

Edition 1.0 2013-03

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME **INTERNATIONALE**

Fibre optic interconnecting devices and passive components - Performance standard -

Part 089-2: Non-connectorized single-mode bidirectional OTDR monitoring WWDM devices for category C - Controlled environment

https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/939ae155-8b2d-4137-ab14-Dispositifs d'interconnexion et composants passifs à fibres optiques – Norme de performance -

Partie 089-2: Dispositifs WWDM de contrôle de type OTDR, bidirectionnels, unimodaux, non connectorisés pour la catégorie C - Environnement contrôlé





THIS PUBLICATION IS COPYRIGHT PROTECTED Copyright © 2013 IEC, Geneva, Switzerland

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and microfilm, without permission in writing from either IEC or IEC's member National Committee in the country of the requester. If you have any questions about IEC copyright or have an enquiry about obtaining additional rights to this publication, please contact the address below or your local IEC member National Committee for further information.

Droits de reproduction réservés. Sauf indication contraire, aucune partie de cette publication ne peut être reproduite ni utilisée sous quelque forme que ce soit et par aucun procédé. électronique ou mécanique, y compris la photocopie et les microfilms, sans l'accord écrit de l'IEC ou du Comité national de l'IEC du pays du demandeur. Si vous avez des questions sur le copyright de l'IEC ou si vous désirez obtenir des droits supplémentaires sur cette publication, utilisez les coordonnées ci-après ou contactez le Comité national de l'IEC de votre pays de résidence.

IEC Central Office	Tel.: +41 22 919 02 11
3, rue de Varembé	Fax: +41 22 919 03 00
CH-1211 Geneva 20	info@iec.ch
Switzerland	www.iec.ch

About the IEC

The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is the leading global organization that prepares and publishes International Standards for all electrical, electronic and related technologies.

About IEC publications

The technical content of IEC publications is kept under constant review by the IEC. Please make sure that you have the latest edition, a corrigenda or an amendment might have been published.

IEC Catalogue - webstore.iec.ch/catalogue

The stand-alone application for consulting the entire bibliographical information on IEC International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports and other documents. Available for PC, Mac OS, Android Tablets and iPad.

IEC publications search - www.iec.ch/searchpub

The advanced search enables to find IEC publications by a -0.65 000 electrotechnical terminology entries in English and variety of criteria (reference number, text, technical committee,...). It also gives information on projects, replaced and withdrawn publications.

IEC Just Published - webstore.iec.ch/justpublished

Stay up to date on all new IEC publications. Just Published details all new publications released. Available online and also once a month by email.

Electropedia - www.electropedia.org

The world's leading online dictionary of electronic and electrical terms containing 20/000 terms and definitions in English and French, with equivalent terms in 15 additional languages. Also known as the International Electrotechnical Vocabulary (IEV) online.

IEC Glossary - std.iec.ch/glossary

French extracted from the Terms and Definitions clause of IEC publications issued since 2002. Some entries have been collected from earlier publications of IEC TC 37, 77, 86 and CISPR.

IEC Customer Service Centre - webstore.iec.ch/csc

If you wish to give us your feedback on this publication or need further assistance, please contact the Customer Service Centre: csc@iec.ch

A propos de l'IEC

La Commission Electrotechnique Internationale (IEC) est la première organisation mondiale qui élabore et publie des Normes internationales pour tout ce qui a trait à l'électricité, à l'électronique et aux technologies apparentées.

A propos des publications IEC

Le contenu technique des publications IEC est constamment revu. Veuillez vous assurer que vous possédez l'édition la plus récente, un corrigendum ou amendement peut avoir été publié.

Catalogue IEC - webstore.iec.ch/catalogue

Application autonome pour consulter tous les renseignements bibliographiques sur les Normes internationales, Spécifications techniques, Rapports techniques et autres documents de l'IEC. Disponible pour PC, Mac OS, tablettes Android et iPad.

Recherche de publications IEC - www.iec.ch/searchpub

La recherche avancée permet de trouver des publications IEC en utilisant différents critères (numéro de référence, texte, comité d'études,...). Elle donne aussi des informations sur les projets et les publications remplacées ou retirées.

IEC Just Published - webstore.iec.ch/justpublished

Restez informé sur les nouvelles publications IEC. Just Published détaille les nouvelles publications parues. Disponible en ligne et aussi une fois par mois par email.

Electropedia - www.electropedia.org

Le premier dictionnaire en ligne de termes électroniques et électriques. Il contient 20 000 termes et définitions en anglais et en français, ainsi que les termes équivalents dans 15 langues additionnelles. Egalement appelé Vocabulaire Electrotechnique International (IEV) en ligne.

