IEC/PAS 62559

Edition 1.0 2008-01

# PUBLICLY AVAILABLE SPECIFICATION

## IntelliGrid Methodology for Developing Requirements for Energy Systems

Withdrawn
iTeh Standards
(https://standards.iteh.ai)
Document Preview
IEC PAS 62559:2008
https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iec/5a2189a4-7a56-446b-8c3f-b41f4eeadd43/iec-pas-62559-2008

IEC/PAS 62559:2008(E)

## THIS PUBLICATION IS COPYRIGHT PROTECTED

**Copyright © 2008 IEC, Geneva, Switzerland**

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and microfilm, without permission in writing from either IEC or IEC's member National Committee in the country of the requester.

If you have any questions about IEC copyright or have an enquiry about obtaining additional rights to this publication, please contact the address below or your local IEC member National Committee for further information.



IEC Central Office
3, rue de Varembé
CH-1211 Geneva 20
Switzerland
Email: inmail@iec.ch
Web: www.iec.ch


### About the IEC

The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is the leading global organization that prepares and publishes International Standards for all electrical, electronic and related technologies.

### About IEC publications

The technical content of IEC publications is kept under constant review by the IEC. Please make sure that you have the latest edition, a corrigenda or an amendment might have been published.

- Catalogue of IEC publications: www.iec.ch/searchpub
The IEC on-line Catalogue enables you to search by a variety of criteria (reference number, text, technical committee,…). It also gives information on projects, withdrawn and replaced publications.

- IEC Just Published: www.iec.ch/online_news/justpub
Stay up to date on all new IEC publications. Just Published details twice a month all new publications released. Available on-line and also by email.

- Electropedia: www.electropedia.org
The world's leading online dictionary of electronic and electrical terms containing more than 20 000 terms and definitions in English and French, with equivalent terms in additional languages. Also known as the International Electrotechnical Vocabulary online.

- Customer Service Centre: www.iec.ch/webstore/custserv
If you wish to give us your feedback on this publication or need further assistance, please visit the Customer Service Centre FAQ or contact us:

Email: csc@iec.ch
Tel.: +41 22 919 02 11
Fax: +41 22 919 03 00


Withdrawn
IECNORM.COM : Click to view the full PDF of IEC PAS 62559:2008
https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iec/5a2f89a4-7a56-446b-8c3f-b41f4eeadd43/iec-pas-62559-2008
iTeh Standards
(https://standards.iteh.ai)
Document Preview
IEC PAS 62559:2008

IEC/PAS 62559

Edition 1.0 2008-01

# PUBLICLY AVAILABLE SPECIFICATION

Withdrawn

## IntelliGrid Methodology for Developing Requirements for Energy Systems

iTeh Standards
(https://standards.iteh.ai)
Document Preview
IEC PAS 62559:2008
https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iec/5a2189a4-7a56-446b-8c3f-b41f4eeadd43/iec-pas-62559-2008

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

PRICE CODE XF

ICS 29.020

ISBN 2-8318-9525-1

## CONTENTS

FOREWORD ....9
EPRI DISCLAIMER OF WARRANTIES AND LIMITATION OF LIABILITIES ....11

1. SCOPE AND OBJECTIVES ....12
   1.1 Scope of the Specification ....12
   1.2 Overview of the Methodology ....12
      1.2.1 Concept of System Engineering ....12
      1.2.2 IntelliGrid System Engineering Methodology ....12
      1.2.3 Overview of Phased Approach ....14
      1.2.4 Phase 1: IntelliGrid Methodology for Executives ....15
      1.2.5 Phase 2: IntelliGrid Methodology for Domain Experts: Modeling User Requirements with Use Cases ....15
      1.2.6 Phase 3: IntelliGrid Methodology for Project Engineers: Developing Detailed User Requirements ....17
   1.3 Objectives of this Specification ....17
   1.4 Audience of this Specification ....18
2. NORMATIVE REFERENCES ....19
3. DEFINITIONS AND ABBREVIATIONS ....21
4. GLOSSARY OF TERMS ....21
   4.1 Referenced Sources of Glossary Terms ....21
   4.2 Terms and Definitions ....22
5. INTRODUCTION TO THE INTELLIGRID ARCHITECTURE ....23
   5.1 History and Rationale ....23
   5.2 Basic Concepts ....24
   5.3 The Pyramid ....25
   5.4 Business Needs and Functional Requirements ....26
   5.5 Development Phases ....27
   5.6 Development Streams ....29
   5.7 Scope Addressed in this Specification ....30
6. PHASE 1: EXECUTIVES DETERMINE BUSINESS NEEDS AND PLAN PROJECTS ....32
      6.1.1 Determine Business and Regulatory Drivers ....32
      6.1.2 Choose Projects ....32
      6.1.3 Identify Candidate Technologies ....32
      6.1.4 Define a High-Level Business Case ....32

iTeh Standards (https://standards.iteh.ai) Document Preview
IEC PAS 62559:2008
Withdrawn

