

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE

Electrical insulation systems – Procedures for thermal evaluation –
Part 21: Specific requirements for general-purpose models – Wire-wound
applications

IEC 61857-21:2009
Systèmes d'isolation électrique – Procédures d'évaluation thermique –
Partie 21: Exigences particulières pour les modèles d'usage général –
Applications aux enroulements à fil



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INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

**ELECTRICAL INSULATION SYSTEMS –
PROCEDURES FOR THERMAL EVALUATION –**

**Part 21: Specific requirements for general-purpose models –
Wire-wound applications**

FOREWORD

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International Standard IEC 61857-21 has been prepared by IEC technical committee 112: Evaluation and qualification of electrical insulating materials and systems.

This third edition cancels and replaces the second edition published in 2004, and constitutes editorial revisions to make this standard compatible with Parts 1 and 22.

The text of this standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
112/120/FDIS	112/126/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This publication has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

A list of all the parts in the IEC 61857 series, under the general title *Electrical insulation systems – Procedures for thermal evaluation*, can be found on the IEC website.

The committee has decided that the contents of this publication will remain unchanged until the maintenance result date indicated on the IEC web site under "<http://webstore.iec.ch>" in the data related to the specific publication. At this date, the publication will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
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INTRODUCTION

A series of parts that will make up IEC 61857 is currently being developed, each of which will address a specific test object and/or application with an associated test procedure.

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ELECTRICAL INSULATION SYSTEMS – PROCEDURES FOR THERMAL EVALUATION –

Part 21: Specific requirements for general-purpose models – Wire-wound applications

1 Scope

This part of IEC 61857 describes a general-purpose model (GPM) and a tall channel alternative model (GPM-TC) which can be used for the evaluation of wire-wound electrical insulation systems (EIS) where specific electrotechnical products are not available or required.

2 Normative references

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60455 (all parts), *Resin based reactive compounds used for electrical insulation*

IEC 60464: (all parts), *Varnishes used for electrical insulation*

IEC 60505, *Evaluation and qualification of electrical insulation systems*

IEC 61857-1, 2008, *Electrical insulation systems – Procedures for thermal evaluation – Part 1: General requirements – Low-voltage*

3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in IEC 60505 and IEC 61857-1, as well as the following definitions, apply.

3.1

earth

ground

make an electric connection between a given point in a system, an installation or in equipment and a local earth

[IEV 195-01-08]

3.2

earth (ground) insulation

electrical insulating material (EIM) between a coil and earthed metal

3.3

coil

continuous winding of insulated wire

3.4

coil-to-coil insulation

electrical insulating material (EIM) between individual coils

4 Construction

4.1 General information

General-purpose models are useful in evaluating the compatibility of the electrical insulation materials (EIM) being used in a candidate electrical insulation system (EIS). A GPM is not capable of simulating the influence of actual manufacturing processes such as winding techniques. Consequently, the influence of the manufacturing processes will be minimal. A GPM may be assembled by hand, using simple facilities.

The essential components of general-purpose models are either two coils (GPM) or three coils (GPM-TC) mounted in the same pair of channels, thus representing the windings in the window of a transformer, or the windings in the slots of a motor or generator, and EIM placed between the pairing(s) of coils and the coil-to-frame location representing coil-to-coil insulation and earth insulation, respectively (see Figure 1).



NOTE The additional height of the channel area in the GPM-TC allows for evaluation of three coils of winding wire and the extra pair of stand-offs allows for electrical testing of the additional coil.

Figure 1 – GPM test object

The channels, representative of the laminations in an electrotechnical product, shall be formed of stainless steel plates in an appropriate manner and fixed to the base. One or more EIM and/or different thicknesses of EIM may be used as earth insulation in the construction. Two insulators for each coil shall be fixed to the base.

The coils shall be wound with two winding wires in parallel (bifilar winding). The sets of windings should fill the channels. Each coil may be wound with a different type of winding wire and each type of winding wire shall be in contact with the earth insulation and coil-to-coil insulation. The coils shall be connected to the insulators so as to facilitate the dielectric testing from coil-to-frame, coil-to-coil and conductor-to-conductor.

Refer to Figure 2 for the principles of construction of the GPM and to Figure 3 for the principles of construction of the GPM-TC.

4.2 Model components

The components of the model are as follows:

a) Frame:

The frame consists of a rigid supporting metal base with suitable stand-off insulators of porcelain or other appropriate material bolted to one end, and with two channels, formed by an inner and outer sheet, bolted to the other end. See Figure 2 or 3 for specific dimensions. The supporting base has holes for mounting the model during application of mechanical stress (vibration). The assembled channel portion contains two or three coils insulated from the frame by earth insulation, insulated from each other by coil-to-coil insulation and held in place by channel wedges.

b) Coils:

Each coil shall be wound with parallel winding wires for the conductor-to-conductor dielectric test. Coils may be machine-wound, or hand-wound on pins or forms. The ends of the parallel windings shall be isolated to allow conductor-to-conductor testing.

When the GPM-TC is being used to evaluate more than one type of winding wire, the EIM being evaluated as coil-to-coil insulation must be placed such that each EIM is in contact with each type of winding wire.

c) Winding wire:

Heavy film-coated. A wire size with a nominal diameter of 1,0 mm to 1,12 mm is preferred.

d) EIM:

EIM is used as earth insulation in the channel and as coil-to-coil insulation. EIM qualified as either earth insulation or coil-to-coil insulation in an EIS may be used in either case. EIM shall represent the thickness to be evaluated. EIM placed between the coils shall be of sufficient width to provide a complete insulation barrier between the coils. The EIM in the semicircular section shall be shaped, by cutting or other technique, to follow the curve of the coils and extend wider than the width of the wire wound coils. When the GPM-TC is being used to evaluate the performance of two sets of EIM, it is essential for each type of EIM to be in contact with each type of winding wire. If the EIM placed between the top and middle coils is not the same as that placed between the middle and bottom coils, then the winding wire placed into the top coil shall be the same as is placed into the bottom coil. The middle coil may be wound with an alternate winding wire.

e) Channel wedge:

The wedges shall be of sufficient stiffness to contain the coils in the channel. One end of the wedge shall be rounded to ensure easy passage through the channel.