Glossaire IEC - std.iec.ch/glossary

65 000 entrées terminologiques électrotechniques, en anglais et en français, extraites des articles Termes et Définitions des publications IEC parues depuis 2002. Plus certaines entrées antérieures extraites des publications des CE 37, 77, 86 et CISPR de l'IEC.

Service Clients - webstore.iec.ch/csc

Si vous désirez nous donner des commentaires sur cette publication ou si vous avez des questions contactez-nous: csc@iec.ch.



Edition 1.0 2013-03

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE

Fibre optic interconnecting devices and passive components – Performance standard – (standards, iteh.ai) Part 089-2: Non-connectorized single-mode bidirectional OTDR monitoring WWDM devices for category C T Controlled environment

https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/939ae155-8b2d-4137-ab14-

Dispositifs d'interconnexion et composants passifs à fibres optiques – Norme de performance –

Partie 089-2: Dispositifs WWDM de contrôle de type OTDR, bidirectionnels, unimodaux, non connectorisés pour la catégorie C – Environnement contrôlé

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

COMMISSION ELECTROTECHNIQUE INTERNATIONALE

ICS 33.180.20

ISBN 978-2-8322-3143-2

Warning! Make sure that you obtained this publication from an authorized distributor. Attention! Veuillez vous assurer que vous avez obtenu cette publication via un distributeur agréé.

 Registered trademark of the International Electrotechnical Commission Marque déposée de la Commission Electrotechnique Internationale

CONTENTS

FO	REWORD	5
1	Scope5	;
2	Normative references	;
3	Terms and definitions6	;
4	Test6	;
5	Test report	,
6	Performance requirements	,
	6.1 Reference components	,
	6.2 Dimensions	,
	6.3 Sample size	,
	6.4 Test details and requirements	,
Anr	nex A (normative) Sample size12)
Anr	nex B (Informative) General information for OTDR monitoring WWDM device13	;
Bibl	liography15	;
Figu	ure B.1 – Functional principle of a monitoring WWDM device	3
-	ure B.2 – Example for the integration of the OTDR monitoring WWDM at central	
offic	ce and customer side (standards.iteh.ai)	ŀ
	(standards.iten.ai)	
Tab	ble 1 – Test details and requirements (1 of 5) IEC 61753-089-22013	,
	Die A.1 – Samplettsizetanderds:itek.ai/catalog/standerds/sist/939ae155-8b2d-4137-eb1412	
	19f2acebb87c/iec-61753-089-2-2013	

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

FIBRE OPTIC INTERCONNECTING DEVICES AND PASSIVE COMPONENTS – PERFORMANCE STANDARD –

Part 089-2: Non-connectorized single-mode bidirectional OTDR monitoring WWDM devices for category C – Controlled environment

FOREWORD

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
- 2) The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees ANDARD PREVIEW
- 3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
- 4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter.
- 5) IEC itself does not provide any attestation of conformity. Independent certification bodies provide conformity assessment services and, in some areas, access to IEC marks of conformity. IEC is not responsible for any services carried out by independent certification bodies.
- 6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
- 7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
- 8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
- Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this IEC Publication may be the subject of patent rights. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

International Standard IEC 61753-089-2 has been prepared by subcommittee 86B: Fibre optic interconnecting devices and passive components of IEC technical committee 86: Fibre optics.

This bilingual version (2016-01) corresponds to the monolingual English version, published in 2013-03.

The text of this standard is based on the following documents:

CDV	Report on voting	
86B/3454/CDV	86B/3529/RVC	

Full information on the voting for the approval of this standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

The French version of this standard has not been voted upon.

This publication has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

A list of all parts of IEC 61753 series, under the general title *Fibre optic interconnecting devices and passive components – Performance standard*, can be found on the IEC website.

The committee has decided that the contents of this publication will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC web site under "http://webstore.iec.ch" in the data related to the specific publication. At this date, the publication will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW (standards.iteh.ai)

<u>IEC 61753-089-2:2013</u> https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/939ae155-8b2d-4137-ab14f9f2acebb87c/iec-61753-089-2-2013

FIBRE OPTIC INTERCONNECTING DEVICES AND PASSIVE COMPONENTS – PERFORMANCE STANDARD –

Part 089-2: Non-connectorized single-mode bidirectional OTDR monitoring WWDM devices for category C – Controlled environment

1 Scope

This part of IEC 61753 contains the minimum initial performance, test and measurement requirements and severities which a fibre optic pigtailed wide wavelength division multiplexing (WWDM) device for monitoring passive optical networks (PON) using an optical time-domain reflectometer (OTDR) satisfies in order to be categorized as meeting the requirements of category C (controlled environments), as defined in Annex A of IEC 61753-1:2007.