6.1.5 Refine Process for Your Organization ....32
6.1.6 Identify Stakeholders ....32
6.1.7 Establish a Project Team ....33
6.1.8 Select Teams ....33
7. PHASE 2: STAKEHOLDERS DEFINE USER REQUIREMENTS WITH USE CASES ....35
7.1 Use Case Methodology ....36
7.1.1 Use Case Introduction ....37
7.1.2 Use Case Selection ....37
7.2 Use Case Workshops to Develop Requirements ....37
7.2.1 Use Case Workshop Goals ....37
7.2.2 Use Case Workshop Membership ....38
7.2.3 Use Case Workshop Planning ....38
7.2.4 Use Case Workshop Agendas ....38
7.2.5 Developing Requirements and Business Value ....39
7.2.6 Writing Good Requirements ....40
7.3 Use Case Analysis ....42
7.3.1 Global Actor List ....42
7.3.2 Activity Diagrams ....42
7.3.3 Interface Diagrams ....44
7.3.4 Message Sequence Diagrams ....44
7.3.5 Use Case Interaction Diagrams ....45
7.3.6 Refining Requirements ....45
7.3.7 Identify Security Risks ....45
7.3.8 Distill Requirements ....46
7.3.9 Evaluate Requirements vs. Business Case ....46
7.3.10 Publish Requirements ....46
8. PHASES 3-5: TECHNOLOGY SELECTION AND DEPLOYMENT ....47
8.1 Design an Architecture ....48
8.1.1 Resolve List of Actors ....48
8.1.2 Identify Messages Exchanged ....49
8.1.3 Define Interfaces ....49
8.1.4 Define Security Domains ....49
8.1.5 Define Security and Network Management Policies ....49
8.1.6 Break Down Actors into Components ....50
8.1.7 Assess Candidate Technologies ....50
8.1.8 Map Candidate Technologies to Interfaces ....50
8.1.9 Define Integration Interfaces ....51
8.1.10 Test Architecture against Use Cases ....51

Withdrawn
iTeh Standards
(https://standards.iteh.ai)
Document Preview
IEC PAS 62559:2008
https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/...-62559-2008

8.2 Select Technologies ..... 51
8.2.1 Build Technology Capability Scales ..... 51
8.2.2 Request Proposals ..... 51
8.2.3 Evaluate Requirements and Proposals ..... 53
8.2.4 Perform Gap Analysis ..... 53
8.2.5 Trade-Off Requirements ..... 53
8.2.6 Identify Missing Standards and Technologies ..... 53
8.2.7 Create Technology Roadmap ..... 53
8.2.8 Submit Proposals to Standards Bodies and Industry Groups ..... 54
8.2.9 Complete Final Business Case ..... 54
A. ANNEX A: HOW TO DEVELOP USE CASES ..... 55
A.1 What is a Use Case? ..... 55
A.2 Purpose of the IntelliGrid PAS Use Case Template ..... 55
A.3 IntelliGrid PAS Use Case Template: Setting the Stage ..... 55
A.3.1 Domain Expert(s) Responsible for Use Case ..... 55
A.3.2 Name of Function ..... 56
A.3.3 Scope and Objectives of Function ..... 56
A.3.4 Narrative of Function ..... 56
A.3.5 Actors: People, Systems, Applications, Databases, the Power System, and Other Stakeholders ..... 56
A.3.6 Legal Issues. Contracts, Regulations, Safety Rules, and Other Constraints ..... 56
A.3.7 Preconditions and Assumptions ..... 56
A.4 IntelliGrid PAS Use Case Template: A Picture is Worth a Thousand Words ..... 56
A.5 IntelliGrid PAS Use Case Template: Step-by-Step Interactions within Function ..... 57
A.5.1 Steps Describe the Detailed Interactions ..... 57
A.5.2 Contents of Steps ..... 57
A.6 IntelliGrid PAS Use Case Template: Characteristics of Steps ..... 58
A.6.1 Characteristics of Steps Capture Constraints and Details of User Requirements ..... 58
A.6.2 Configuration Issues ..... 58
A.6.3 IntelliGrid Quality of Service (QoS) Issues ..... 62
A.6.4 IntelliGrid Security Issues ..... 64
A.6.5 IntelliGrid Data Management Issues ..... 67
A.6.6 IntelliGrid Constraints and Other Issues ..... 71
B. ANNEX B: USE CASE TEMPLATE ..... 72
B.1 Description of the User Requirements of a Function ..... 72
B.1.1 General ..... 72
B.1.2 Domain Expert(s) ..... 72
B.1.3 Name of Function ..... 72

