

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE



**Electric motor-operated hand-held tools, transportable tools and lawn and garden machinery – Safety –
Part 3-1: Particular requirements for transportable table saws**

**Outils électroportatifs à moteur, outils transportables et machines pour jardins et pelouses – Sécurité –
Partie 3-1: Exigences particulières pour les scies circulaires à table transportables**



THIS PUBLICATION IS COPYRIGHT PROTECTED

Copyright © 2021 IEC, Geneva, Switzerland

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and microfilm, without permission in writing from either IEC or IEC's member National Committee in the country of the requester. If you have any questions about IEC copyright or have an enquiry about obtaining additional rights to this publication, please contact the address below or your local IEC member National Committee for further information.

Droits de reproduction réservés. Sauf indication contraire, aucune partie de cette publication ne peut être reproduite ni utilisée sous quelque forme que ce soit et par aucun procédé, électronique ou mécanique, y compris la photocopie et les microfilms, sans l'accord écrit de l'IEC ou du Comité national de l'IEC du pays du demandeur. Si vous avez des questions sur le copyright de l'IEC ou si vous désirez obtenir des droits supplémentaires sur cette publication, utilisez les coordonnées ci-après ou contactez le Comité national de l'IEC de votre pays de résidence.

IEC Central Office
3, rue de Varembe
CH-1211 Geneva 20
Switzerland

Tel.: +41 22 919 02 11
info@iec.ch
www.iec.ch

About the IEC

The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is the leading global organization that prepares and publishes International Standards for all electrical, electronic and related technologies.

About IEC publications

The technical content of IEC publications is kept under constant review by the IEC. Please make sure that you have the latest edition, a corrigendum or an amendment might have been published.

IEC publications search - webstore.iec.ch/advsearchform

The advanced search enables to find IEC publications by a variety of criteria (reference number, text, technical committee, ...). It also gives information on projects, replaced and withdrawn publications.

IEC online collection - oc.iec.ch

Discover our powerful search engine and read freely all the publications previews. With a subscription you will always have access to up to date content tailored to your needs.

IEC Just Published - webstore.iec.ch/justpublished

Stay up to date on all new IEC publications. Just Published details all new publications released. Available online and once a month by email.

Electropedia - www.electropedia.org

The world's leading online dictionary on electrotechnology, containing more than 22 000 terminological entries in English and French, with equivalent terms in 18 additional languages. Also known as the International Electrotechnical Vocabulary (IEV) online.

IEC Customer Service Centre - webstore.iec.ch/csc

If you wish to give us your feedback on this publication or need further assistance, please contact the Customer Service Centre: sales@iec.ch.

A propos de l'IEC

La Commission Electrotechnique Internationale (IEC) est la première organisation mondiale qui élabore et publie des Normes internationales pour tout ce qui a trait à l'électricité, à l'électronique et aux technologies apparentées.

A propos des publications IEC

Le contenu technique des publications IEC est constamment revu. Veuillez vous assurer que vous possédez l'édition la plus récente, un corrigendum ou amendement peut avoir été publié.

Recherche de publications IEC -

webstore.iec.ch/advsearchform

La recherche avancée permet de trouver des publications IEC en utilisant différents critères (numéro de référence, texte, comité d'études, ...). Elle donne aussi des informations sur les projets et les publications remplacées ou retirées.

IEC online collection - oc.iec.ch

Découvrez notre puissant moteur de recherche et consultez gratuitement tous les aperçus des publications. Avec un abonnement, vous aurez toujours accès à un contenu à jour adapté à vos besoins.

IEC Just Published - webstore.iec.ch/justpublished

Restez informé sur les nouvelles publications IEC. Just Published détaille les nouvelles publications parues. Disponible en ligne et une fois par mois par email.

Electropedia - www.electropedia.org

Le premier dictionnaire d'électrotechnologie en ligne au monde, avec plus de 22 000 articles terminologiques en anglais et en français, ainsi que les termes équivalents dans 16 langues additionnelles. Egalement appelé Vocabulaire Electrotechnique International (IEV) en ligne.

Service Clients - webstore.iec.ch/csc

Si vous désirez nous donner des commentaires sur cette publication ou si vous avez des questions contactez-nous: sales@iec.ch.

