



IEC 60335-1

Edition 5.2 2016-05
CONSOLIDATED VERSION

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE



Household and similar electrical appliances – Safety –
Part 1: General requirements

Appareils électrodomestiques et analogues – Sécurité –
Partie 1: Exigences générales

IEC 60335-1:2010

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iec/81aafdf5e-4a68-4a0b-a770-a3fe78f66968/iec-60335-1-2010>



THIS PUBLICATION IS COPYRIGHT PROTECTED

Copyright © 2016 IEC, Geneva, Switzerland

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and microfilm, without permission in writing from either IEC or IEC's member National Committee in the country of the requester. If you have any questions about IEC copyright or have an enquiry about obtaining additional rights to this publication, please contact the address below or your local IEC member National Committee for further information.

Droits de reproduction réservés. Sauf indication contraire, aucune partie de cette publication ne peut être reproduite ni utilisée sous quelque forme que ce soit et par aucun procédé, électronique ou mécanique, y compris la photocopie et les microfilms, sans l'accord écrit de l'IEC ou du Comité national de l'IEC du pays du demandeur. Si vous avez des questions sur le copyright de l'IEC ou si vous désirez obtenir des droits supplémentaires sur cette publication, utilisez les coordonnées ci-après ou contactez le Comité national de l'IEC de votre pays de résidence.

IEC Central Office
3, rue de Varembé
CH-1211 Geneva 20
Switzerland

Tel.: +41 22 919 02 11
Fax: +41 22 919 03 00
info@iec.ch
www.iec.ch

About the IEC

The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is the leading global organization that prepares and publishes International Standards for all electrical, electronic and related technologies.

About IEC publications

The technical content of IEC publications is kept under constant review by the IEC. Please make sure that you have the latest edition, a corrigenda or an amendment might have been published.

IEC Catalogue - webstore.iec.ch/catalogue

The stand-alone application for consulting the entire bibliographical information on IEC International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports and other documents. Available for PC, Mac OS, Android Tablets and iPad.

IEC publications search - www.iec.ch/searchpub

The advanced search enables to find IEC publications by a variety of criteria (reference number, text, technical committee,...). It also gives information on projects, replaced and withdrawn publications.

IEC Just Published - webstore.iec.ch/justpublished

Stay up to date on all new IEC publications. Just Published details all new publications released. Available online and also once a month by email.

Electropedia - www.electropedia.org

The world's leading online dictionary of electronic and electrical terms containing 20 000 terms and definitions in English and French, with equivalent terms in 15 additional languages. Also known as the International Electrotechnical Vocabulary (IEV) online.

IEC Glossary - std.iec.ch/glossary

65 000 electrotechnical terminology entries in English and French extracted from the Terms and Definitions clause of IEC publications issued since 2002. Some entries have been collected from earlier publications of IEC TC 37, 77, 86 and CISPR.

IEC Customer Service Centre - webstore.iec.ch/csc

If you wish to give us your feedback on this publication or need further assistance, please contact the Customer Service Centre: csc@iec.ch.

A propos de l'IEC

La Commission Electrotechnique Internationale (IEC) est la première organisation mondiale qui élabore et publie des Normes internationales pour tout ce qui a trait à l'électricité, à l'électronique et aux technologies apparentées.

A propos des publications IEC

Le contenu technique des publications IEC est constamment revu. Veuillez vous assurer que vous possédez l'édition la plus récente, un corrigendum ou amendement peut avoir été publié.

Catalogue IEC - webstore.iec.ch/catalogue

Application autonome pour consulter tous les renseignements bibliographiques sur les Normes internationales, Spécifications techniques, Rapports techniques et autres documents de l'IEC. Disponible pour PC, Mac OS, tablettes Android et iPad.

Electropedia - www.electropedia.org

Le premier dictionnaire en ligne de termes électroniques et électriques. Il contient 20 000 termes et définitions en anglais et en français, ainsi que les termes équivalents dans 15 langues additionnelles. Egalelement appelé Vocabulaire Electrotechnique International (IEV) en ligne.

Recherche de publications IEC - www.iec.ch/searchpub

La recherche avancée permet de trouver des publications IEC en utilisant différents critères (numéro de référence, texte, comité d'études,...). Elle donne aussi des informations sur les projets et les publications remplacées ou retirées.

