
**Aeronavtika - Jeklo FE-PL31 - Utrjeno in mehko žarjeno - Votle palice - $3,5 \text{ mm} \leq a$
 $\leq 55 \text{ mm}$**

Aerospace series - Steel FE-PL31 - Hardened and tempered - Hollow bars - $3,5 \text{ mm} \leq a$
 $\leq 55 \text{ mm}$

Luft- und Raumfahrt - Stahl FE-PL31 - Gehärtet und Angelassen - Profilrohre - $3,5 \text{ mm} \leq$
 $a \leq 55 \text{ mm}$

Série aérospatiale - Acier FE-PL31 - Trempé et revenu - Ebauches tubulaires - $3,5 \text{ mm} \leq$
 $a \leq 55 \text{ mm}$

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Steels

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EUROPEAN STANDARD
NORME EUROPÉENNE
EUROPÄISCHE NORM

EN 2221

December 2017

ICS 49.025.10

English Version

**Aerospace series - Steel FE-PL31 - Hardened and tempered
- Hollow bars - $3,5 \text{ mm} \leq a \leq 55 \text{ mm}$**

Série aérospatiale - Acier FE-PL31 - Trempé et revenu -
Ébauches tubulaires - $3,5 \text{ mm} \leq a \leq 55 \text{ mm}$

Luft- und Raumfahrt - Stahl FE-PL31 - Gehärtet und
Angelassen - Profilrohre - $3,5 \text{ mm} \leq a \leq 55 \text{ mm}$

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 4 September 2017.

CEN members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration. Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CEN member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CEN members are the national standards bodies of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and United Kingdom.

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EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR STANDARDIZATION
COMITÉ EUROPÉEN DE NORMALISATION
EUROPÄISCHES KOMITEE FÜR NORMUNG

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Avenue Marnix 17, B-1000 Brussels

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European foreword

This document (EN 2221:2017) has been prepared by the Aerospace and Defence Industries Association of Europe - Standardization (ASD-STAN).

After enquiries and votes carried out in accordance with the rules of this Association, this Standard has received the approval of the National Associations and the Official Services of the member countries of ASD, prior to its presentation to CEN.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by June 2018 and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by June 2018.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

According to the CEN-CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.

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EN 2221:2017 (E)

Introduction

This European Standard is part of the series of EN metallic material standards for aerospace applications. The general organization of this series is described in EN 4258.

This European Standard has been prepared in accordance with EN 4500-005.

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1 Scope

This European Standard specifies the requirements relating to:

Steel FE-PL31
Hardened and tempered
Hollow bars
 $3,5 \text{ mm} \leq a \leq 55 \text{ mm}$

for aerospace applications.

2 Normative references

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

EN 4258, *Aerospace series — Metallic materials — General organization of standardization — Links between types of EN standards and their use*

EN 4500-005, *Aerospace series — Metallic materials — Rules for drafting and presentation of material standards — Part 005: Specific rules for steels*

EN 4700-002, *Aerospace series — Steel and heat resisting alloys — Wrought products — Technical specification — Part 002: Bar and section*

3 Requirements

See Table 1.

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EN 2221:2017 (E)

Table 1 — Requirements for steel FE-PL31

1	Material designation		Steel FE-PL31							
2	Chemical composition %	Element	C	Si	Mn	P	S	Cr	Mo	Ni
		min.	0,95	0,15	0,25	–	–	1,35	–	–
		max.	1,10	0,35	0,45	0,030	0,020	1,65	–	0,40
3	Method of melting		Air melted							
4.1	Form		–							
4.2	Method of production		Hollow bars							
4.3	Limit dimension(s)	mm	$3,5 \text{ mm} \leq a \leq 55 \text{ mm}$							
5	Technical specification		EN 4500-005							

6.1	Delivery condition		Spheroidised and cold rolled	Spheroidised	Hardened and tempered	Softened or hardened and tempered
	Heat treatment		–	–	$830 \text{ °C} \leq \theta \leq 870 \text{ °C/OQ}$ then $150 \text{ °C} \leq \theta \leq 190 \text{ °C}$ Temper	–
6.2	Delivery condition code		–	–	–	–
7	Use condition		Hardened and tempered		Hardened and tempered	Hardened and tempered
	Heat treatment		Delivery condition then $830 \text{ °C} \leq \theta \leq 870 \text{ °C/OQ}$ and then $150 \text{ °C} \leq \theta \leq 190 \text{ °C}$ Temper		Delivery condition	$830 \text{ °C} \leq \theta \leq 870 \text{ °C/OQ}$ then $150 \text{ °C} \leq \theta \leq 190 \text{ °C}$ Temper

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Characteristics

8.1	Test sample(s)			- (standards.iteh.ai)		-	Disc: $a = 10\text{ mm}$
8.2	Test piece(s)			-		-	Reference ^a
8.3	Heat treatment			See line 6.1	See line 6.1	Hardened and tempered	See line 29.
9	Dimensions concerned	mm		$3,5 \leq a \leq 22$	$6 \leq a \leq 55$	$3,5 \leq a \leq 55$	$3,5 \leq a \leq 55$
10	Thickness of cladding on each face		%	-			
11	Direction of test piece			-			
12	Temperature	θ	°C	-			
13	Proof stress	R _{p0,2}	MPa [*]	-			
14	T Strength	R _m	MPa [*]	-			
15	Elongation	A	%	-			
16	Reduction of area	Z	%	-			
17	Hardness			HV ≤ 309	HV ≤ 218	HV ≥ 740 ^b HRC ≥ 61	HV ≥ 740 ^b HRC ≥ 61
18	Shear strength	R _c	MPa [*]	-			
19	Bending	k	-	-			
20	Impact strength			-			
21	Temperature	θ	°C	-			
22	Time		h	-			
23	Stress	σ _a	MPa [*]	-			
24	Elongation	a	%	-			
25	Rupture stress	σ _R	MPa [*]	-			
26	Elongation at rupture	A	%	-			
27	Notes (see line 98)			*, a, b			

28	–	–	–
29	Reference heat treatment	–	Hardened and tempered 830 °C ± 10 °C / OQ then temper 180 °C ± 5 °C
30	Microstructure	–	Carbides shall be fine and non-aligned
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95	Marking inspection	–	–
96	Dimensional inspection	–	–
98	Notes	–	<p>* 1 MPa = 1 N/mm².</p> <p>a Optional test.</p> <p>b Method to be used in case of conflict.</p>
99	Typical use	–	Bearings