Annex B of this standard provides information concerning the principle and function of the OTDR monitoring WWDM.

2 Normative references STANDARD PREVIEW

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition 756f08the20referenced document (including any amendments) appliess://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/939ae155-8b2d-4137-ab14-

IEC 61300-2-1, Fibre optic interconnecting devices and passive components – Basic test and measurement procedures – Part 2-1: Tests – Vibration (sinusoidal)

IEC 61300-2-4, Fibre optic interconnecting devices and passive components – Basic test and measurement procedures – Part 2-4: Tests – Fibre/cable retention

IEC 61300-2-9, Fibre optic interconnecting devices and passive components – Basic test and measurement procedures – Part 2-9: Tests – Shock

IEC 61300-2-14, Fibre optic interconnecting devices and passive components – Basic test and measurement procedures – Part 2-14: Tests – High optical power

IEC 61300-2-17, Fibre optic interconnecting devices and passive components – Basic test and measurement procedures – Part 2-17: Tests – Cold

IEC 61300-2-18, Fibre optic interconnecting devices and passive components – Basic test and measurement procedures – Part 2-18: Tests – Dry heat – High temperature endurance

IEC 61300-2-19, Fibre optic interconnecting devices and passive components – Basic test and measurement procedures – Part 2-19: Tests – Damp heat (steady state)

IEC 61300-2-22, Fibre optic interconnecting devices and passive components – Basic test and measurement procedures – Part 2-22: Tests – Change of temperature

IEC 61300-2-42, Fibre optic interconnecting devices and passive components – Basic test and measurement procedures – Part 2-42: Tests – Static side load for connectors

IEC 61300-2-44, Fibre optic interconnecting devices and passive components – Basic test and measurement procedures – Part 2-44: Tests – Flexing of the strain relief of fibre optic devices

IEC 61300-3-2. Fibre optic interconnecting devices and passive components – Basic test and measurement procedures – Part 3-2: Examination and measurements – Polarization dependent loss in a single-mode fibre optic device

IEC 61300-3-6, Fibre optic interconnecting devices and passive components – Basic test and measurement procedures – Part 3-6: Examination and measurements – Return loss

IEC 61300-3-7, Fibre optic interconnecting devices and passive components – Basic test and measurement procedures – Part 3-7: Examination and measurements – Wavelength dependence of attenuation and return loss of single mode components

IEC 61300-3-20, Fibre optic interconnecting devices and passive components – Basic test and measurement procedures – Part 3-20: Examination and measurements – Directivity of fibre optic branching devices

IEC 61753-1:2007, Fibre optic interconnecting devices and passive components performance standard – Part 1: General and guidance for performance

Terms and definitions illeh STANDARD PREVIEW 3

For the purposes of this document, the following terms and definitions, as well as those given in IEC 62074-1, apply in IEC 62074-1, apply.

3.1

IEC 61753-089-2:2013

OTDR monitoring WWDMddevice ai/catalog/standards/sist/939ae155-8b2d-4137-ab14-WWDM device for monitoring PON using an OTDR that has three ports

Note 1 to entry: Signal wavelengths are transmitted between the common port and the optical line terminal (OLT) port. OTDR wavelengths are transmitted between the common port and the OTDR port

Note 2 to entry: Annex B of this standard provides information concerning the function of the OTDR monitoring WWDM device.

Test 4

Unless otherwise specified, all test methods are in accordance with the IEC 61300 series. Each test defines the number of samples to be evaluated. The samples used for each test are intended to be previously unstressed new samples but may also be selected from previously used samples if desired. The samples shall have pigtails of single-mode fibres as per IEC 60793-2-50, category B 1.1, B 1.3 or B 6 in either coated fibres (primary and secondary) or reinforced cable format. All measurements shall be carried out at standard atmosphere condition defined in IEC 61300-1, unless otherwise stated.

All tests shall be carried out over the signal wavelength ranges of 1 260 nm to 1 360 nm, 1 480 nm to 1 500 nm, 1 550 nm to 1 560 nm, and over the OTDR wavelength range, 1 620 nm to 1 630 nm or 1 645 nm to 1 655 nm, unless otherwise specified.

