IEC 61158-5-14

Edition 2.0 2010-08

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

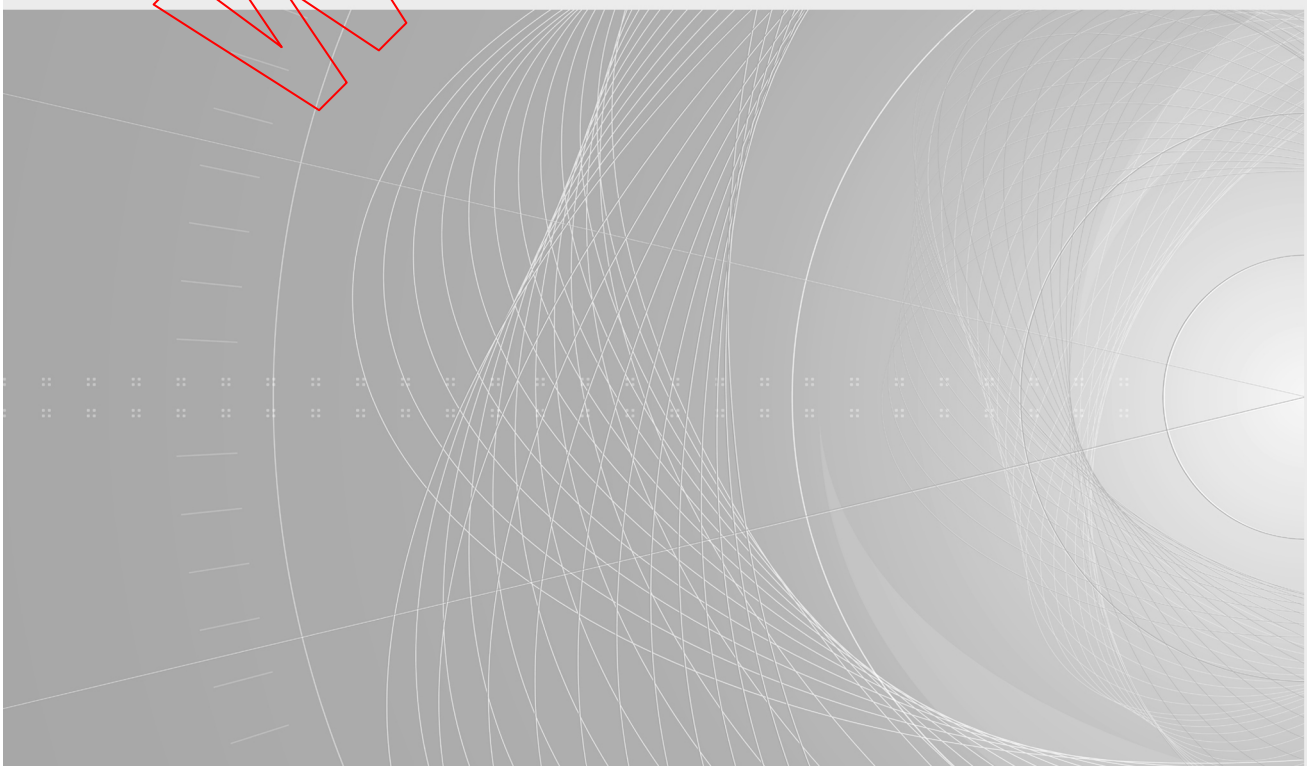
NORME INTERNATIONALE

Withdrawn

Industrial communication networks – Fieldbus specifications – Part 5-14: Application layer service definition – Type 14 elements

Réseaux de communication industriels – Spécifications des bus de terrain – Partie 5-14: Définition des services de la couche application – Eléments de Type 14

iTeh Standards
(https://standards.iteh.ai)
Document Preview
IEC 61158-5-14:2010
https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iec/45cb9406-b7eb-4878-90db-b9907a558471/iec-61158-5-14-2010



IEC 61158-5-14:2010

THIS PUBLICATION IS COPYRIGHT PROTECTED
Copyright © 2010 IEC, Geneva, Switzerland

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and microfilm, without permission in writing from either IEC or IEC's member National Committee in the country of the requester.
If you have any questions about IEC copyright or have an enquiry about obtaining additional rights to this publication, please contact the address below or your local IEC member National Committee for further information.

