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Industrial communication networks – Profiles – Part 3-14: Functional safety fieldbuses – Additional specifications for CPF 14

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INDUSTRIAL COMMUNICATION NETWORKS – PROFILES –

Part 3-14: Functional safety fieldbuses – Additional specifications for CPF 14

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International Standard IEC 61784-3-14 has been prepared by subcommittee 65C: Industrial networks, of IEC technical committee 65: Industrial process measurement, control and automation.

This bilingual version (2012-02) corresponds to the monolingual English version, published in 2010-06.

The text of this standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
65C/591A/FDIS	65C/603/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

The French version of this standard has not been voted upon.

This publication has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

A list of all parts of the IEC 61784-3 series, published under the general title *Industrial communication networks – Profiles – Functional safety fieldbuses*, can be found on the IEC website.

The committee has decided that the contents of this publication will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC web site under "http://webstore.iec.ch" in the data related to the specific publication. At this date, the publication will be

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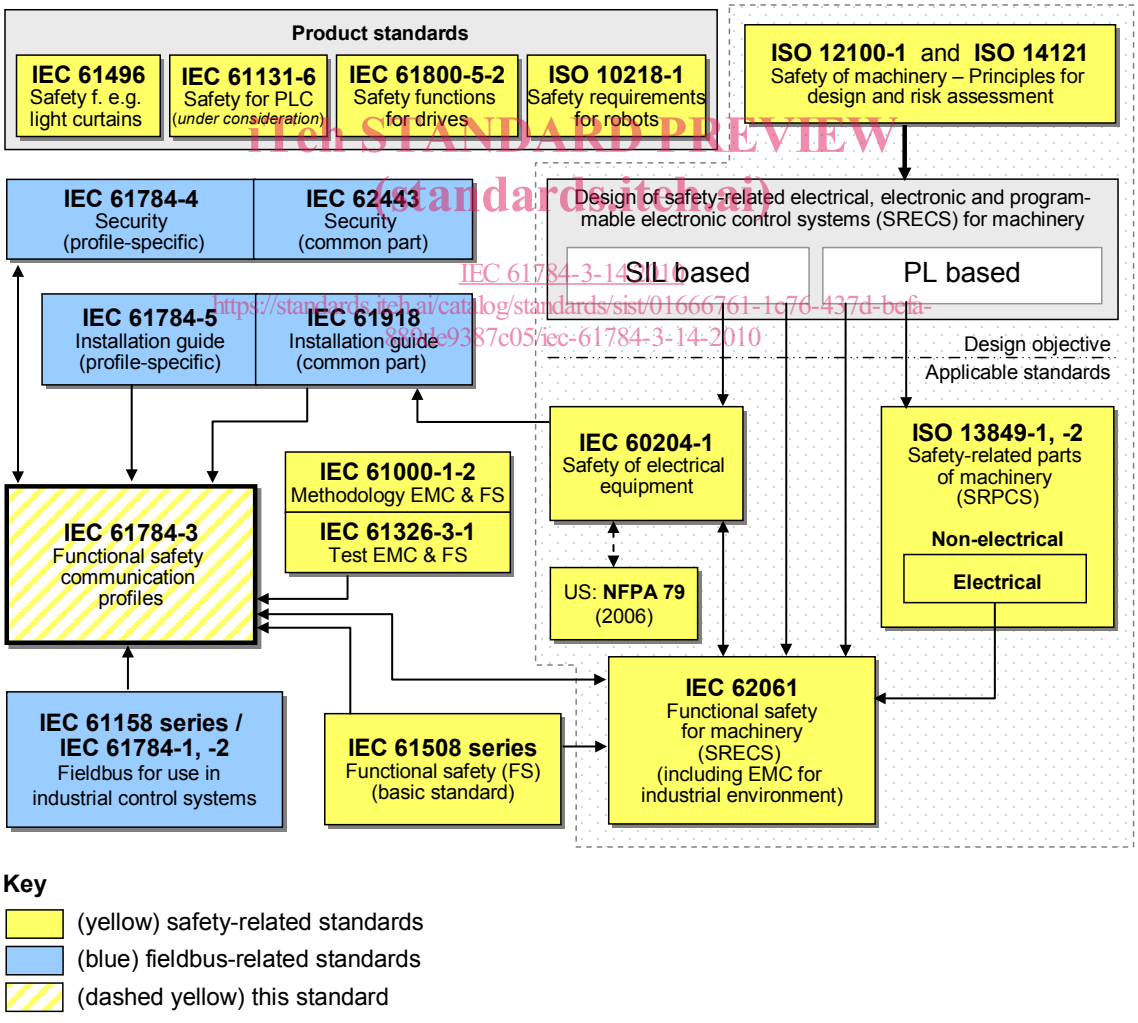
0 Introduction

