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Attachments to the Public Switched Telephone Network (PSTN); Category II attachment requirements for 1200 bits per second duplex modems standardized for use on the PSTN (Candidate NET 22)

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**Attachments to the Public Switched Telephone Network (PSTN)
Category II attachment requirements for 1200 bits per second
duplex modems standardized for use on the PSTN**

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**(The text of this ETS may be utilized, wholly or in part,
for the establishment of NET 22)**

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Contents

Foreword.....	5
1 Scope	7
2 Normative references	7
3 Definitions and abbreviations	8
3.1 Definitions and abbreviations.....	8
3.2 Abbreviations.....	9
4 General requirements	9
4.1 References to other ETSS	9
4.2 Information to be provided by the applicant	9
4.2.1 Information required for testing purposes	9
4.2.2 Instructions for use.....	10
5 Functional requirements specific to category II modems.....	10
5.1 General requirements.....	10
5.2 Modes.....	10
5.3 Line signals.....	11
5.3.1 Carrier frequencies.....	11
5.3.2 Guard tone	11
5.3.2.1 Guard tone - call mode modem.....	11
5.3.2.2 Guard tone - answer mode modem.....	11
5.3.3 Transmitted spectrum.....	12
5.4 Line signalling rates.....	12
5.5 Encoding and decoding of data.....	12
5.6 Threshold of received line signal detection.....	12
5.7 Channel allocation	12
5.7.1 Channel selection	13
5.7.2 Automatic channel selection	13
5.8 Hand-shaking sequences	13
5.8.1 Auto-calling and auto-answering procedures.....	13
5.8.1.1 Auto-calling - calling tone.....	13
5.8.1.2 Auto-calling - recognition of answering tone	13
5.8.1.3 Auto-answering	13
5.8.2 Start-up procedures	14
5.8.2.1 Call mode modem.....	14
5.8.2.2 Answer mode modem	14
5.9 Transmission of start-stop characters.....	15
5.10 Scrambler and descrambler	15
5.11 Test loop 2.....	15
5.11.1 Instigation of a remote loop 2.....	16
5.11.2 Termination of a remote loop 2.....	16
5.12 Receiver performance	16
Annex A (normative): Testing methods	17
A.1 General testing conditions.....	17
A.1.1 General notes.....	17
A.1.2 Proposed order for performing the tests	17
A.1.3 Limitation of number of tests	18
A.1.3.1 Introduction.....	18
A.1.3.2 General rules	18

A.1.3.3	Specific Rules	19
A.2	Test for subclause 5.3.1 (carrier frequencies).....	19
A.2.1	Test for subclause 5.3.1 using the MCT	19
A.2.2	Test for modems where the scrambler can be inhibited	19
A.2.3	Tests for modems where test points are accessible.....	20
A.2.4	Test for modems where neither A.2.2 nor A.2.3 applies	20
A.3	Test for subclause 5.3.2 (guard tone)	20
A.3.1	Test for subclause 5.3.2.1 (guard tone, call mode modem).....	20
A.3.2	Test for subclause 5.3.2.2 (guard tone, answer mode modem).....	20
A.4	Test for subclause 5.4 (line signalling rates)	20
A.5	Test for subclause 5.5 (encoding and decoding of data)	21
A.6	Test for subclause 5.6 (threshold of received line signal detection)	21
A.7	Test for subclause 5.7 (channel allocation)	21
A.7.1	Test for subclause 5.7.1 (general)	22
A.7.2	Test for subclause 5.7.2 (automatic channel selection).....	22
A.8	Test for subclause 5.8 (hand-shaking sequences)	22
A.8.1	Call mode modem (CMM)	22
A.8.2	Answer mode modem (AMM).....	23
A.9	Test for subclause 5.10 (scrambler and descrambler).....	24
A.9.1	Test for modems which can be operated in the synchronous mode of use	24
A.9.2	Test for modems which can only be operated in a asynchronous mode of use	24
A.10	Test for subclause 5.11 (test loop 2).....	25
A.10.1	Instigation of remote test loop 2	25
A.10.1.1	Transmission of the test loop initiation signal (controlling modem under test)	25
A.10.1.2	Response to the test loop initiation signal (controlled modem under test) ...	25
A.10.2	Deactivation of remote test loop 2	26
A.10.2.1	Transmission of the deactivation signal(controlling modem under test)	26
A.10.2.2	Response to the deactivation signal (controlled modem under test)	26
Annex B (normative):	Derivation of timings	27
Annex C (informative):	Example proforma for the declaration of modes of operation/use.....	28
Annex D (informative):	Bibliography.....	30
History		31

Foreword

This European Telecommunication Standard (ETS) has been produced by the Terminal Equipment (TE) Technical Committee of the European Telecommunications Standards Institute (ETSI). The text of this ETS may be utilized, wholly or in part, for the establishment of NET 22.