Droits de reproduction réservés. Sauf indication contraire, aucune partie de cette publication ne peut être reproduite ni utilisée sous quelque forme que ce soit et par aucun procédé, électronique ou mécanique, y compris la photocopie et les microfilms, sans l'accord écrit de la CEI ou du Comité national de la CEI du pays du demandeur.
Si vous avez des questions sur le copyright de la CEI ou si vous désirez obtenir des droits supplémentaires sur cette publication, utilisez les coordonnées ci-après ou contactez le Comité national de la CEI de votre pays de résidence.

IEC Central Office
3, rue de Varembé
CH-1211 Geneva 20
Switzerland

Tel.: +41 22 919 02 11
Fax: +41 22 919 03 00
info@iec.ch
www.iec.ch

About the IEC

The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is the leading global organization that prepares and publishes International Standards for all electrical, electronic and related technologies.

About IEC publications

The technical content of IEC publications is kept under constant review by the IEC. Please make sure that you have the latest edition, a corrigenda or an amendment might have been published.

Useful links:

IEC publications search - www.iec.ch/searchpub

The advanced search enables you to find IEC publications by a variety of criteria (reference number, text, technical committee,…).
It also gives information on projects, replaced and withdrawn publications.

Electropedia - www.electropedia.org

The world's leading online dictionary of electronic and electrical terms containing more than 30 000 terms and definitions in English and French, with equivalent terms in additional languages. Also known as the International Electrotechnical Vocabulary (IEV) on-line.

IEC Just Published - webstore.iec.ch/justpublished

Stay up to date on all new IEC publications. Just Published details all new publications released. Available on-line and also once a month by email.

Customer Service Centre - webstore.iec.ch/csc

If you wish to give us your feedback on this publication or need further assistance, please contact the Customer Service Centre: csc@iec.ch.

A propos de la CEI

La Commission Electrotechnique Internationale (CEI) est la première organisation mondiale qui élabore et publie des Normes internationales pour tout ce qui a trait à l'électricité, à l'électronique et aux technologies apparentées.

A propos des publications CEI

Le contenu technique des publications de la CEI est constamment revu. Veuillez vous assurer que vous possédez l'édition la plus récente, un corrigendum ou amendement peut avoir été publié.

Liens utiles:

Recherche de publications CEI - www.iec.ch/searchpub

La recherche avancée vous permet de trouver des publications CEI en utilisant différents critères (numéro de référence, texte, comité d'études,…).
Elle donne aussi des informations sur les projets et les publications remplacées ou retirées.

Electropedia - www.electropedia.org

Le premier dictionnaire en ligne au monde de termes électroniques et électriques. Il contient plus de 30 000 termes et définitions en anglais et en français, ainsi que les termes équivalents dans les langues additionnelles. Egalement appelé Vocabulaire Electrotechnique International (VEI) en ligne.

Just Published CEI - webstore.iec.ch/justpublished

Restez informé sur les nouvelles publications de la CEI. Just Published détaille les nouvelles publications parues. Disponible en ligne et aussi une fois par mois par email.

Service Clients - webstore.iec.ch/csc

Si vous désirez nous donner des commentaires sur cette publication ou si vous avez des questions contactez-nous: csc@iec.ch.

Withdrawn
iTeh Standards
(https://standards.iteh.ch) Document Preview
https://standards.iteh.ch/catalog/standards/iec/45f09406-b7...-iec-61158-5-14-2010

IEC 61158-5-14

Edition 2.0 2010-08

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE

Withdrawn

Industrial communication networks – Fieldbus specifications – Part 5-14: Application layer service definition – Type 14 elements

iTeh Standards
(https://standards.iteh.ai)
Document Preview
IEC 61158-5-14:2010
https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iec/45cb9406-b7eb-4878-90db-b9907a558471/iec-61158-5-14-2010

Réseaux de communication industriels – Spécifications des bus de terrain – Partie 5-14: Définition des services de la couche application – Eléments de Type 14

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

COMMISSION ELECTROTECHNIQUE INTERNATIONALE

PRICE CODE XD
CODE PRIX

ICS 25.04.40; 35.100.70; 35.110

ISBN 978-2-88912-862-4

Warning! Make sure that you obtained this publication from an authorized distributor.
Attention! Veuillez vous assurer que vous avez obtenu cette publication via un distributeur agréé.

