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Electrostatics – **iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW**
Part 4-6: Standard test methods for specific applications – Wrist straps
(standards.itih.ai)

Électrostatique –
Partie 4-6: Méthodes d'essai normalisées pour des applications spécifiques –
Bracelets de conduction dissipative





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Electrostatics – iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW
Part 4-6: Standard test methods for specific applications – Wrist straps
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Électrostatique – IEC 61340-4-6:2015
Partie 4-6: Méthodes d'essai normalisées pour des applications spécifiques –
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CONTENTS

FOREWORD.....	4
INTRODUCTION.....	6
1 Scope.....	7
2 Terms and definitions	7
3 Testing levels and performance limits.....	8
4 Test methods.....	9
4.1 Test method applications	9
4.2 Wrist strap continuity and resistance test.....	10
4.2.1 Purpose of test.....	10
4.2.2 Equipment.....	10
4.2.3 Procedure.....	11
4.2.4 Reporting.....	11
4.3 Band resistance test	11
4.3.1 Purpose of test.....	11
4.3.2 Equipment.....	11
4.3.3 Procedure (interior resistance).....	12
4.3.4 Procedure (exterior resistance).....	12
4.3.5 Reporting.....	12
4.4 Band size requirements.....	12
4.4.1 Purpose of test.....	12
4.4.2 Equipment.....	12
4.4.3 Self-adjusting bands.....	12
4.4.4 “One-size-fits-all” bands.....	13
4.5 Breakaway force.....	13
4.5.1 Purpose of test.....	13
4.5.2 Breakaway force measurement.....	13
4.6 Connection integrity.....	13
4.6.1 Purpose of test.....	13
4.6.2 Equipment.....	13
4.6.3 Procedure.....	13
4.6.4 Reporting.....	14
4.7 Ground cord extendibility.....	14
4.7.1 Purpose of test.....	14
4.7.2 Ground cord extendibility procedure.....	14
4.8 Bending life test.....	14
4.8.1 Purpose of test.....	14
4.8.2 Equipment.....	14
4.8.3 Procedure.....	15
4.8.4 Reporting.....	16
4.9 Manufacturer’s identification	16
4.10 Identification of non-standard resistance value	16
4.11 Wrist strap resistance	16
4.11.1 Purpose of test.....	16
4.11.2 Equipment.....	16
4.11.3 Procedure.....	16

4.11.4	Reporting.....	16
4.12	Wrist strap system continuity test.....	16
4.12.1	Purpose of test	16
4.12.2	Equipment	17
4.12.3	Procedure with ohmmeter	18
4.12.4	Procedure with integrated checker	18
4.12.5	Reporting.....	18
	Bibliography.....	19
	Figure 1 – Wrist strap resistance test apparatus	11
	Figure 2 – Mechanical ground cord flex tester (example)	15
	Figure 3 – Wrist strap system resistance test.....	18
	Table 1 – Evaluation testing.....	9
	Table 2 – Acceptance testing	9
	Table 3 – Periodic or verification testing	9

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ELECTROSTATICS –

Part 4-6: Standard test methods for specific applications – Wrist straps

FOREWORD

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International Standard IEC 61340-4-6 has been prepared by IEC technical committee 101: Electrostatics.

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition published in 2010. This edition constitutes a technical revision.

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition:

- a) editorial comments made during the review of the first edition were reviewed and incorporated where appropriate;
- b) several changes were made to update the Figures and improve the presentation of metric measurements (Imperial measurements have been removed);

- c) the option of using an integrated checker for wrist strap system continuity testing has been added;
- d) the evaluation and acceptance limit for wrist strap resistance has been changed so as to harmonize with IEC 61340-5-1.

The text of this standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
101/463/FDIS	101/476/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This publication has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

A list of all parts in the IEC 61340 series, under the general title *Electrostatics*, can be found on the IEC website.

The committee has decided that the contents of this publication will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under "<http://webstore.iec.ch>" in the data related to the specific publication. At this date, the publication will be

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INTRODUCTION

This part of IEC 61340 has been developed to establish test methods for evaluating the electrical and mechanical attributes of wrist straps used in an electrostatic control program. Wrist straps are intended to connect the user to electrical ground, thus preventing electrostatic charge on a user's body from attaining a level that may damage ESD susceptible devices or assemblies.

Test methods and performance limits for evaluation, acceptance, and functional testing are provided.

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ELECTROSTATICS –

Part 4-6: Standard test methods for specific applications – Wrist straps

1 Scope

This part of IEC 61340 provides electrical and mechanical test methods and performance limits for evaluation, acceptance and periodic verification testing of wrist straps.

NOTE All dimensions are nominal except where indicated.

This standard is intended for testing wrist straps and wrist strap systems used for the grounding of personnel engaged in working with ESD sensitive assemblies and devices.

It does not address constant monitoring systems.

2 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the following terms and definitions apply.