This ETS contains the technical requirements for approval to Category II of 1200 bits per second duplex modems standardized for use on the Public Switched Telephone Network (PSTN). Approval and testing to Category II is applicable only at the request of the applicant. These requirements are based on, and do not conflict with, CCITT Recommendation V.22 [1].

Additional requirements are included which relate to end-to-end inter-operability over PSTN connections. These requirements are in excess of the CCITT Recommendations. A modem which complies with CCITT Recommendation V.22 [1] should always meet the requirements of this ETS which relate to parameters specified in that CCITT Recommendation.

Clause 4 of this ETS references the requirements which are common to both Category I and Category II modems.

Clause 5 of this ETS contains Category II requirements specific to 1200 bits per second duplex modems. In the case of certain functions common to a number of different types of modem (e.g. Auto-answering sequence) reference is made to Clause 5 of ETS 300 114 [2] which contains the relevant requirements.

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1 Scope

This ETS specifies the technical characteristics to be met by modems seeking Category II approval for duplex operation over the PSTN at 1200 bits per second. The modulation scheme specified is that described in CCITT Recommendation V.22 [1].

NOTE: CCITT Recommendation V.22 [1] also describes a method of transmitting data at 600 bits per second. This ETS specifies the characteristics to be met by such modems and, if requested by the applicant, this feature can also be approved as Category II.

The term "modem" in the context of this ETS includes all physical implementation practices for voice band modems which are galvanically connected to the PSTN.

This ETS specifies four modes of operation each with five modes of use (see subclause 5.2).

This ETS also contains descriptions of the tests to be performed in order to confirm compliance with the functional requirements contained herein. A general description of the test conditions and test requirements is given in Annex A (Normative).

2 Normative references

This ETS incorporates by dated or undated reference, provisions from other publications. These normative references are cited at the appropriate places in the text and the publications are listed hereafter. For dated references, subsequent amendments to, or revisions of any of these publications apply to this ETS only when incorporated in it by amendment or revision. For undated references the latest edition of the publication referred to applies.

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- [1] CCITT Recommendation V.22 (1984): "1200 bits per second duplex modem standardized for use in the General Switched Telephone Network and on point-to-point 2-wire leased telephone-type circuits".
- [2] <https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/9050ba3-8702-44d3-b8cc-2012526a275d/sist-ets-300-116-e1-2003> ETS 300 114 (1990): "Attachments to the Public Switched Telephone Network (PSTN); Basic attachment requirements for modems standardized for use on the PSTN".
- [3] Draft prETS 300 001 (1990): "Attachments to the Public Switched Telephone Network (PSTN) ; General technical requirements for equipment connected to an analogue subscriber interface in the PSTN".
- [4] CCITT Recommendation V.25 (1984): "Automatic answering equipment and/or parallel automatic calling equipment on the general switched telephone network including procedures for disabling of echo control devices for both manually and automatically established calls".
- [5] CCITT Recommendation S.33 (1984): "Standardization of an international text for the measurement of the margin of start-stop machines using International Alphabet No 5".
- [6] CCITT Recommendation V.52 (1984): "Characteristics of distortion and error-rate measuring apparatus for data transmission".

3 Definitions and abbreviations

The abbreviations and definitions of ETS 300 114 [2] apply, together with the following.

3.1 Definitions and abbreviations

Answer mode: when calls are established with automatic facilities, a standard answer mode shall be used by the modem at the answering station. This mode consists of conventional characteristics (e.g. use of high channel carrier frequency or particular scrambler generating polynomial) complementary to those used in the standard call mode by the modem at the calling station, in order to ensure proper connection and interworking.

If calls are established on the PSTN by operators, or for leased line operation, bilateral agreement on the use of call mode and answer mode shall be necessary.

Call mode: when calls are established with automatic facilities, a standard call mode shall be used by the modem at the calling station. This mode consists of conventional characteristics (e.g. use of low channel carrier frequency or particular scrambler generating polynomial) complementary to those used in the standard answer mode by the modem at the answering station, in order to ensure proper connection and interworking.

If calls are established on the PSTN by operators, or for leased line operation, bilateral agreement on the use of call mode and answer mode shall be necessary.

Data Terminal Equipment (DTE): the expression "DTE" used to define the origin and destination of signals present at the digital interface of a modem. This expression does not require that a "commercial data terminal" be present to receive or generate such signals; a tester or any other suitable device may monitor or generate such signals.

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Modem: a functional unit that modulates and de-modulates signals in order to enable digital data to be transmitted over analogue transmission facilities.

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Modem conformance tester (MCT): essentially a modem to the same recommendation as the modem under test, but the individual sub-systems within it are both accessible (e.g. provide test points and permit functions to be enabled or disabled when required) and externally controllable (e.g. permit sequences such as the start up procedure to be selectively repeated). The sub-systems within a conformance tester may be constructed as discrete items of equipment, so as to permit their assembly into varying configurations required to suit the tests (e.g. the asynchronous to synchronous converter may be simply applied to a synchronous CCITT Recommendation V.22 [1] conformance tester to achieve an asynchronous V.22 conformance tester).