® Registered trademark of the International Electrotechnical Commission
Marque déposée de la Commission Electrotechnique Internationale

CONTENTS

FOREWORD 4
INTRODUCTION 6
1 Scope 7
1.1 Overview 7
1.2 Specifications 8
1.3 Conformance 8
2 Normative references 8
3 Terms, definitions, symbols, abbreviations and conventions 9
3.1 ISO/IEC 7498-1 terms 9
3.2 ISO/IEC 8822 terms 9
3.3 ISO/IEC 9545 terms 9
3.4 ISO/IEC 8824-1 terms 9
3.5 Fieldbus application-layer specific definitions 9
3.6 Abbreviations and symbols 12
3.7 Conventions 13
4 Concepts 16
5 Data type ASE 16
5.1 Overview 16
5.2 Formal definition of data type objects 16
5.3 FAL defined data types 17
5.4 Data type ASE service specification 38
6 Communication model specification 39
6.1 General 39
6.2 ASEs 39
6.3 Application relationship 88
6.4 Summary of application layer services 91
Bibliography 92

Figure 1 – Application layer entity 39
Figure 2 – Received message processing procedure 64
Figure 3 – AR ASE conveys APDUs between AP 88

Table 1 – Attribute of variable normalised 2 octet 25
Table 2 – Encoding of variable normalised 2 octet 25
Table 3 – Attribute of normalised 4 Octet 26
Table 4 – Encodinge of normalised 4 Octet 26
Table 5 – Attribute of variable normalised 2 octet 26
Table 6 – Encoding of variable normalised 2 octet 27
Table 7 – Attribute of variable normalised 4 Octet 27
Table 8 – Encoding of variable normalised 4 Octet 27
Table 9 – Attribute of unipolar 2 octet 28
Table 10 – Encoding of unipolar 2 octet 28
Table 11 – Attribute of Fixed point value 2 Octet 28

Withdrawn
iTeh Standards
(https://standards.iteh.ai)
Document Preview

Table 12 – Encoding of Fixed point value 2 Octet 29
Table 13 – Attribute of Fixed point value 4 Octet 29
Table 14 – Encoding of Bit sequence 2 Octet 29
Table 15 – Encoding of Nibble 4 Octet 30
Table 16 – Attribute of multiple time constant 2 octets 35
Table 17 – Attribute of multiple time constant 4 octets 35
Table 18 – Attribute of fraction time constant 2 octets 36
Table 19 – Encoding of reciprocal time constant 2 octets 36
Table 20 – Management object base 42
Table 21 – Access group assignment 56
Table 22 – Access rights assignment 57
Table 23 – Services for domain object 57
Table 24 – Service for report object 59
Table 25 – FAL management entity services 66
Table 26 – EM_DetectingDevice service parameters 67
Table 27 – EM_OnlineReply service parameters 68
Table 28 – EM_GetDeviceAttribute service parameters 69
Table 29 – EM_ActiveNotification service parameters 71
Table 30 – EM_ConfiguringDevice service primitives 72
Table 31 – EM_SetDefaultValue service parameter 74
Table 32 – Parameters for domain download service 76
Table 33 – Parameters for domain upload service 78
Table 34 – EventRoport service parameters 79
Table 35 – AcknowledgeEventReport service parameters 80
Table 36 – ReportConditionChanging service parameters 81
Table 37 – Read service parameters 82
Table 38 – Write service parameters 83
Table 39 – VariableDistribute service parameters 84
Table 40 – FRTVariableDistribute service parameters 85
Table 41 – FRTRead service parameters 86
Table 42 – FRTWrite service parameters 87
Table 43 – Summary of application layer services 91

Withdrawn
iTeh Standards
(https://standards.iteh.ai)
Document Preview
https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iec/4db...-90db-b9907a558471/iec-61158-5-14-2010

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

INDUSTRIAL COMMUNICATION NETWORKS – FIELDBUS SPECIFICATIONS –

Part 5-14: Application layer service definition – Type 14 elements

FOREWORD

1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
2) The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees.
3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter.
5) IEC itself does not provide any attestation of conformity. Independent certification bodies provide conformity assessment services and, in some areas, access to IEC marks of conformity. IEC is not responsible for any services carried out by independent certification bodies.
6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
9) Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this IEC Publication may be the subject of patent rights. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

NOTE 1 Use of some of the associated protocol types is restricted by their intellectual-property-right holders. In all cases, the commitment to limited release of intellectual-property-rights made by the holders of those rights permits a particular data-link layer protocol type to be used with physical layer and application layer protocols in type combinations as specified explicitly in the profile parts. Use of the various protocol types in other combinations may require permission of their respective intellectual-property-right holders.