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE



**Electric motor-operated hand-held tools, transportable tools and lawn and garden machinery – Safety –
Part 3-1: Particular requirements for transportable table saws**

**Outils électroportatifs à moteur, outils transportables et machines pour jardins et pelouses – Sécurité –
Partie 3-1: Exigences particulières pour les scies circulaires à table transportables**

INTERNATIONAL
ELECTROTECHNICAL
COMMISSION

COMMISSION
ELECTROTECHNIQUE
INTERNATIONALE

ICS 25.140.20

ISBN 978-2-8322-9536-6

**Warning! Make sure that you obtained this publication from an authorized distributor.
Attention! Veuillez vous assurer que vous avez obtenu cette publication via un distributeur agréé.**

REDLINE VERSION

VERSION REDLINE



**Electric motor-operated hand-held tools, transportable tools and lawn and garden machinery – Safety –
Part 3-1: Particular requirements for transportable table saws**

**Outils électroportatifs à moteur, outils transportables et machines pour jardins et pelouses – Sécurité –
Partie 3-1: Exigences particulières pour les scies circulaires à table transportables**

CONTENTS

FOREWORD	4
1 Scope	6
2 Normative references	6
3 Terms and definitions	7
4 General requirements	10
5 General conditions for the tests	11
6 Radiation, toxicity and similar hazards	11
7 Classification	11
8 Marking and instructions	11
9 Protection against access to live parts	17
10 Starting	17
11 Input and current	17
12 Heating	17
13 Resistance to heat and fire	18
14 Moisture resistance	18
15 Resistance to rusting	18
16 Overload protection of transformers and associated circuits	18
17 Endurance	18
18 Abnormal operation	18
19 Mechanical hazards	18
20 Mechanical strength	26
21 Construction	28
22 Internal wiring	39
23 Components	39
24 Supply connection and external flexible cords	39
25 Terminals for external conductors	39
26 Provision for earthing	39
27 Screws and connections	39
28 Creepage distances, clearances and distances through insulation	40
Annexes	50
Annex I (informative) Measurement of noise and vibration emissions	50
Annex K (normative) Battery tools and battery packs	51
Bibliography	52
Figure 101 – Marking of the riving knife	40
Figure 102 – Marking of table inserts for cutting tools other than a single saw blade	41
Figure 103 – Test probe	42
Figure 104 – Guarded area of the saw blade	42
Figure 105 – Probe application to the saw blade guard	43
Figure 106 – Height range of the riving knife tip	44
Figure 107 – Distance between riving knife and saw blade	44

Figure 108 – Pull test for riving knife and extended riving knife	45
Figure 109 – Side pull test for riving knife and extended riving knife	45
Figure 110 – Push stick	46
Figure 111 – Push stick force test	46
Figure 112 – Bevel angle measurement	47
Figure 113 – Dimensions of the saw table	47
Figure 114 – Minimum distance from the front edge of the table top to the front edge of the saw blade guard	48
Figure 115 – Test of an anti-kickback device	48
Figure 116 – Flange characteristics	49
Table 4 – Required performance levels	18
Table I.101 – Noise test conditions for table saws	50

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW
(standards.iteh.ai)

[IEC 62841-3-1:2014](https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/8b651627-6fe4-4bfa-a0f6-6299ffeb0cca/iec-62841-3-1-2014)

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/8b651627-6fe4-4bfa-a0f6-6299ffeb0cca/iec-62841-3-1-2014>

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

ELECTRIC MOTOR-OPERATED HAND-HELD TOOLS, TRANSPORTABLE TOOLS AND LAWN AND GARDEN MACHINERY – SAFETY –

Part 3-1: Particular requirements for transportable table saws

FOREWORD

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
- 2) The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees.
- 3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
- 4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter.
- 5) IEC itself does not provide any attestation of conformity. Independent certification bodies provide conformity assessment services and, in some areas, access to IEC marks of conformity. IEC is not responsible for any services carried out by independent certification bodies.
- 6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
- 7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
- 8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
- 9) Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this IEC Publication may be the subject of patent rights. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This consolidated version of the official IEC Standard and its amendment has been prepared for user convenience.

IEC 62841-3-1 edition 1.1 contains the first edition (2014-06) [documents 116/168/FDIS and 116/182/RVD] and its corrigendum (2015-11), and its amendment 1 (2021-03) [documents 116/485/FDIS and 116/492/RVD].

In this Redline version, a vertical line in the margin shows where the technical content is modified by amendment 1. Additions are in green text, deletions are in strikethrough red text. A separate Final version with all changes accepted is available in this publication.

International Standard IEC 62841-3-1 has been prepared by IEC technical committee 116: Safety of motor-operated electric tools.

This publication has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

This Part 3-1 is to be used in conjunction with the first edition of IEC 62841-1 (2014).

This Part 3-1 supplements or modifies the corresponding clauses in IEC 62841-1, so as to convert it into the IEC Standard: Particular requirements for transportable table saws.

Where a particular subclause of Part 1 is not mentioned in this Part 3-1, that subclause applies as far as reasonable. Where this standard states “addition”, “modification” or “replacement”, the relevant text in Part 1 is to be adapted accordingly.

The following print types are used:

- requirements: in roman type;
- *test specifications: in italic type;*
- notes: in small roman type.