2.1 wrist strap

assembled device consisting of a band and ground cord that is designed to provide electrical connection from a person's skin to ground

2.2 wrist strap system

wrist strap when properly worn by a person, where the electrical path includes the person, the band and the ground cord

2.3 band

portion of the wrist strap worn on the wrist

Note 1 to entry: The band maintains electrical contact with a person's skin.

2.4 ground cord

portion of the wrist strap that provides flexibility of movement while completing the electrical circuit between the band and ground

2.5 evaluation testing

testing of a wrist strap to determine its electrical and mechanical performance abilities

Note 1 to entry: Data are in the form of values from laboratory testing.

2.6 acceptance testing

incoming tests to confirm proper marking and electrical functionality

Note 1 to entry: Data are in the form of visual inspection records and values or pass/fail notation.

2.7

periodic verification testing

end-use testing to confirm electrical functionality

Note 1 to entry: Data are in the form of pass/fail notation or resistance values.

2.8

current-limiting resistance

resistance value incorporated in series with the wrist strap's electrical path to ground

Note 1 to entry: This resistance limits electrical current that could pass through the ground cord in the event of inadvertent user contact with an electrical potential.

2.9

resistance range

user-specified upper and lower resistance values which define the user-acceptable resistance values of a wrist strap or wrist strap system

2.10

strain relief

construction feature designed to protect the connections and cord from premature failure

2.11

breakaway force

force required to disconnect the ground cord from the band

3 Testing levels and performance limits

This standard specifies different types of testing for wrist straps. Tables 1, 2 and 3 detail the three types of testing with the associated limits and subclause references to test methods. The methods provide appropriate tests for the different levels of wrist strap examination. Evaluation tests are laboratory tests for measuring the performance of a wrist strap or for the comparison of wrist straps. Acceptance tests provide methods for incoming goods inspection. Finally, the periodic verification or functional test is a simple check of electrical continuity. This test shall be used on a regular, user defined basis, to ensure that the wrist strap is electrically functional. Testing shall be carried out under ambient laboratory conditions. The temperature and humidity at the time of testing shall be recorded and reported in the test report. In the case of any dispute regarding test values, conditioning and testing shall be done at $(23 \pm 2) ^\circ\text{C}$ and $(12 \pm 3) \% \text{RH}$.

NOTE Testing has shown that environmental conditions do not significantly affect test results.

Table 1 – Evaluation testing

Electrical	Limit	Test reference
Wrist strap continuity and resistance	< 5 M Ω , or user defined value	4.2
Band resistance Interior: Exterior:	\leq 100 k Ω or user defined value > 10 M Ω	4.3
Mechanical	Limit	Test reference
Band size	As defined in 4.4	4.4
Breakaway force	> 4,4 N and < 22,6 N	4.5
Cord and connector integrity	> 22,6 N and > 66 % of cord strength	4.6
Ground cord extendibility	Extension to manufacturer's specified length with no loss of electrical continuity	4.7
Bending life	\geq 16 000 cycles	4.8
Marking	Limit	Test reference
Manufacturer's identification	Logo and/or name	4.9
Identification of non-standard resistance value	Prominent feature or value marked	4.10

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Table 2 – Acceptance testing
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Electrical	Limit	Test reference
Wrist strap resistance	IEC 61340-5 M Ω , or user defined value	4.11
	https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/02e7d64e-aba2-4fc7-9f0e-d7dbf7785b0a/iec-61340-4-6-2015	
Marking	Limit	Test reference
Manufacturer's identification	Logo and/or name	4.9
Identification of non-standard Resistance value	Prominent feature or value marked	4.10

Table 3 – Periodic or verification testing

Electrical	Limit	Test reference
Wrist strap system continuity (as worn)	\leq 35 M Ω , or user defined value ^a	4.12
^a A user defined lower limit of resistance may be required for safety or other considerations.		

4 Test methods

4.1 Test method applications

Refer to Tables 1, 2 and 3 for test method applications.

WARNING: Test procedures described in this standard may expose personnel to potentially hazardous electrical conditions. Appropriate electrical hazard reduction practices should be exercised and proper earthing instructions for the equipment used should be followed when performing tests.

4.2 Wrist strap continuity and resistance test

4.2.1 Purpose of test

This test measures the value of the current-limiting resistance and assures continuity between the discrete parts of the wrist strap.

4.2.2 Equipment

The equipment shall consist of the following:

- a test fixture (see Figure 1) comprising an insulative stand and two $(25,0 \pm 0,5)$ mm diameter stainless steel cylinders, with one cylinder fixed to the stand directly above the second. The second cylinder with a mass of $(0,11 \pm 0,01)$ kg is mounted in a slot in the stand that allows free vertical movement;
- an ohmmeter or other instrument(s) capable of reading from 50 k Ω to at least 100 M Ω with a test voltage of 7 V to 100 V DC open circuit;
- six samples of wrist straps.