Glossaire IEC - std.iec.ch/glossary

65 000 entrées terminologiques électrotechniques, en anglais et en français, extraites des articles Termes et Définitions des publications IEC parues depuis 2002. Plus certaines entrées antérieures extraites des publications des CE 37, 77, 86 et CISPR de l'IEC.

IEC Just Published - webstore.iec.ch/justpublished

Restez informé sur les nouvelles publications IEC. Just Published détaille les nouvelles publications parues. Disponible en ligne et aussi une fois par mois par email.

Service Clients - webstore.iec.ch/csc

Si vous désirez nous donner des commentaires sur cette publication ou si vous avez des questions contactez-nous: csc@iec.ch.



IEC 60335-1

Edition 5.2 2016-05
CONSOLIDATED VERSION

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE



Household and similar electrical appliances – Safety –
Part 1: General requirements

Appareils électrodomestiques et analogues – Sécurité –
Partie 1: Exigences générales

IEC 60335-1:2010

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iec/81aafdf5e-4a68-4a0b-a770-a3fe78f66968/iec-60335-1-2010>

INTERNATIONAL
ELECTROTECHNICAL
COMMISSION

COMMISSION
ELECTROTECHNIQUE
INTERNATIONALE

ICS 13.120; 97.030

ISBN 978-2-8322-3390-0

Warning! Make sure that you obtained this publication from an authorized distributor.

Attention! Veuillez vous assurer que vous avez obtenu cette publication via un distributeur agréé.



[IEC 60335-1:2010](#)

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iec/81aafdf5e-4a68-4a0b-a770-a3fe78f66968/iec-60335-1-2010>

REDLINE VERSION

VERSION REDLINE



Household and similar electrical appliances – Safety –
Part 1: General requirements

Appareils électrodomestiques et analogues – Sécurité –
Partie 1: Exigences générales

IEC 60335-1:2010

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iec/81aaaf5e-4a68-4a0b-a770-a3fe78f66968/iec-60335-1-2010>

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

IEC 60335-1
Edition 5.0 2010-05
Amendment 2: 2016-05

HOUSEHOLD AND SIMILAR ELECTRICAL APPLIANCES – SAFETY –

Part 1: General requirements

INTERPRETATION SHEET 1

This interpretation sheet has been prepared by IEC technical committee 61: Safety of household and similar electrical appliances.

The text of this interpretation sheet is based on the following documents:

DISH	Report on voting
61/5999/DISH	61/6009/RVDISH

Full information on the voting for the approval of this interpretation sheet can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

<https://standards.itech.ai/one/doc/standards/iec/81aaaf5e-4a68-4a0b-a770-a3fe78f66968/iec-60335-1-2010>

TC 61 interpretation sheet on: Detachable power supply parts of IEC 60335-1:2010/AMD2:2016

Introduction

Amendment 2 of IEC 60335-1:2010 defines and introduces requirements for a detachable power supply part of an appliance. In this amendment, 24.2 prohibits the use of a power supply in a flexible cord.

QUESTION:

Does Subclause 24.2 prohibit the use of a detachable power supply part?

ANSWER

No, a “detachable power supply part” is a defined term and is not captured by term “power supply” as used in Subclause 24.2.

NOTE A detachable power supply part is captured by the defined term when the output of the power supply part is detachable from the class III construction part of the appliance at:

- the power supply part, or
- the class III construction part of the appliance.

However, the supply cord (if any) does not have to be detachable from the detachable power supply part.



CONTENTS

FOREWORD.....	5
INTRODUCTION.....	8
1 Scope	9
2 Normative references	9
3 Terms and definitions	13
4 General requirement.....	21
5 General conditions for the tests	21
6 Classification.....	25
7 Marking and instructions	25
8 Protection against access to live parts	33
9 Starting of motor-operated appliances.....	35
10 Power input and current.....	35
11 Heating	36
12 Void	41
13 Leakage current and electric strength at operating temperature.....	41
14 Transient overvoltages	44
15 Moisture resistance	45
16 Leakage current and electric strength	48
17 Overload protection of transformers and associated circuits	49
18 Endurance.....	50
19 Abnormal operation	50
20 Stability and mechanical hazards	59
21 Mechanical strength	60
22 Construction.....	61
23 Internal wiring.....	72
24 Components	74
25 Supply connection and external flexible cords	79
26 Terminals for external conductors	87
27 Provision for earthing.....	90
28 Screws and connections	92
29 Clearances, creepage distances and solid insulation	94
30 Resistance to heat and fire	103
31 Resistance to rusting	108
32 Radiation, toxicity and similar hazards	108
Annex A (informative) Routine tests	123
Annex B (normative) Appliances powered by rechargeable batteries that are recharged in the appliance	125
Annex C (normative) Ageing test on motors.....	130
Annex D (normative) Thermal motor protectors.....	131
Annex E (normative) Needle-flame test	132
Annex F (normative) Capacitors	133