NOTE 1 310 nm, 1 490 nm and 1 550 nm are the nominal or centre wavelengths, stated for the ranges 1 260 nm to 1 360 nm, 1 480 nm to 1 500 nm and 1 550 nm to 1 560 nm as defined in ITU-T Recommendations G.983.3 [1] 1 and G.984.2 [2] and IEEE standard 802.3ah-2004 [3].

¹ References in square brackets refer to the Bibliography.

5 Test report

Fully documented test reports and supporting evidence shall be prepared and be available for inspection as evidence that the tests have been carried out and complied with.

6 Performance requirements

6.1 Reference components

The testing for these components does not require the use of reference components.

6.2 Dimensions

Dimensions shall comply with those given in appropriate manufacturers' drawings.

6.3 Sample size

Sample sizes for the tests are defined in Annex A.

6.4 Test details and requirements

No.	Test	h ST Requirement RD P	REVIEV	Details
1	Insertion loss (attenuation)	≤ 0,8 dB Insertion loss shall be met between	Launch patchcord length:	≥ 2 m
	IEC 61300-3-7	common port and OLT port for the signal wavelength range and	Source:	Unpolarized.
	https://star	between common port and OTDR ²⁰¹³	Launch conditions:4137- 2-2013	The wavelength of the source shall be longer than cut-off wavelength of the fibre.
			Measurement uncertainty:	Test results shall be obtained under measurement uncertainty of ± 0,1 dB
2	Wavelength Isolation	≥ 20 dB	Launch patchcord	≥ 2 m
	IEC 61300-3-7	Wavelength isolation shall be met between common port and OLT port for the OTDR wavelength range and between common port and OTDR port for the signal wavelength range	length: Source: Launch conditions: Measurement uncertainty:	Unpolarized. The wavelength of the source shall be longer than cut-off wavelength of the fibre. Test results shall be obtained under measurement uncertainty of ± 1 dB
3	Directivity	≥ 50 dB Grade U between OLT	Source type:	Laser diode (LD)
	IEC 61300-3-20	port and OTDR port. Directivity shall be met over the specified wavelength ranges.	Measurement uncertainty:	Test results shall be obtained under measurement uncertainty of ± 1 dB
			Other requirements:	All ports not under test shall be terminated to avoid unwanted reflections contributing to the measurement

Table 1 – Test details and requirements (1 of 5)

Table	1	(2 of 5)	

No.	Test	Requirement	Details	
4	Return loss	≥ 50 dB Grade U	Source type:	Laser diode (LD)
	IEC 61300-3-6	Return loss shall be met over the specified wavelength ranges	Measurement uncertainty: Other requirements:	Test results shall be obtained under measurement uncertainty of \pm 1 dB. All ports not under test shall be terminated to avoid
				unwanted reflections contributing to the measurement
5	Polarization	≤ 0,2 dB	Launch	≥ 2 m
	dependent loss (PDL)	Polarization dependent loss shall	patchcord length:	
	IEC 61300-3-2	be met over the specified wavelength ranges	Source type:	Laser diode (LD)
		navolongin rangoo	Measurement uncertainty:	Test results shall be obtained under measurement uncertainty of \pm 0,05 dB
6	High optical power	\geq 300 mW (max. power at the	Source type:	Laser diode (LD)
	IEC 61300-2-14	single wavelength on the wavelength ranges, at the same time).	Max. power to be applied at wavelength	300 mW (+ ~25 dBm)
	• T	During and on completion of the test the insertion loss limits of test No. 1 shall be met.	1 550 nm and wavelength range 1 620	. T
	116	II STANDARD P	nm to 1630 nm (1 650 nm to	
		After the test the wavelength isolation limits of test No. 2 shall r	1 660 nm):	
		be met.	Max. power to be applied at wavelength	10 mW (+ 10 dBm)
	https://star	During and on completion of the test the return loss limits of test No. 4 shall be met 912acebb87c/iec-61753-089-	1 490 nm and 1 3108nm1-4137- Temperature:	ab14- 60 °C ± 2° C
		Dizaccoborc/ac-01/55-089-	2-2015	
			Measurement uncertainty:	Test results shall be obtained under insertion loss measurement
				uncertainty of ± 0,1 dB.
				Test results shall be
				obtained under return loss measurement uncertainty
				of $\pm 1 \text{ dB}$
7	Cold	After the test the insertion loss	Temperature:	- 10 °C ± 2 °C
	IEC 61300-2-17	limits of test No. 1 shall be met.	Duration of the	96 h
	IEC 61300-2-17	In addition the insertion loss during the test shall be within \pm 0,3 dB from the initial value.	exposure: Maximum sampling interval during	1 h
		After the test the wavelength isolation limits of test No. 2 shall be met.	the test: Measurements required:	Insertion loss shall be measured before, during and after the test. Return loss shall be
		During and on completion of the test the return loss limits of test No. 4 shall be met		measured before, during and after the test