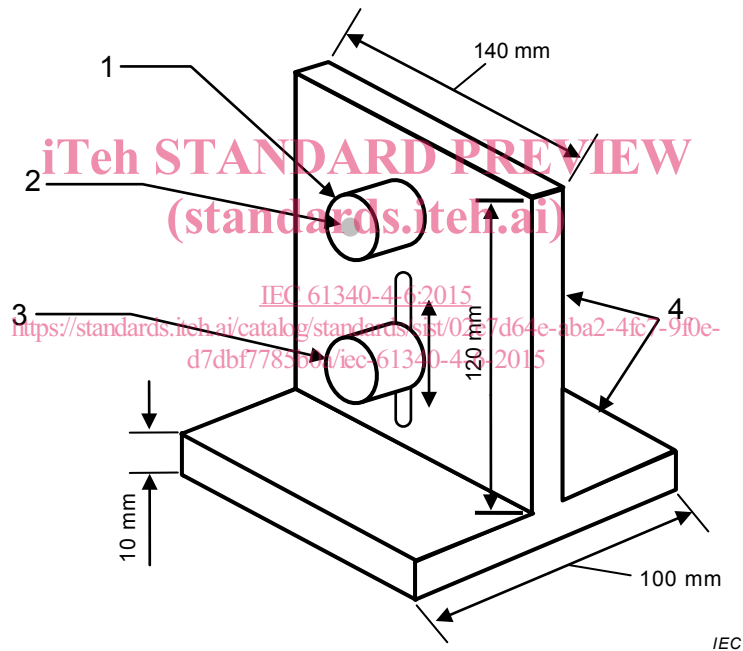


Figure 1a – Band test fixture construction

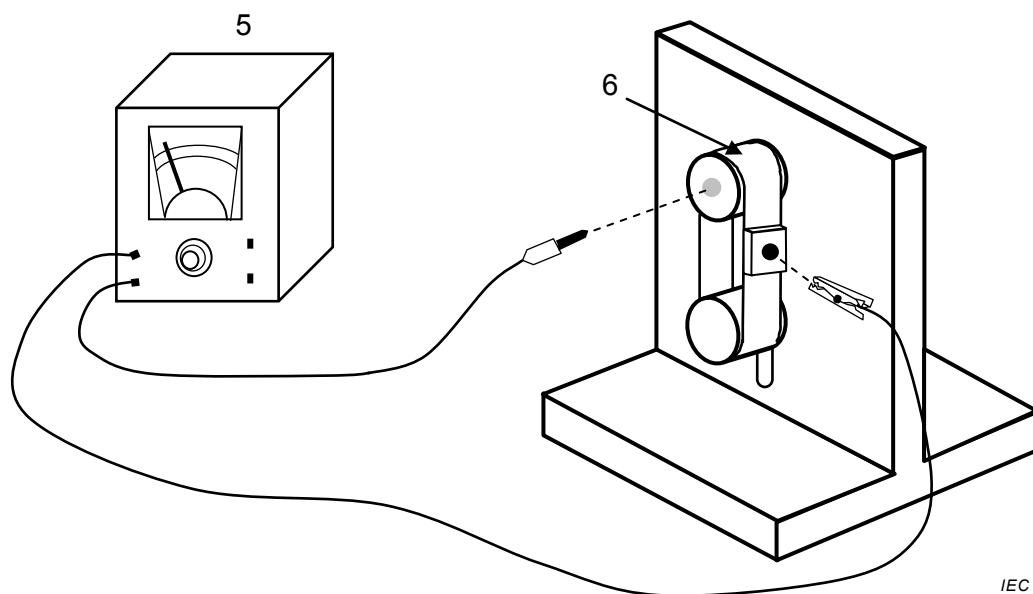


Figure 1b – Test method

Key

- | | | | |
|---|--|---|------------------|
| 1 | fixed metal cylinder test probe, (25,0 ± 0,5) mm diameter | 4 | insulative stand |
| 2 | hole for banana plug | 5 | ohmmeter |
| 3 | movable metal cylinder test weight, (25,0 ± 0,5) mm diameter | 6 | band |

Figure 1 – Wrist strap resistance test apparatus

IEC 61340-4-6:2015

4.2.3 Procedure

Using the test fixture shown in Figure 1, place the band around the cylinders with the band interior toward the cylinders and the ground cord connector on the right side and parallel to the cylinders, evenly spaced between the cylinders. Allow the 0,11 kg cylinder to move freely and stress the band.

Connect the ground cord to the band.

Connect the ohmmeter to the top cylinder and to the ground connector of the ground cord. Measure and record the resistance value.

Repeat the procedure for a total of six wrist straps.

4.2.4 Reporting

Report the resistance for each wrist strap.

4.3 Band resistance test**4.3.1 Purpose of test**

Resistance of the band interior and exterior is determined.

4.3.2 Equipment

See 4.2.2.