Withdrawn
IECNORM.COM : Click to view the full PDF of IEC PAS 62559:2008
https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iec/pas-62559-2008
iTeh Standards
(https://standards.iteh.ai)
Document Preview

B.1.4 Scope and Objectives of Function ....72
B.1.5 Narrative of Function ....73
B.1.6 Actors: People, Systems, Applications, Databases, the Power System, and Other Stakeholders ....73
B.1.7 Legal Issues: Contracts, Regulations, Policies, and Constraints ....73
B.1.8 Preconditions and Assumptions ....73
B.2 Drawing or Diagram of Function ....75
B.3 Step by Step Analysis of Function ....76
B.3.1 Steps – Normal Sequence ....76
B.3.2 Steps – Alternative, Error Management, and/or Maintenance/Backup Sequences ....77
C. ANNEX C: EXAMPLE OF TRANSMISSION SYNCHRO-PHASOR USE CASE ....79
C.1 Description of the User Requirements of a Function ....79
C.1.1 General ....79
C.1.2 Domain Expert(s) ....79
C.1.3 Name of Function ....79
C.1.4 Scope and Objectives of Function ....79
C.1.5 Narrative of Function ....79
C.1.6 Actors: People, Systems, Applications, Databases, the Power System, and Other Stakeholders ....82
C.1.7 Legal Issues: Contracts, Regulations, Policies, and Constraints ....83
C.2 Drawing or Diagram of Function ....84
Step by Step Analysis of Function ....85
C.2.1 Preconditions and Assumptions ....85
C.2.2 Steps – Normal Sequence ....86
C.2.3 Steps – Alternative, Error Management, and/or Maintenance/Backup Sequences ....89
EXAMPLE OF DISTRIBUTION AUTOMATION USE CASE ....91
C.3 Description of the User Requirements of a Function ....91
C.3.1 General ....91
C.3.2 Domain Expert(s) ....91
C.3.3 Name of Function ....91
C.3.4 Scope and Objectives of Function ....91
C.3.5 Narrative of Function ....92
C.3.6 Actors: People, Systems, Applications, Databases, the Power System, and Other Stakeholders ....97
C.3.7 Legal Issues: Contracts, Regulations, Policies, and Constraints ....100
C.3.8 Preconditions and Assumptions ....101
C.4 Drawing or Diagram of Function ....104

Withdrawn
iTeh Standards
(https://standards.iteh.ai)
Document Preview
IEC PAS 62559:2008
https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/e5a21b89a4-7a56-446b-8c3f-b41f4eeadd43/iec-pas-62559-2008

C.5 Step by Step Analysis of Function ..... 104
C.5.1 Steps – Normal Sequence ..... 104
C.5.2 Steps – Alternative, Error Management, and/or Maintenance/Backup Sequences ..... 112
D. EXAMPLE OF CONSUMER USE CASE ..... 114
D.1 Description of the User Requirements of a Function ..... 114
D.1.1 General ..... 114
D.1.2 Domain Expert(s) ..... 114
D.1.3 Name of Function ..... 114
D.1.4 Scope and Objectives of Function ..... 114
D.1.5 Narrative of Function ..... 115
D.1.6 Actors: People, Systems, Applications, Databases, the Power System, and Other Stakeholders ..... 116
D.1.7 Legal Issues: Contracts, Regulations, Policies, and Constraints ..... 118
D.1.8 Preconditions and Assumptions ..... 118
D.2 Step by Step Analysis of Function ..... 120
D.2.1 Steps – Normal Sequence ..... 120
D.2.2 Steps – Alternative, Error Management, and/or Maintenance/Backup Sequences ..... 125