Annex G (normative) Safety isolating transformers	135
Annex H (normative) Switches	136
Annex I (normative) Motors having basic insulation that is inadequate for the rated voltage of the appliance	138
Annex J (normative) Coated printed circuit boards	140
Annex K (normative) Overvoltage categories	141
Annex L (informative) Guidance for the measurement of clearances and creepage distances	142
Annex M (normative) Pollution degree	146
Annex N (normative) Proof tracking test	147
Annex O (informative) Selection and sequence of the tests of Clause 30	148
Annex P (informative) Guidance for the application of this standard to appliances used in warm damp equable tropical climates	154
Annex Q (informative) Sequence of tests for the evaluation of electronic circuits	156
Annex R (normative) Software evaluation	158
Annex S (normative) Battery-operated appliances powered by batteries that are non-rechargeable or not recharged in the appliance	172
Annex T (normative) UV-C radiation effect on non-metallic materials	175
Bibliography	178
Index of defined words	180

Figure 1 – Circuit diagram for leakage current measurement at operating temperature for single-phase connection of class II appliances ~~and for parts of class II construction~~ 109

Figure 2 – Circuit diagram for leakage current measurement at operating temperature for single-phase connection of ~~appliances, other than those of~~ class II ~~appliances or parts of class II construction~~ 110

Figure 3 – Circuit diagram for leakage current measurement at operating temperature ~~for three-phase connection of with neutral~~ class II appliances ~~and for parts of class II construction~~ 111

Figure 4 – Circuit diagram for leakage current measurement at operating temperature for three-phase ~~connection of with neutral~~ appliances other than those of class II ~~or parts of class II construction~~ 113

Figure 5 – Small part

Figure 6 – Example of an electronic circuit with low-power points

Figure 7 – Test finger nail

Figure 8 – Flexing test apparatus

Figure 9 – Constructions of cord anchorages

Figure 10 – An example of parts of an earthing terminal

Figure 11 – Examples of clearances

Figure 12 – Example of the placement of the cylinder

Figure 13 – Small parts cylinder

Figure B.1 – Examples of forms of constructions for appliances covered by Annex B

Figure I.1 – Simulation of faults

Figure L.1 – Sequence for the determination of clearances

Figure L.2 – Sequence for the determination of creepage distances

Figure O.1 – Tests for resistance to heat

Figure O.2 – Selection and sequence of tests for resistance to fire in hand-held appliances 149

Figure O.3 – Selection and sequence of tests for resistance to fire in attended appliances 150

Figure O.4 – Selection and sequence of tests for resistance to fire in unattended appliances 151

Figure O.5 – Some applications of the term "within a distance of 3 mm" 153

Figure S.1 – Examples of battery marking representing three batteries 174

Table 1 – Power input deviation 35

Table 2 – Current deviation 36

Table 3 – Maximum normal temperature rises 39

Table 4 – Voltage for electric strength test 44

Table 5 – Characteristics of high-voltage sources 44

Table 6 – Impulse test voltage 45

Table 7 – Test voltages 49

Table 8 – Maximum winding temperature 52

Table 9 – Maximum abnormal temperature rise 58

Table 10 – Dimensions of cables and conduits 80

Table 11 – Minimum cross-sectional area of conductors 82

Table 12 – Pull force and torque 84

Table 13 – Nominal cross-sectional area of conductors 89

Table 14 – Torque for testing screws and nuts 93

Table 15 – Rated impulse voltage 95

Table 16 – Minimum clearances 96

Table 17 – Minimum creepage distances for basic insulation 100

Table 18 – Minimum creepage distances for functional insulation 101

Table 19 – Minimum thickness for accessible parts of reinforced insulation consisting of a single layer 103

