without a welding power source.

Built-in cooling systems shall be tested with the welding power source.

5.2 Measuring instruments

The accuracy of measuring instruments shall be as follows.

a) Electrical measuring instruments: class 0,5 (±0,5 % of full-scale reading), except for the measurement of insulation resistance and dielectric strength where the accuracy of the instruments is not specified, but shall be taken into account for the measurement.
b) Thermometer: ±2 K.
c) Pressure measuring instruments: class 2,5.
d) Flow-rate measuring instruments: class 2,5.

5.3 Conformity of components

See 5.3 of IEC 60974-1.

5.4 Type tests

All type tests shall be carried out on the same cooling system unless specified otherwise.

As a condition of conformity the type tests given below shall be carried out in the following sequence:

a) general visual inspection (see 3.7 of IEC 60974-1);
b) protection provided by the enclosure (see 6.2.1 of IEC 60974-1);
c) mechanical provisions (see Clause 7);
d) insulation resistance (see 6.1.4);
e) dielectric strength (see 6.1.5).

The other tests included in this standard and not listed here may be carried out in any convenient sequence.

5.5 Routine tests

All routine tests given below shall be carried out on each cooling system in the following sequence:

a) general visual inspection (see 3.7 of IEC 60974-1);
b) continuity of the protective circuit (see 10.4.2 of IEC 60974-1);
c) dielectric strength (see 6.1.5);
d) general visual inspection (see 3.7 of IEC 60974-1; for example leaks of cooling liquid and flow or pressure sensor operation as specified by the manufacturer.

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6 Protection against electric shock

6.1 Insulation

6.1.1 General

See 6.1.1 of IEC 60974-1.

6.1.2 Clearances

See 6.1.2 of IEC 60974-1.

6.1.3 Creepage distances

See 6.1.3 of IEC 60974-1.

6.1.4 Insulation resistance

See 6.1.4 of IEC 60974-1.

The test may be carried out without cooling liquid.

6.1.5 Dielectric strength

See 6.1.5 of IEC 60974-1.

The test may be carried out without cooling liquid.

6.2 Protection against electric shock in normal service (direct contact)

See 6.2 of IEC 60974-1.

6.3 Protection against electric shock in case of a fault condition (indirect contact)

6.3.1 Protective provisions

See 6.3.1 of IEC 60974-1.

6.3.2 Isolation of the supply circuit and the welding circuit

See 6.3.2 of IEC 60974-1.

6.3.3 Insulation between windings of the supply circuit and the welding circuit

See 6.3.3 of IEC 60974-1.

6.3.4 Internal conductors and connections

See 6.3.4 of IEC 60974-1.

6.3.5 Primary leakage current

See 6.3.7 of IEC 60974-1.

6.4 Connection to the input supply network

See Clause 10 of IEC 60974-1.

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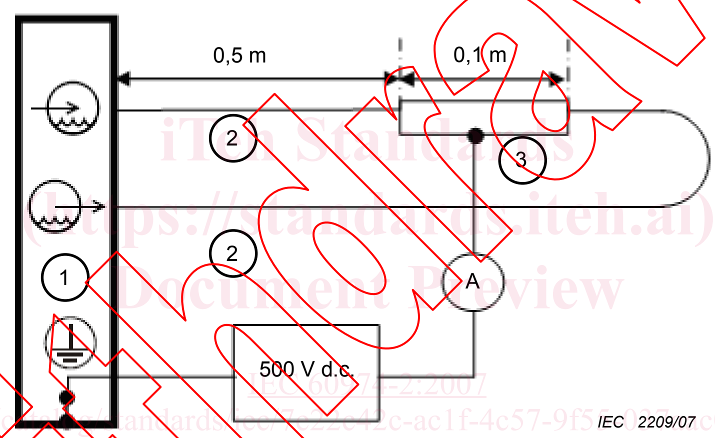
Additionally, for 125 V input supply networks, the current rating of the attachment plug shall be not less than 70 % of the supply current, as measured with the fan motor or pump stalled, whichever is greater.

6.5 Leakage current between welding circuit and protective earth

With the cooling system filled with the cooling liquid specified by the manufacturer (see 12.1e)), the leakage current from the torch to the protective earth connection of the cooling system shall not exceed 10 mA d.c.

The design of the torch can influence the leakage current value; therefore, a conventional copper pipe shall be used to simulate the torch during the conformity test.

Conformity shall be checked by applying a d.c. voltage of 500 V at room temperature between the protective earth connection and a copper pipe to simulate the torch connected to the output of the cooling system by a hose with a maximum length of 0,5 m as shown in Figure 1. The minimum inner diameter of the hose shall be 5 mm. The minimum length of the copper pipe shall be 10 cm with a minimum internal diameter of 5 mm. The cooling system and the simulated torch are filled with liquid for the test. The pump is operating.



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Key

1 Liquid cooling system

2 Hose

3 Copper pipe

Figure 1 – Leakage current measurement configuration

7 Mechanical provisions

7.1 General

See Clause 14 of IEC 60974-1.

The test shall be carried out with cooling liquid.

7.2 Cooling liquid overflow

When filling the cooling system in accordance with the manufacturer's instructions, overflow or spillage shall not result in electric shock.