Withdrawn
iTeh Standards
(https://standards.iteh.ai)
Document Preview
IEC PAS 62559:2008
https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iec/5a2189a4-7a56-446b-8c3f-b41f4eeadd43/iec-pas-62559-2008

## Figures

Figure 1: IntelliGrid Methodology for Project Definition ..... 13
Figure 2: IntelliGrid Applications ..... 24
Figure 3: The IntelliGrid Architecture Pyramid ..... 26
Figure 4: Phases of the IntelliGrid Development Process ..... 28
Figure 5: Streams of the IntelliGrid Development Process ..... 29
Figure 6: Potential Stakeholders and Requirements Team Structure ..... 33
Figure 7: The Use Case Workshop Requirements Development Process ..... 36
Figure 8: Example of an Activity Diagram ..... 43
Figure 9: Interface Diagram Example ..... 44
Figure 10: Message Sequence Diagram Example ..... 45
Figure 11: Requirements and Systems Architecture Process ..... 47
Figure 12: Technology Selection, Business Case, and Deployment Process ..... 48
Figure 13: Overview of the Technology Selection Process ..... 51
Figure 14: Example of a Technology Capability Measurement Scale ..... 52
Figure 15: Illustrative Diagram of a Function Described in a Use Case ..... 57

Withdrawn
iTeh Standards
(https://standards.iteh.ai)
Document Preview
IEC PAS 62559:2008
https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iec/5a2189a4-7a56-446b-8c3f-b41f4eeadd43/iec-pas-62559-2008

## Tables

Table 1: Checklist of IntelliGrid Configuration Issues .....59
Table 2: Checklist of IntelliGrid Quality of Service Issues .....63
Table 3: Checklist of IntelliGrid Security Issues.....65
Table 4: Checklist of IntelliGrid Data Management Issues .....67

Withdrawn
iTeh Standards
(https://standards.iteh.ai)
Document Preview
IEC PAS 62559:2008
https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iec/5a2189a4-7a56-446b-8c3f-b41f4eeadd43/iec-pas-62559-2008

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

# IntelliGrid Methodology for Developing Requirements for Energy Systems

## FOREWORD

1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
2) The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees.
3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter.
5) IEC provides no marking procedure to indicate its approval and cannot be rendered responsible for any equipment declared to be in conformity with an IEC Publication.
6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.

The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) draws attention to the fact that it is claimed that compliance with this document may involve the use of a service mark concerning EPRI[SM].

iTeh Standards (https://standards.iteh.ai) Document Preview
IEC PAS 62559:2008
https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/5a1f89a4-7a56-446b-8c3f-b41f4eeadd43/iec-pas-62559-2008

Electric Power Research Institute and EPRI are registered service marks of the Electric Power Research Institute, Inc. EPRI. ELECTRIFY THE WORLD and EPRI. SHAPING THE FUTURE OF ELECTRICITY are service marks of the Electric Power Research Institute, Inc.

IEC takes no position concerning the evidence, validity and scope of this service mark right.

The holder of these service mark rights has assured the IEC that it is willing to negotiate licences under reasonable and non-discriminatory terms and conditions with applicants throughout the world. In this respect, the statement of the holder of these service mark rights are registered with IEC. Information may be obtained from:

EPRI, 3420 Hillview Avenue, Palo Alto, California 94303 USA

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights other than those identified above. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

A PAS is a technical specification not fulfilling the requirements for a standard but made available to the public .

IEC-PAS 62559 has been processed by technical committee 8: Systems aspects for electrical energy supply.

| The text of this PAS is based on the following document: | This PAS was approved for publication by the P-members of the committee concerned as indicated in the following document |
|---|---|
| **Draft PAS** | **Report on voting** |
| 8/1233/NP | 8/1237/RVN |

Withdrawn

Following publication of this PAS, the technical committee or subcommittee concerned will transform it into an International Standard.

This PAS shall remain valid for an initial maximum period of 3 years starting from the publication date. The validity may be extended for a single 3-year period, following which it shall be revised to become another type of normative document, or shall be withdrawn.