Table A.1 – Test voltages 124

Table C.1 – Test conditions 130

Table R.1 – General fault/error conditions 160

Table R.2 – Specific fault/error conditions 163

Table R.3 – Semi-formal methods 169

Table R.4 – Software architecture specification 169

Table R.5 – Module design specification 170

Table R.6 – Design and coding standards 170

Table R.7 – Software safety validation 171

Table S.101 – Battery source impedance 173

Table T.1 – Minimum property retention limits after UV-C exposure 176

Table T.2 – Minimum electric strength for internal wiring after UV-C exposure 177

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

**HOUSEHOLD AND SIMILAR ELECTRICAL APPLIANCES –
SAFETY –**

Part 1: General requirements

FOREWORD

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
- 2) The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees.
- 3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
- 4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter.
- 5) IEC itself does not provide any attestation of conformity. Independent certification bodies provide conformity assessment services and, in some areas, access to IEC marks of conformity. IEC is not responsible for any services carried out by independent certification bodies.
- 6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
- 7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
- 8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
- 9) Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this IEC Publication may be the subject of patent rights. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This consolidated version of the official IEC Standard and its amendments has been prepared for user convenience.

IEC 60335-1 edition 5.2 contains the fifth edition (2010-05) [documents 61/3974/FDIS and 61/4014/RVD], its corrigenda 1 (2010-07) and 2 (2011-04), its amendment 1 (2013-12) [documents 61/4639/FDIS and 61/4675/RVD] and its corrigendum 1 (2014-01), and its amendment 2 (2016-05) [documents 61/5116A/FDIS and 61/5166/RVD] and its corrigendum 1 (2016-09) and the interpretation sheet (2020-04).

In this Redline version, a vertical line in the margin shows where the technical content is modified by amendments 1 and 2. Additions are in green text, deletions are in strikethrough red text. A separate Final version with all changes accepted is available in this publication.

International Standard IEC 60335-1 has been prepared by IEC technical committee 61: Safety of household and similar electrical appliances.

The principal changes in this edition as compared with the fourth edition of IEC 60335-1 are as follows (minor changes are not listed):

- updated the text of the standard to align with the most recent editions of the dated normative references;
- modified the functional safety requirements using programmable electronic circuits including software validation requirements;
- updated Clause 29 to cover insulation requirements subjected to high frequency voltages as in switch mode power supply circuits;
- updated Subclause 30.2 to further align the pre-selection option with the end-product test option;
- deleted some notes and converted many other notes to normative text;
- clarified requirements for class III appliances and class III constructions.

This publication has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

This part is to be used in conjunction with the appropriate part 2 of IEC 60335. The parts 2 contain clauses to supplement or modify the corresponding clauses in this part to provide the relevant requirements for each type of appliance.

NOTE 1 The following annexes contain provisions suitably modified from other IEC standards:

– Annex E	Needle-flame test	IEC 60695-11-5
– Annex F	Capacitors	IEC 60384-14
– Annex G	Safety isolating transformers	IEC 61558-1 and IEC 61558-2-6
– Annex H	Switches	IEC 61058-1
– Annex J	Coated printed circuit boards	IEC 60664-3
– Annex N	Proof tracking test	IEC 60112
– Annex R	Software evaluation	IEC 60730-1

NOTE 2 The following print types are used:

- requirements: in roman type;
- *test specifications*: in italic type;
- notes: in small roman type.

Words in **bold** in the text are defined in Clause 3. When a definition concerns an adjective, the adjective and associated noun are also in bold.

A list of all parts of the IEC 60335 series, under the general title: *Household and similar electrical appliances – Safety*, can be found on the IEC website.

The committee has decided that the contents of the base publication and its amendments will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC web site under "http://webstore.iec.ch" in the data related to the specific publication. At this date, the publication will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

NOTE 3 The attention of National Committees is drawn to the fact that equipment manufacturers and testing organizations may need a transitional period following publication of a new, amended or revised IEC publication in which to make products in accordance with the new requirements and to equip themselves for conducting new or revised tests.

It is the recommendation of the committee that the content of this publication be adopted for implementation nationally not earlier than 12 months or later than 36 months from the date of publication.

The following differences exist in the countries indicated below.

