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**CONCENTRATOR PHOTOVOLTAIC (CPV)
MODULES AND ASSEMBLIES – SAFETY QUALIFICATION**

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CONCENTRATOR PHOTOVOLTAIC (CPV) MODULES AND ASSEMBLIES – SAFETY QUALIFICATION

1 Scope

This document describes the fundamental construction and testing requirements for Concentrator Photovoltaic (CPV) modules and assemblies in order to provide safe electrical and mechanical operation during their expected lifetime. Specific topics are provided to assess the prevention of electrical shock, fire hazards, and personal injury due to mechanical and environmental stresses.

This document attempts to define the basic requirements for various application classes of concentrator photovoltaic modules and assemblies, but it cannot be considered to encompass all national and regional codes.

This document is designed so that its test sequence can coordinate with those of IEC 62108, so that a single set of samples may be used to perform both the safety and performance evaluation of a CPV module and assembly.

CPV modules that are constructed in the flat plate module format and operate at 3X and less geometric concentration ratio are considered for evaluation to IEC 61730-1 and IEC 61730-2.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60060-1, *High-voltage test techniques – Part 1: General definitions and test requirements*

IEC 60065, *Audio, video and similar electronic apparatus – Safety requirements*

IEC 60112, *Method for the determination of the proof and the comparative tracking indices of solid insulating materials*

IEC 60216-5, *Electrical insulating materials – Thermal endurance properties – Part 5: Determination of relative thermal endurance index (RTE) of an insulating material*

IEC 60243-2, *Electric strength of insulating materials – Test methods – Part 2: Additional requirements for tests using direct voltage*

IEC 60417, *Graphical symbols for use on equipment – 12-month subscription to regularly updated online database comprising all graphical symbols published in IEC 60417*

IEC 60529, *Degrees of protection provided by enclosures (IP Code)*

IEC 60664-1:2007, *Insulation co-ordination for equipment within low-voltage systems – Part 1: Principles, requirements and tests*

IEC TR 60664-2-1:2011, *Insulation coordination for equipment within low-voltage systems – Part 2-1: Application guide – Explanation of the application of the IEC 60664 series, dimensioning examples and dielectric testing*

IEC 60664-3:2016, *Insulation coordination for equipment within low-voltage systems – Part 3: Use of coating, potting or moulding for protection against pollution*

IEC 60695-1-10, *Fire hazard testing – Part 1-10: Guidance for assessing the fire hazard of electrotechnical products – General guidelines*

IEC 60695-1-11, *Fire hazard testing – Part 1-11: Guidance for assessing the fire hazard of electrotechnical products – Fire hazard assessment*

IEC 60695-2-10, *Fire hazard testing – Part 2-10: Glowing/hot-wire based test methods – Glow-wire apparatus and common test procedure*

IEC 60695-11-20, *Fire hazard testing – Part 11-20: Test flames – 500 W flame test method*

IEC 60904-3, *Photovoltaic devices – Part 3: Measurement principles for terrestrial photovoltaic (PV) solar devices with reference spectral irradiance data*

IEC 60947-1, *Low-voltage switchgear and control gear – Part 1: General rules*

IEC 60950-1:2005, *Information technology equipment – Safety – Part 1: General requirements*

IEC 61032, *Protection of persons and equipment by enclosures – Probes for verification*

IEC 61140:2016, *Protection against electric shock – Common aspects for installation and equipment*

IEC 61215-2, *Terrestrial photovoltaic (PV) modules – Design qualification and type approval – Part 2: Test procedures*

IEC 61508 (all parts), *Functional safety of electrical/electronic/programmable electronic safety-related systems*

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IEC 61730-1:2016, *Photovoltaic (PV) module safety qualification – Part 1: Requirements for construction*

IEC 61730-2:2016, *Photovoltaic (PV) module safety qualification – Part 2: Requirements for testing*

IEC TS 61836, *Solar photovoltaic energy systems – Terms, definitions and symbols*

IEC 62108:2016, *Concentrator photovoltaic (CPV) modules and assemblies – Design qualification and type approval*

IEC 62305-2, *Protection against lightning – Part 2: Risk management*

IEC 62305-3, *Protection against lightning – Part 3: Physical damage to structures and life hazard*

IEC 62548, *Photovoltaic (PV) arrays – Design requirements*

IEC 62670-1, *Concentrator photovoltaic (CPV) performance testing – Part 1: Standard conditions*

IEC 62790, *Junction boxes for photovoltaic modules – Safety requirements and tests*

IEC 62852:2014, *Connectors for DC-application in photovoltaic systems – Safety requirements and tests*

ISO 179-1, *Plastics – Determination of Charpy impact properties – Part 1: Non-instrumented impact test*

ISO 261, *ISO general-purpose metric screw threads – General plan*

ISO 262, *ISO general-purpose metric screw threads – Selected sizes for screws, bolts and nuts. Media and price*

ISO 527 (all parts), *Plastics – Determination of tensile properties*

ISO 834-1, *Fire-resistance tests – Elements of building construction – Part 1: General Requirements*

ISO TR 834-3, *Fire-resistance tests – Elements of building construction – Part 3: Commentary on test method and test data application* guide to the application of the outputs from the fire-resistance test

ISO 1456, *Metallic and other inorganic coatings – Electrodeposited coatings of nickel, nickel plus chromium, copper plus nickel and of copper plus nickel plus chromium*

ISO 1461, *Hot dip galvanized coatings on fabricated iron and steel articles – Specifications and test methods*

ISO 2081, *Metallic coatings – Electroplated coatings of zinc with supplementary treatments on iron or steel*

ISO 2093, *Electroplated coatings of tin – Specification and test methods*

ISO 4892-2, *Plastics – Methods of exposure to laboratory light sources – Part 2: Xenon-arc lamps*

ISO 5657, *Reaction to fire tests – Ignitability of building products using a radiant heat source*

ISO 8124-1, *Safety of toys – Part 1: Safety aspects related to mechanical and physical properties*

ENV 1187-1 to -4, *Test methods for roof coverings under the influence of a thermal attack of burning brands and radiant heat*

ANSI/UL 790 (April 2004), *Standard Test Methods for Fire Tests of Roof Coverings*

ANSI/UL 746B, *Standard for Polymeric Materials – Long Term Property Evaluations*

UL 746C, *Standard for Polymeric Materials – Use in Electrical Equipment Evaluations*

UL 1703, *Standard for Flat-Plate Photovoltaic Modules and Panels*

ASTM E162-13, *Standard Test Method for Surface Flammability of Materials Using a Radiant Heat Energy Source*

ASTM D3755-14, *Standard Test Method for Dielectric Breakdown Voltage and Dielectric Strength of Solid Electrical Insulating Materials Under Direct-Voltage Stress*