Withdrawn
iTeh Standards
(https://standards.iteh.ai)
Document Preview
IEC PAS 62559:2008
https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iec/5a2189a4-7a56-446b-8c3f-b41f4eeadd43/iec-pas-62559-2008

## EPRI DISCLAIMER OF WARRANTIES AND LIMITATION OF LIABILITIES

THIS DOCUMENT WAS PREPARED BY THE ORGANIZATION(S) NAMED BELOW AS AN ACCOUNT OF WORK SPONSORED OR COSPONSORED BY THE ELECTRIC POWER RESEARCH INSTITUTE, INC. (EPRI). NEITHER EPRI, ANY MEMBER OF EPRI, ANY COSPONSOR, THE ORGANIZATION(S) BELOW, NOR ANY PERSON ACTING ON BEHALF OF ANY OF THEM:

(A) MAKES ANY WARRANTY OR REPRESENTATION WHATSOEVER, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, (I) WITH RESPECT TO THE USE OF ANY INFORMATION, APPARATUS, METHOD, PROCESS, OR SIMILAR ITEM DISCLOSED IN THIS DOCUMENT, INCLUDING MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE, OR (II) THAT SUCH USE DOES NOT INFRINGE ON OR INTERFERE WITH PRIVATELY OWNED RIGHTS, INCLUDING ANY PARTY'S INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY, OR (III) THAT THIS DOCUMENT IS SUITABLE TO ANY PARTICULAR USER'S CIRCUMSTANCE; OR

(B) ASSUMES RESPONSIBILITY FOR ANY DAMAGES OR OTHER LIABILITY WHATSOEVER (INCLUDING ANY CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES, EVEN IF EPRI OR ANY EPRI REPRESENTATIVE HAS BEEN ADVISED OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGES) RESULTING FROM YOUR SELECTION OR USE OF THIS DOCUMENT OR ANY INFORMATION, APPARATUS, METHOD, PROCESS, OR SIMILAR ITEM DISCLOSED IN THIS DOCUMENT.

Withdrawn
iTeh Standards
(https://standards.iteh.ai)
Document Preview
IEC PAS 62559:2008
https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iec/5a2189a4-7a56-446b-8c3f-b41f4eeadd43/iec-pas-62559-2008

# IntelliGrid Methodology for Developing Requirements for Energy Systems

## 1. Scope and Objectives

This section describes the scope, purpose and objectives of this specification and the architecture on which it was based.

### 1.1 Scope of the Specification

This Publicly Available Specification (PAS) defines a methodology for power system domain experts to determine and describe their user requirements for automation systems, based on their utility business needs. This methodology was originally developed as part of the IntelliGrid Architecture developed by the Electrical Power Research Institute (EPRI), as a means to implement the “IntelliGrid vision” of the automated, self-healing, and efficient power system of the future.

### 1.2 Overview of the Methodology

#### 1.2.1 Concept of System Engineering

The IntelliGrid methodology is a subset of the science of systems engineering. Systems engineering methodology separates the concepts of “user requirements” from “technical specifications”: **user requirements** define “**what**” is needed without reference to any specific designs or technologies, while **technical specifications** define “**how**” to implement the automation systems in order to meet the user requirements.

#### 1.2.2 IntelliGrid System Engineering Methodology

The overall IntelliGrid systems engineering methodology is illustrated in Figure 1 and consists of the following types of people and project steps:

- **Executives or other utility managers review business cases** which describe and justify a perceived business need. They then approve specific projects.
- **Domain experts and project engineers are tasked to develop a project team** to undertake the project. As one of the first undertakings of the project team, all power system experts and other stakeholders (users) that could impact or be impacted by the project should be identified and represented (full time, part time, or as applicable) on the project team.
- **Domain experts review the existing IntelliGrid Use Cases** for applicability and ideas. These Use Cases can be found at http://intelligrid.info/IntelliGrid_Architecture/Use_Cases/IECSA_use_cases_overview.htm
- **Domain experts develop a list of Use Cases** (functional descriptions), covering not only the specific business need but other user needs and future possibilities that could impact or might be impacted by the project.
- **Domain experts,** with possible assistance by project engineers who understand the Use Case process, **draft the key Use Cases**, capturing all of the necessary user requirements.
- **Domain experts review and update these Use Cases** to ensure their needs are captured correctly and to assess possible misunderstandings, overlaps, holes, and other inconsistencies

Withdrawn
iTeh Standards
(https://standards.iteh.ai)
Document Preview
IEC PAS 62559:2008
https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/...-iec-pas-62559-2008