International Standard IEC 61158-5-14 has been prepared by subcommittee 65C: Industrial networks, of IEC technical committee 65: Industrial-process measurement, control and automation.

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition published in 2007. This edition constitutes a technical revision.

The main changes with respect to the previous edition are listed below:

- updated Normative references and Bibliography;

iTeh Standards (https://standards.iteh.ai) Document Preview
Withdrawn
https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/...-4878-90db-b9907a558471/iec-61158-5-14-2010

- corrections of the edit error;
- specification changes for CPF3;
- update of the requirements for all conformance classes;
- update of the requirements for all conformance services.

This bilingual version published in 2012-01 corresponds to the English version published in 2010-08.

The text of this standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
65C/606/FDIS	65C/620/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

The French version has not been voted upon.

This publication has been drafted in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

A list of all parts of the IEC 61158 series, published under the general title *Industrial communication networks – Fieldbus specifications*, can be found on the IEC web site.

The committee has decided that the contents of this publication will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC web site under "http://webstore.iec.ch" in the data related to the specific publication. At this date, the publication will be:

- reconfirmed;
- withdrawn;
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

NOTE 2 The revision of this standard will be synchronized with the other parts of the IEC 61158 series.

Withdrawn
IECNORM.COM : Click to view the full PDF of IEC 61158-5-14:2010
Withdrawn
https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/45cb9406-b7eb-4878-90db-b9907a558471/iec-61158-5-14-2010

INTRODUCTION

This part of IEC 61158 is one of a series produced to facilitate the interconnection of automation system components. It is related to other standards in the set as defined by the “three-layer” fieldbus reference model described in IEC/TR 61158-1.

The application service is provided by the application protocol making use of the services available from the data-link or other immediately lower layer. This standard defines the application service characteristics that fieldbus applications and/or system management may exploit.

Throughout the set of fieldbus standards, the term “service” refers to the abstract capability provided by one layer of the OSI Basic Reference Model to the layer immediately above. Thus, the application layer service defined in this standard is a conceptual architectural service, independent of administrative and implementation divisions.

Withdrawn
iTeh Standards
(https://standards.iteh.ai)
Document Preview
IEC 61158-5-14:2010
https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iec/45cb9406-b7eb-4878-90db-b9907a558471/iec-61158-5-14-2010

INDUSTRIAL COMMUNICATION NETWORKS – FIELDBUS SPECIFICATIONS –

Part 5-14: Application layer service definition – Type 14 elements

1 Scope

1.1 Overview

The fieldbus application layer (FAL) provides user programs with a means to access the fieldbus communication environment. In this respect, the FAL can be viewed as a "window between corresponding application programs."

This standard provides common elements for basic time-critical and non-time-critical messaging communications between application programs in an automation environment and material specific to Type 14 fieldbus. The term "time-critical" is used to represent the presence of a time-window, within which one or more specified actions are required to be completed with some defined level of certainty. Failure to complete specified actions within the time window risks failure of the applications requesting the actions, with attendant risk to equipment, plant and possibly human life.

This standard defines in an abstract way the externally visible service provided by the Type 14 fieldbus application layer in terms of

a) an abstract model for defining application resources (objects) capable of being manipulated by users via the use of the FAL service,

b) the primitive actions and events of the service;

c) the parameters associated with each primitive action and event, and the form which they take; and

d) the interrelationship between these actions and events, and their valid sequences.

The purpose of this standard is to define the services provided to

a) the FAL user at the boundary between the user and the application layer of the fieldbus reference model, and

b) Systems Management at the boundary between the application layer and Systems Management of the fieldbus reference model.

This standard specifies the structure and services of the Type 14 fieldbus application layer, in conformance with the OSI Basic Reference Model (ISO/IEC 7498-1) and the OSI application layer structure (ISO/IEC 9545).