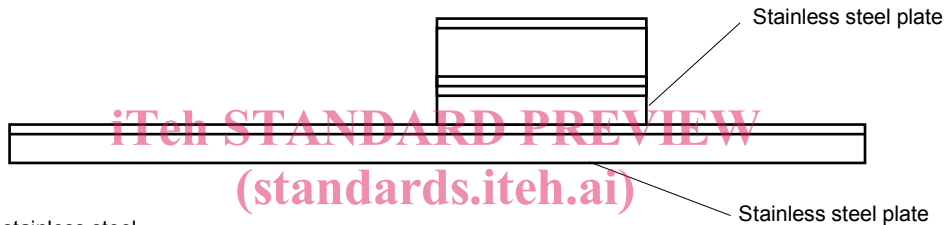
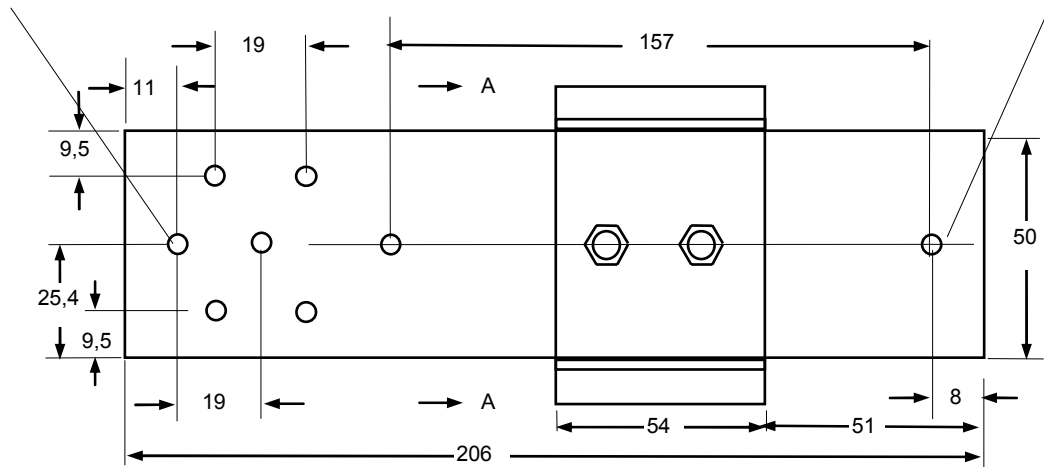
f) Tie cord and/or electrical grade tape.

g) Electrical insulating varnish or resin, if a component of the EIS, shall conform to either IEC 60455 or IEC 60464.

Dimensions in millimetres ± 10 %

Drill six holes of 4 mm in diameter for mounting insulators

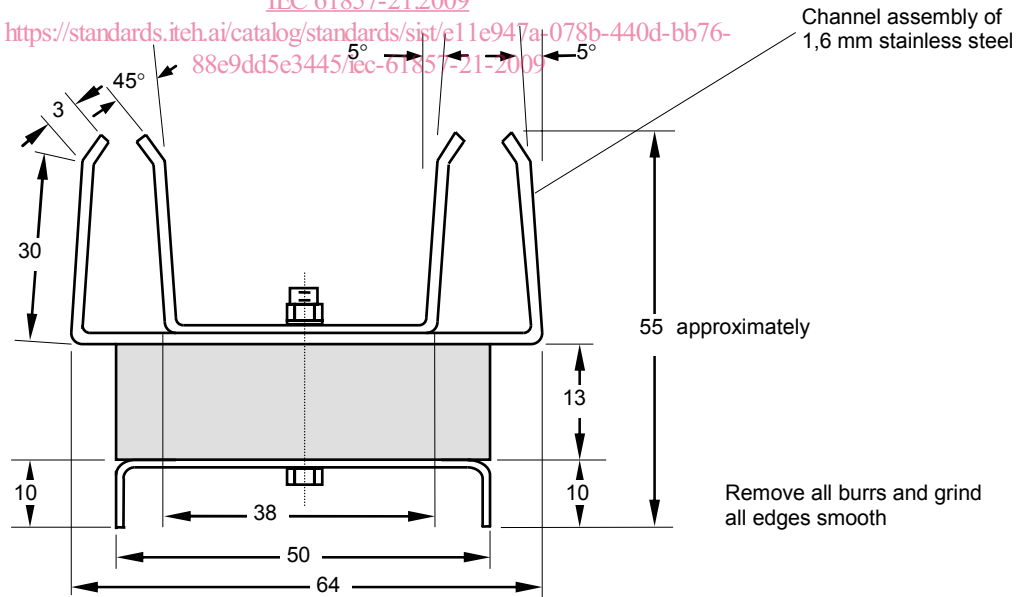
Drill two holes of 4,5 mm in diameter for mounting frame



Hexagonal head, stainless steel bolts and nuts – Two holes 8 mm in diameter

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Remove all burrs and grind all edges smooth

Section A-A

IEC 667/09

Figure 3 – Manufacturing drawing of a GPM-TC frame