0.1 General

The IEC 61158 fieldbus standard together with its companion standards IEC 61784-1 and IEC 61784-2 defines a set of communication protocols that enable distributed control of automation applications. Fieldbus technology is now considered well accepted and well proven. Thus many fieldbus enhancements are emerging, addressing not yet standardized areas such as real time, safety-related and security-related applications.

This standard explains the relevant principles for functional safety communications with reference to IEC 61508 series and specifies several safety communication layers (profiles and corresponding protocols) based on the communication profiles and protocol layers of IEC 61784-1, IEC 61784-2 and the IEC 61158 series. It does not cover electrical safety and intrinsic safety aspects.

Figure 1 shows the relationships between this standard and relevant safety and fieldbus standards in a machinery environment.



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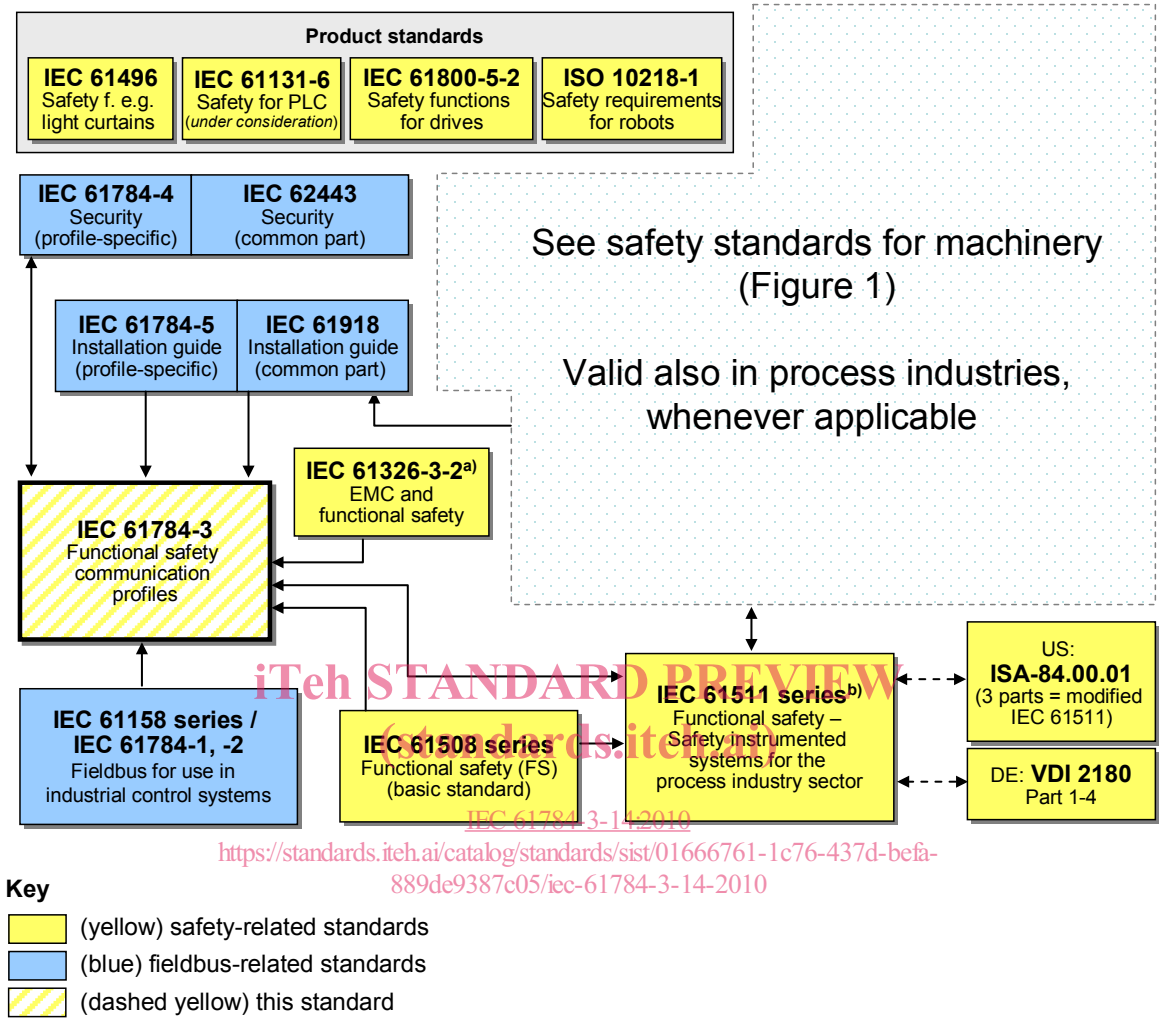
NOTE Subclauses 6.7.6.4 (high complexity) and 6.7.8.1.6 (low complexity) of IEC 62061 specify the relationship between PL (Category) and SIL.