FAL services and protocols are provided by FAL application-entities (AE) contained within the application processes. The FAL AE is composed of a set of object-oriented application service elements (ASEs) and a layer management entity (LME) that manages the AE. The ASEs provide communication services that operate on a set of related application process object (APO) classes. One of the FAL ASEs is a management ASE that provides a common set of services for the management of the instances of FAL classes.

Although these services specify, from the perspective of applications, how request and responses are issued and delivered, they do not include a specification of what the requesting and responding applications are to do with them. That is, the behavioral aspects of the applications are not specified; only a definition of what requests and responses they can

IECNORM.COM : Click to view the full PDF of IEC 61158-5-14:2010
https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iec/61158-5-14-2010
iTeh Standards (https://standards.iteh.ai) Document Preview
Withdrawn

send/receive is specified. This permits greater flexibility to the FAL users in standardizing such object behavior. In addition to these services, some supporting services are also defined in this standard to provide access to the FAL to control certain aspects of its operation.

1.2 Specifications

The principal objective of this standard is to specify the characteristics of conceptual application layer services suitable for time-critical communications, and thus supplement the OSI Basic Reference Model in guiding the development of application layer protocols for time-critical communications.

A secondary objective is to provide migration paths from previously-existing industrial communications protocols. It is this latter objective which gives rise to the diversity of services standardized as the various types of IEC 61158.

This specification may be used as the basis for formal Application Programming-Interfaces. Nevertheless, it is not a formal programming interface, and any such interface will need to address implementation issues not covered by this specification, including

a) the sizes and octet ordering of various multi-octet service parameters, and

b) the correlation of paired request and confirm, or indication and response, primitives.

1.3 Conformance

This standard does not specify individual implementations or products, nor do they constrain the implementations of application layer entities within industrial automation systems.

There is no conformance of equipment to this application layer service definition standard. Instead, conformance is achieved through implementation of conforming application layer protocols that fulfill the Type 14 application layer services as defined in this standard.

2 Normative references

IEC 61158-5-14:2010
https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iec/45db9406-b7eb-4878-90db-b9907a558471/iec-61158-5-14-2010

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 61131-3, *Programmable controllers – Part 3: Programming languages*

IEC 61158-4-14, *Industrial communication networks – Fieldbus specifications – Part 4-14: Data-link layer protocol specification – Type 14 elements*

IEC 61588, *Precision clock synchronization protocol for networked measurement and control systems*

ISO/IEC 646, *Information technology – ISO 7–bit coded character set for information interchange*

ISO/IEC 7498-1, *Information technology – Open Systems Interconnection – Basic Reference Model: The Basic Model*

ISO/IEC 8822, *Information technology – Open Systems Interconnection – Presentation service definition*

ISO/IEC 8824-1, *Information technology – Abstract Syntax Notation One (ASN.1): Specification of basic notation*

Withdrawn
iTeh Standards
(https://standards.iteh.ai)
Document Preview

ISO/IEC 9545, *Information technology – Open Systems Interconnection – Application Layer structure*

ISO/IEC 10731, *Information technology – Open Systems Interconnection – Basic Reference Model – Conventions for the definition of OSI services*

3 Terms, definitions, symbols, abbreviations and conventions

For the purposes of this document, the following terms as defined in these publications apply:

3.1 ISO/IEC 7498-1 terms

a) application entity
b) application process
c) application protocol data unit
d) application service element
e) application entity invocation
f) application process invocation
g) application transaction
h) real open system
i) transfer syntax

3.2 ISO/IEC 8822 terms

a) abstract syntax
b) presentation context

3.3 ISO/IEC 9545 terms

a) application-association
b) application-context
c) application context name
d) application-entity-invocation
e) application-entity-type
f) application-process-invocation
g) application-process-type
h) application-service-element
i) application control service element

3.4 ISO/IEC 8824-1 terms

a) object identifier
b) type

3.5 Fieldbus application-layer specific definitions

3.5.1
access control
control on the reading and writing of an object

3.5.2
access Path
association of a symbolic name with a variable for the purpose of open communication

iTeh Standards (https://standards.iteh.ai) Document Preview
IEC 61158-5-14:2010
https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iec/45db9406-b7eb-4878-90db-b9907a558471/iec-61158-5-14-2010
Withdrawn