No.	Test	Requirement		Details
8	Dry heat – High temperature endurance	After the test the insertion loss limits of test No. 1 shall be met.	Temperature: Duration of the exposure:	+ 60 °C ± 2 °C 96 h
	IEC 61300-2-18	In addition the insertion loss during the test shall be within \pm 0,3 dB from the initial value.	Maximum sampling interval during the test:	1 h
		After the test the wavelength isolation limits of test No. 2 shall be met.	Measurements required:	Insertion loss shall be measured before, during and after the test.
		During and on completion of the test the return loss limits of test No. 4 shall be met		Return loss shall be measured before, during and after the test
9	Change of temperature	After the test the insertion loss limits of test No. 1 shall be met.	High temperature::	+ 60 °C ± 2 °C
	IEC 61300-2-22	In addition the insertion loss during the test shall be within	Low temperature:	- 10 °C ± 2 °C
		\pm 0,3 dB from the initial value.	Number of cycles:	5
		After the test the wavelength isolation limits of test No. 2 shall be met.	Rate of temperature change:	1 °C/min
		During and on completion of the	Duration at extreme	1 h
	iTe	test the return toss limits of test No.14 shalf be met ARD P (standards.ite)	temperatures: Maximum sampling interval during the test:	0,5 h
		EC 61753-089-2:2013	Measurements required:	Insertion loss shall be measured before, during and after the test.
	https://star	dards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/939 f9f2acebb87c/iec-61753-089-		Return loss shall be measured before, during and after the test
10	Damp heat (steady state)	After the test the insertion loss limits of test No. 1 shall be met.	Temperature: Humidity:	+ 40 °C ± 2 °C 93 % RH + 2 % RH, -3 %
	IEC 61300-2-19	In addition the insertion loss during the test shall be within \pm 0,3 dB from the initial value.	Duration of the exposure:	RH 96 h
		After the test the wavelength isolation limits of test No. 2 shall be met.	Maximum sampling interval during the test:	1 h
		During and on completion of the test the return loss limits of test No. 4 shall be met	Measurements required:	Insertion loss shall be measured before, during and after the test. Return loss shall be
				measured before, during and after the test.

Table 1 (3 of 5)

– 10 – IEC 61753-089-2:2013 © IEC:2013

No.	Test	Requirement		Details
11	Vibration IEC 61300-2-1	After the test the insertion loss limits of test No. 1 shall be met.	Frequency range:	10 Hz – 55 Hz
	120 01300-2-1	After the test the wavelength isolation limits of test No. 2 shall be met.	Constant vibration amplitude:	0,75 mm
		After the test the return loss limits of test No. 4 shall be met	Number of cycles (10 Hz - 55 Hz -	15
			10 Hz): Frequency change:	1 octave/min
			Number of axes:	3 orthogonal
			Measurements required:	Insertion loss shall be measured before and after the test.
				Return loss shall be measured before and after the test
12	Shock	After the test the insertion loss	Acceleration	5 000 m/s²
	IEC 61300-2-9	limits of test No. 1 shall be met. After the test the wavelength	force: Number of axes:	3 main axes, perpendicular to each other
	iTe	isolation limits of test No. 2 shall be met. After the test the return loss	Duration shock: Pulse: Number of F shocks:	1 ms Half sine 2 per axis
		limits of test No. 4 shall be met	Measurements required:	Insertion loss shall be measured before and after the test.
	https://star	IEC 61753-089-2:201 dards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/939	- 9ae155-8b2d-4137-	Return loss shall be measured before and after the test
13	Fibre/cable retention	After the test the insertion loss 89 limits of test No. 1 shall be met.	Maghitude of the load:	10 N \pm 1 N for reinforced cable.
	IEC 61300-2-4	After the test the wavelength isolation limits of test No. 2 shall be met.	the load.	5,0 N \pm 0,5 N for secondary coated fibre. 2,0 N \pm 0,2 N for primary coated fibre.
		After the test the return loss limits of test No. 4 shall be met	Load application point:	0,3 m from the end of device.
			Load rate:	5 N/s for reinforced cable. 0,5 N/s for coated fibre.
			Duration of the load:	120 s at 10 N 60 s at 5 N and 2 N Insertion loss shall be
			Measurements required:	measured before and after the test. Return loss shall be measured before and after
				the test

Table 1 (4 of 5)