Figure 1 – Relationships of IEC 61784-3 with other standards (machinery)

Figure 2 shows the relationships between this standard and relevant safety and fieldbus standards in a process environment.



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a For specified electromagnetic environments; otherwise IEC 61326-3-1.

b EN ratified.

Figure 2 – Relationships of IEC 61784-3 with other standards (process)

Safety communication layers which are implemented as parts of safety-related systems according to IEC 61508 series provide the necessary confidence in the transportation of messages (information) between two or more participants on a fieldbus in a safety-related system, or sufficient confidence of safe behaviour in the event of fieldbus errors or failures.

Safety communication layers specified in this standard do this in such a way that a fieldbus can be used for applications requiring functional safety up to the Safety Integrity Level (SIL) specified by its corresponding functional safety communication profile.

The resulting SIL claim of a system depends on the implementation of the selected functional safety communication profile within this system – implementation of a functional safety communication profile in a standard device is not sufficient to qualify it as a safety device.

This standard describes:

— basic principles for implementing the requirements of IEC 61508 series for safety-related data communications, including possible transmission faults, remedial measures and considerations affecting data integrity;

— individual description of functional safety profiles for several communication profile families in IEC 61784-1 and IEC 61784-2;

— safety layer extensions to the communication service and protocols sections of the IEC 61158 series.

0.2 Patent declaration

The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) draws attention to the fact that it is claimed that compliance with this document may involve the use of patents concerning the functional safety communication profiles for family 14 as follows, where the [xx] notation indicates the holder of the patent right:

CN1960247	[SxZ]	Method of Safety communication for industrial network
CN1929373	[SxZ]	The safety communication for the safety instrument system applied in industrial process.
CN101035030	[SxZ]	The diagnosis method and the equipment for monitoring the industrial Ethernet message.

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IEC takes no position concerning the evidence, validity and scope of these patent rights.

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Information may be obtained from:

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INDUSTRIAL COMMUNICATION NETWORKS – PROFILES –

Part 3-14: Functional safety fieldbuses – Additional specifications for CPF 14

1 Scope

This part of the IEC 61784-3 series specifies a safety communication layer (services and protocol) based on CPF 14 of IEC 61784-2 and IEC 61158 Type 14. It identifies the principles for functional safety communications defined in IEC 61784-3 that are relevant for this safety communication layer.

NOTE 1 It does not cover electrical safety and intrinsic safety aspects. Electrical safety relates to hazards such as electrical shock. Intrinsic safety relates to hazards associated with potentially explosive atmospheres.

This part[1] defines mechanisms for the transmission of safety-relevant messages among participants within a distributed network using fieldbus technology in accordance with the requirements of IEC 61508 series[2] for functional safety. These mechanisms may be used in various industrial applications such as process control, manufacturing automation and machinery.

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This part provides guidelines for both developers and assessors of compliant devices and systems.

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NOTE 2 The resulting SIL claim of a system depends on the implementation of the selected functional safety communication profile within this system – implementation of a functional safety communication profile according to this part in a standard device is not sufficient to qualify it as a safety device.