As an interim measure, until the conformance tester is defined, its definition agreed to be appropriate by ETSI, and such a tester is available, a modem used for reference may be used in its place. In the absence of previous approval to Category II of the modem used for reference, in the relevant modes of use/operation, the testing authority shall ensure that the modem used for reference complies with the relevant ETS to the extent necessary for the performance of the test.

Modem used for reference: a modem used for some of the tests specified herein or in another modem specific ETS. A modem used for reference may, at the discretion of the applicant, be provided by the testing authority or by himself. It shall be designed:

- to meet the requirements of the same Recommendation(s) of the CCITT as the modem under test, to the extent necessary for performing the tests;
- to provide the functionalities for a modem used for reference that are specified in the relevant testing Clauses; and
- to provide an interface which is accessible and of a type suitable for use in the tests (e.g. CCITT Recommendation V.24).

Where the applicant has provided the modem used for reference and the test fails, the testing authority may not be in a position to determine the precise reason for failure.

Modes of operation: are defined as modes specified in this modem specific ETS, that have an influence upon line signals present at the PSTN interface.

Modes of use: are specified in this modem specific ETS, that have an influence upon conditions present at a digital interface e.g. a "conventional" CCITT Recommendation V.24 interface or a PC bus interface in the case of an integral modem .

On-line state: the on-line state or condition is defined as an electrical condition into which, when connected to the network, a modem is placed such that it draws enough current to be capable of activating the exchange.

NOTE: Usually, a modem in the on-line state is potentially capable of sending or receiving speech-band information to or from the network.

Silence: in the context of this ETS, silence is defined as signals which in the relevant frequency band have an in-band power level which is at least 30 dB below the level of the transmitted signal at the point of measurement. This term is used to describe periods where signals are not transmitted during the hand-shaking sequences.

3.2 Abbreviations

AMM	Answer Mode Modem
Cct	Circuit
CEPT	Conférence Européenne des Administrations des Postes et des Télécommunications
CMM	Call Mode Modem
DCE	Data Circuit-Terminating Equipment
DTE	Data Terminal Equipment
MCT	Modem Conformance Tester
PSTN	Public Switched Telephone Network

4 General requirements

4.1 References to other ETSs

The modem shall comply with ETS 300 114 [2], Clause 4.

NOTE: ETS 300 114 [2] in turn refers to Draft prETS 300 001 [3] for the majority, if not all, of its requirements.

4.2 Information to be provided by the applicant

4.2.1 Information required for testing purposes

The applicant shall declare for which of the modes of operation/use identified in this ETS approval to Category II is sought.

Compliance shall be considered to have been accomplished by provision of the relevant information.

NOTE: This could be accomplished by completion of forms such as those provided in Annex C.

4.2.2 Instructions for use

Instructions for use shall be made available with the apparatus. The instructions for use shall include :

- a) the apparatus or types of apparatus to which the instructions apply;
- b) any information specifically indicated in this ETS for inclusion in the "Instructions for use"; and
- c) any national restrictions on the use of the apparatus.

Any additional information that has been included shall be disregarded unless it is the subject of another ETS.

Compliance shall be checked by inspection.

5 Functional requirements specific to category II modems

5.1 General requirements

To comply with the requirements of this ETS, the modem shall provide:

- duplex mode of operation with continuous carrier, by means of the modulation scheme specified in CCITT Recommendation V.22 [1];
- channel separation by frequency division;
- means by which the channels may be selected either manually and/or automatically, where a modem is capable of transmitting in either of the two channels;
- provision of a guard tone of 1800 Hz \pm 20 Hz, which a modem is to transmit while transmitting in the high channel;
- signalling rates of 1200 bit/s and, optionally, 600 bit/s.

NOTE 1: The general requirements described above are a subset of CCITT Recommendation V.22 [1]. In the requirements which follow any deviations from the strict interpretation of the Recommendation have been identified.

NOTE 2: In the following, references are made to interchange circuits between the modem and the Data Terminal Equipment (DTE), as defined in CCITT Recommendation V.24. However, not all modems provide an interface with such interchange circuits. For these cases the references to CCITT Recommendation V.24 type interchange circuits indicate equivalent functionality of a DTE and a modem.

NOTE 3: To perform certain tests specified herein, it is desirable that it be possible to disable the transmit scrambler of the modem.

5.2 Modes

It shall be possible to configure the modem to operate in at least one of the following modes of operation:

- 1200 bit/s call mode;
- 1200 bit/s answer mode;

and, optionally, in one or both of the following modes of operation:

- 600 bit/s call mode;
- 600 bit/s answer mode.