The terms defined in Clause 3 are printed in **bold typeface**.

Subclauses, notes and figures which are additional to those in Part 1 are numbered starting from 101.

A list of all parts of the IEC 62841 series, under the general title: *Electric motor-operated hand-held tools, transportable tools and lawn and garden machinery – Safety*, can be found on the IEC website.

[IEC 62841-3-1:2014](https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/8b651627-6f64-4bf6-a0f6-6299feb0cca/iec-62841-3-1-2014)

The committee has decided that the contents of the base publication and its amendment will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC web site under "<http://webstore.iec.ch>" in the data related to the specific publication. At this date, the publication will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

NOTE The attention of National Committees is drawn to the fact that equipment manufacturers and testing organizations may need a transitional period following publication of a new, amended or revised IEC publication in which to make products in accordance with the new requirements and to equip themselves for conducting new or revised tests.

It is the recommendation of the committee that the content of this publication be adopted for implementation nationally not earlier than 36 months from the date of publication.

IMPORTANT – The 'colour inside' logo on the cover page of this publication indicates that it contains colours which are considered to be useful for the correct understanding of its contents. Users should therefore print this document using a colour printer.

ELECTRIC MOTOR-OPERATED HAND-HELD TOOLS, TRANSPORTABLE TOOLS AND LAWN AND GARDEN MACHINERY – SAFETY –

Part 3-1: Particular requirements for transportable table saws

1 Scope

This clause of Part 1 is applicable, except as follows:

Addition:

This part of IEC 62841 applies to transportable **table saws** with

- a toothed single blade; or
- stacked blades that cut a single groove or slot; or
- a moulding head cutter

intended for cutting wood and analogous materials, plastics and nonferrous metals except magnesium with a saw blade diameter between 105 mm and 315 mm, which hereinafter may simply be referred to as saw or tool.

This standard does not apply to **table saws** intended to cut other metals, such as magnesium, steel and iron. This standard does not apply to **table saws** with an automatic feeding device.

This standard does not apply to saws designed for use with abrasive wheels.

NOTE 101 Saws designed for use with abrasive wheels as cut-off machines are covered by IEC 62841-3-10.

This standard does not apply to **table saws** with more than one spindle such as for a scoring blade.

NOTE 102 In Europe (EN 62841-3-1), the following conditions apply:

This standard applies to **table saws** having a mass of:

- maximum 25 kg for tools capable of being lifted by hand by one person;
- maximum 50 kg for tools capable of being lifted by hand by two persons.

This standard does not apply to stationary **table saws**.

2 Normative references

This clause of Part 1 is applicable, except as follows:

Addition:

ISO 180:2019, *Plastics – Determination of Izod impact strength*

NOTE In Europe (EN 62841-3-1), the following normative reference applies:

EN 847-1, *Tools for woodworking – Safety requirements – Part 1: Milling tools, circular saw blade*

3 Terms and definitions

This clause of Part 1 is applicable, except as follows:

Addition:

3.101

anti-kickback device

device that allows the movement of the workpiece in the cutting direction but reduces the likelihood of the rapid movement of the workpiece in the direction opposite of feed

3.102

bevel angle

angular displacement of the saw blade plane with respect to the **table top** plane, the position of the saw blade plane that is perpendicular to the **table top** being the 0° bevel position

3.103

cross cutting

any cutting operation performed utilizing a **cross-cutting fence** to guide the workpiece.

Note 1 to entry: For natural wood, a cross cut is performed predominantly in a perpendicular direction with the grain of the wood; for engineered materials, a cross cut is performed perpendicular to the length of the workpiece.

3.104

cutting capacity

for any depth setting of the saw blade at 0° bevel position, the height of the highest saw blade tooth tip above the **table top**

Note 1 to entry: For any depth setting of the saw blade, at **bevel angles** other than 0°, the height of the highest saw blade tooth tip above the **table top**, but only the side of the tooth closest to the table is considered.

3.104.1

maximum cutting capacity

cutting capacity at the maximum depth setting of the saw blade and, unless otherwise specified, at 0° bevel

3.105

cutting edge zone

the outer 20 % of the radius of the saw blade

3.106

D

specified diameter of the saw blade

3.107

dadoing

non-through cutting operation performed with a stack of specially designed saw blades of a desired thickness to produce a rectangular sided slot in the workpiece

3.108

fence

device to guide or position the workpiece during the cutting process

3.108.1

cross-cutting fence

fence that is designed to move parallel with the plane of the saw blade during the cutting process or to position the workpiece for a **table saw with sliding function**

Note 1 to entry: The **fence** may have provisions to adjust the workpiece guiding face laterally and may have **mitre angle** capability.