- Introduction: The Part 1 standard (UL60335-1) is only used in combination with a part 2 (UL60335-2-x). National differences are specified in these standards (USA).
- 5.7: The ambient temperature is $25^{\circ}\text{C} \pm 10^{\circ}\text{C}$ (Japan)
- 5.7: The ambient temperature is $27^{\circ}\text{C} \pm 5^{\circ}\text{C}$ (India).
- 6.1: Class 0 appliances and class 0I appliances are not allowed (Australia, Austria, Belgium, Czech Republic, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, India, Israel, Ireland, Italy, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Singapore, Slovakia, Sweden, Switzerland, United Kingdom).
- 7.12.2: The requirements for full disconnection do not apply (Japan).
- 7.12.8: The maximum inlet water pressure shall be at least 1.0 MPa (Denmark, Norway, Sweden).
- 13.2: The test circuit and some leakage current limits are different (India).
- 22.2: The second paragraph of this subclause dealing with single-phase class I appliances with heating elements cannot be complied with because of the supply system (France and Norway).
- 22.2: Double-pole switches or protective devices are required (Norway).
- 22.35 Accessible metal parts separated from live parts by earthed metal parts are not regarded as likely to become live in the event of an insulation fault (USA).
- 24.1: IEC component standard requirements are replaced by the relevant requirements of component standards specified in UL60335-1 and parts 2 (UL60335-2-x) (USA).
- 25.3: A set of supply leads is not permitted (Norway, Denmark, Finland, Netherlands).
- 25.8: 0,5 mm² supply cords are not allowed for class I appliances (Australia and New Zealand).
- 26.6: Conductor cross-sectional areas are different (USA).
- 29.1: Different rated impulse voltages are used between 50 V and 150 V (Japan).

IMPORTANT – The “colour inside” logo on the cover page of this publication indicates that it contains colours which are considered to be useful for the correct understanding of its contents. Users should therefore print this publication using a colour printer.

INTRODUCTION

It has been assumed in the drafting of this International Standard that the execution of its provisions is entrusted to appropriately qualified and experienced persons.

This standard recognizes the internationally accepted level of protection against hazards such as electrical, mechanical, thermal, fire and radiation of appliances when operated as in normal use taking into account the manufacturer's instructions. It also covers abnormal situations that can be expected in practice and takes into account the way in which electromagnetic phenomena can affect the safe operation of appliances.

This standard takes into account the requirements of IEC 60364 as far as possible so that there is compatibility with the wiring rules when the appliance is connected to the supply mains. However, national wiring rules may differ.

If the functions of an appliance are covered by different parts 2 of IEC 60335, the relevant part 2 is applied to each function separately, as far as is reasonable. If applicable, the influence of one function on the other is taken into account.

NOTE 1 Throughout this publication, when "Part 2" is mentioned, it refers to the relevant part of IEC 60335.

When a part 2 standard does not include additional requirements to cover hazards dealt with in Part 1, Part 1 applies.

NOTE 2 This means that the technical committees responsible for the part 2 standards have determined that it is not necessary to specify particular requirements for the appliance in question over and above the general requirements.

This standard is a product family standard dealing with the safety of appliances and takes precedence over horizontal and generic standards covering the same subject.

NOTE 3 Horizontal and generic standards covering a hazard are not applicable since they have been taken into consideration when developing the general and particular requirements for the IEC 60335 series of standards. For example, in the case of temperature requirements for surfaces on many appliances, generic standards, such as ISO 13732-1 for hot surfaces, are not applicable in addition to Part 1 or part 2 standards.

Individual countries may wish to consider the application of the standard, as far as is reasonable, to appliances not mentioned in a part 2, and to appliances designed on new principles. In this case consideration should be given to defining normal operation, specifying the classification of the appliance according to Clause 6 and specifying whether the appliance is operated attended or unattended. Consideration should also be given to particular categories of likely users and to related specific risks such as access to live parts, hot surfaces or hazardous moving parts.

An appliance that complies with the text of this standard will not necessarily be considered to comply with the safety principles of the standard if, when examined and tested, it is found to have other features which impair the level of safety covered by these requirements.

An appliance employing materials or having forms of construction differing from those detailed in the requirements of this standard may be examined and tested according to the intent of the requirements and, if found to be substantially equivalent, may be considered to comply with the standard.

NOTE 4 Standards dealing with non-safety aspects of household appliances are

- IEC standards published by TC 59 concerning methods of measuring performance;
- CISPR 11, CISPR 14-1, IEC 61000-3-2 and IEC 61000-3-3 concerning electromagnetic emissions;
- CISPR 14-2 concerning electromagnetic immunity;
- IEC standards published by TC 111 concerning environmental matters.