3.5.3
communication macrocycle
set of basic cycles needed for a configured communication activity in a macro network segment

3.5.4
communication scheduling
algorithms and operation for data transfers occurring in a deterministic and repeatable manner

3.5.5
configuration (of a system or device)
step in system design: selecting functional units, assigning their locations and defining their interconnections

3.5.6
cyclic
repetitive in a regular manner

3.5.7
destination FB Instance
FB instance that receives the specified parameters

3.5.8
domain
part of memory used to store code or data

3.5.9
domain download
operation to write data in a domain

3.5.10
domain upload
operation to read data from a domain

3.5.11
entity
particular thing, such as a person, place, process, object, concept, association, or event

3.5.12
bridge
DL-relay entity which performs synchronization between links (buses) and may perform selective store-and-forward and routing functions to connect two micro network segments

3.5.13
identifier
16-bit word associated with a system variable

3.5.14
index
address of an object within an application process

3.5.15
instance
actual physical occurrence of an object within a class that identifies one of many objects within the same object class

Withdrawn
iTeh Standards
(https://standards.iteh.ai)
Document Preview
IEC 61158-5-14:2010
https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iec/45cb9406-b7eb-4878-90db-b9907a558471/iec-61158-5-14-2010

3.5.16
instantiation
creation of an instance of a specified type

3.5.17
management information
network-visible information for the purpose of managing the field system

3.5.18
management information base
organized list of management information

3.5.19
mapping
set of values having defined correspondence with the quantities or values of another set

3.5.20
message filtering
decision on a message according to a special rule

3.5.21
micro segment
part of a network, where special scheduling is implemented

3.5.22
offset
number of octets from a specially designated position

3.5.23
phase
elapsed fraction of a cycle, measured from some fixed origin

3.5.24
process interface
data exchange and information mapping between physical process and application unit

3.5.25
real-time
ability of a system to provide a required result in a bounded time

3.5.26
real-time communication
transfer of data in real-time

3.5.27
real-time Ethernet (RTE)
ISO/IEC 8802-3-based network that includes real-time communication

NOTE 1 Other communication can be supported, providing the real-time communication is not compromised.

NOTE 2 This definition is dedicated, but not limited, to ISO/IEC 8802-3. It could be applicable to other IEEE 802 specifications, for example IEEE 802.11.

3.5.28
schedule
temporal arrangement of a number of related operations

iTeh Standards
(https://standards.iteh.ai)
Document Preview
IEC 61158-5-14:2010
https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iec/45cb9406-b7eb-4878-90db-b9907a558471/iec-61158-5-14-2010
Withdrawn

3.5.29
scheduling macrocycle
time interval to implement a specific schedule

3.5.30
source FB Instance
FB instance that sends a specific parameter

3.5.31
time offset
time difference from a specially designated time

3.6 Abbreviations and symbols

AAE	Application Access Entity
AE	Application Entity
AL	Application Layer
ALME	Application Layer Management Entity
ALP	Application Layer Protocol
APO	Application Object
AP	Application Process
APDU	Application Protocol Data Unit
API	Application Process Identifier
AR	Application Relationship
ARP	Address Resolution Protocol
AREP	Application Relationship End Point
ASE	Application Service Element
Cnf	Confirmation
CR	Communication Relationship
CREP	Communication Relationship End Point
CSMA/CD	Carrier Sense Multiple Access Protocol with Collision Detection
DD	Device Description
DHCP	Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol
DL-	(as a prefix) Data Link-
DLCEP	Data Link Connection End Point
DLL	Data Link Layer
DLE	Data Link Entity
DLM	Data Link-management
DLS	Data Link Service
DLSAP	Data Link Service Access Point
DLSDU	DL-service-data-unit
ECSME	Type 14 communication scheduling management entity
Type 14	Ethernet for Plant Automation
EM_	(as a prefix) Type 14 Management
ESME	Type 14 Socket Mapping Entity
FB	Function Block
FBAP	Function Block Application Process
FRT	Fast Real-time
Ind	Indication

Withdrawn
iTeh Standards
(https://standards.iteh.ai)
Document Preview
IEC 61158-5-14:2010
https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/f8[illegible]6-b7eb-4878-90db-b9907a558471/iec-61158-5-14-2010