2 Normative references

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 61158 (all parts), *Industrial communication networks – Fieldbus specifications*

IEC 61158-3-14, *Industrial communication networks – Fieldbus specifications – Part 3-14: Data-link layer service definition – Type 14 elements*

IEC 61158-4-14, *Industrial communication networks – Fieldbus specifications – Part 4-14: Data-link layer protocol specification – Type 14 elements*

IEC 61158-5-14, *Industrial communication networks – Fieldbus specifications – Part 5-14: Application layer service definition – Type 14 elements*

IEC 61158-6-14, *Industrial communication networks – Fieldbus specifications – Part 6-14: Application layer protocol specification – Type 14 elements*

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1 In the following pages of this standard, “this part” will be used for “this part of the IEC 61784-3 series”.

2 In the following pages of this standard, “IEC 61508” will be used for “IEC 61508 series”.

IEC 61508 (all parts), *Functional safety of electrical/electronic/programmable electronic safety-related systems*

IEC 61511 (all parts), *Functional safety – Safety instrumented systems for the process industry sector*

IEC 61588, *Precision clock synchronization protocol for networked measurement and control systems*

IEC 61784-2, *Industrial communication networks – Profiles – Part 2: Additional fieldbus profiles for real-time networks based on ISO/IEC 8802-3*

IEC 61784-3:2010[3], *Industrial communication networks – Profiles – Part 3: Functional safety fieldbuses – General rules and profile definitions*

ISO/IEC 8802-3, *Information technology – Telecommunications and information exchange between systems – Local and metropolitan area networks – Specific requirements – Part 3: Carrier sense multiple access with collision detection (CSMA/CD) access method and physical layer specifications*

3 Terms, definitions, symbols, abbreviated terms and conventions

3.1 Terms and definitions

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For the purposes of this document, the following terms and definitions apply.

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3.1.1 Common terms and definitions

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3.1.1.1
availability
probability for an automated system that for a given period of time there are no unsatisfactory system conditions such as loss of production

3.1.1.2
black channel
communication channel without available evidence of design or validation according to IEC 61508

3.1.1.3
bridge
abstract device that connects multiple network segments along the data link layer

3.1.1.4
communication channel
logical connection between two end-points within a *communication system*

3.1.1.5
communication system
arrangement of hardware, software and propagation media to allow the transfer of *messages* (ISO/IEC 7498 application layer) from one application to another

3.1.1.6
connection
logical binding between two application objects within the same or different devices

---

[3] In preparation.

3.1.1.7
Cyclic Redundancy Check (CRC)
<value> redundant data derived from, and stored or transmitted together with, a block of data in order to detect data corruption

<method> procedure used to calculate the redundant data

NOTE 1 Terms “CRC code” and "CRC signature", and labels such as CRC1, CRC2, may also be used in this standard to refer to the redundant data.

NOTE 2 See also [40], [41][4].

3.1.1.8
error
discrepancy between a computed, observed or measured value or condition and the true, specified or theoretically correct value or condition

[IEC 61508-4:2010[5]], [IEC 61158]

NOTE 1 Errors may be due to design mistakes within hardware/software and/or corrupted information due to electromagnetic interference and/or other effects.

NOTE 2 Errors do not necessarily result in a *failure* or a *fault*.

3.1.1.9
failure
termination of the ability of a functional unit to perform a required function or operation of a functional unit in any way other than as required

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NOTE 1 The definition in IEC 61508-4 is the same, with additional notes.

[IEC 61508-4:2010, modified], [ISO/IEC 2382-14.01.11, modified]

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NOTE 2 Failure may be due to an *error* (for example, problem with hardware/software design or message disruption)

3.1.1.10
fault
abnormal condition that may cause a reduction in, or loss of, the capability of a functional unit to perform a required function

NOTE IEV 191-05-01 defines “fault” as a state characterized by the inability to perform a required function, excluding the inability during preventive maintenance or other planned actions, or due to lack of external resources.

[IEC 61508-4:2010, modified], [ISO/IEC 2382-14.01.10, modified]

3.1.1.11
fieldbus
communication system based on serial data transfer and used in industrial automation or process control applications

3.1.1.12
frame
denigrated synonym for DLPDU

3.1.1.13
hash function
(mathematical) function that maps values from a (possibly very) large set of values into a (usually) smaller range of values

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4 Figures in square brackets refer to the bibliography.

5 To be published.