Note 2 to entry: A **cross-cutting fence** with **mitre angle** capability is also known as a mitreing **fence** or mitre gauge.

3.108.2

rip fence

fence that has the workpiece guiding face parallel with the plane of the saw blade and can be set to a desired distance from the saw blade

3.109

grooving

series of repeated non-through cuts of same or different depth and spacing from each other, performed with an ordinary saw blade, to remove material for the purpose of creating a slot or for shaping or bending the workpiece

Note 1 to entry: **Grooving** is also known as slotting or kerfing.

3.110

kerf width

maximum distance between two parallel planes that are touching the opposing sides of at least three saw blade tooth tips

3.111

kickback

sudden reaction to a pinched, jammed or misaligned workpiece with respect to the saw blade, which causes the workpiece to be propelled by the saw blade

3.112

mitre angle

angular displacement of the plane of the **cross-cutting fence** with respect to the cutting line, the position of the saw blade plane that is perpendicular to the plane of the **cross-cutting fence** being the 0° mitre position

3.113

moulding head cutting

non-through cutting operation performed with a specially shaped cutting device which produces a corresponding shape of the cutter on the bottom surface of the workpiece, predominantly used for decoration

Note 1 to entry: **Moulding head cutting** is also known as shaping.

3.114

non-removable (device)

device that is welded, riveted or utilizing non-standard simple fasteners and cannot be removed with ordinary household tools, such as slotted or Philips-tip screwdrivers and/or simple wrenches

3.115

non-through cutting

any cutting operation where the cutting device does not protrude beyond the thickness of the workpiece

3.116

plowing

non-through cutting operation performed by moving a workpiece over an ordinary saw blade utilizing a special **fence** that is not parallel to the cutting line of the saw blade, and in very small increments increasing the depth of the cut after each pass to shave off large, arcing surface areas

Note 1 to entry: **Plowing** is also known as cove cutting.

3.117

plunge cutting

non-through cutting operation starting at a location other than the edge of a workpiece

Note 1 to entry: The cut is typically performed by first securing the workpiece over the stationary saw blade lowered below the **table top** and then by slowly raising the rotating saw blade into the workpiece. The saw blade can be raised to fully cut through the thickness of the workpiece before the workpiece is advanced by guiding it with a rip or **cross-cutting fence**.

3.118

quadrant

portion of the saw blade section above the plane of the **table top** with a perpendicular boundary line going through the centre of the saw blade

Note 1 to entry: The saw blade **quadrant** from the centre of the saw blade to the intersect point of the saw blade with the **table top** at the front of the **table saw** is called the “front **quadrant**”, the saw blade **quadrant** at the back of the **table saw** is called the “rear **quadrant**”. See Figure 107.

3.119

rabbeting

non-through cutting operation creating a rectangular notch in the edge of a workpiece where the notch is either cut by dado blades or by two non-through cuts perpendicular to each other, performed with an ordinary saw blade on the side and the bottom edge of the workpiece

Note 1 to entry: **Rabbeting** is also known as rebating.

3.120

resawing

combination of two non-through cuts performed with an ordinary saw blade in the same plane but on opposite sides of a workpiece that result in reducing the thickness of the workpiece

3.121

rip cutting

any cutting operation performed utilizing a **rip fence** to guide the workpiece

Note 1 to entry: For natural wood, a rip cut is performed predominantly in a parallel direction with the grain of the wood; for engineered materials, a rip cut is performed parallel with the length of the workpiece.

3.122

riving knife

device located behind and in the plane of the saw blade, within the **cutting capacity** of the saw blade and in a fixed proximity to the saw blade through an entire depth of cut and **bevel angle** operating range of the saw blade, with an intended function to reduce the risk of saw blade pinching and binding

3.123

extended riving knife

device, in all aspects identical to a **riving knife** except it extends above the **maximum cutting capacity** of the saw blade to allow the mounting of a **saw blade guard** and/or an **anti-kickback device**

3.123.1

adjustable extended riving knife

device designed to function at least in one position as an **extended riving knife** and in a second position as a **riving knife**

3.123.2

fixed extended riving knife

extended riving knife that is fixed in position

3.124

saw blade guard

device mounted above the table such that a workpiece will pass between the mounted device and the table, designed to minimize inadvertent blade contact by the user

3.124.1

over-arm saw blade guard

saw blade guard suspended from a device above the table such that the mounting structure for the **saw blade guard** is not in the workable range of the **table top** plane

3.125

table saw

tool with a rotating toothed saw blade that projects through a slot in a table which supports and positions the workpiece, where the workpiece is fed towards the saw blade and the motor and drive assembly for the saw blade are located below the **table top**

3.125.1

table saw with sliding function

tool with a rotating toothed saw blade that projects through a slot in a table which supports and positions the workpiece, where the motor and drive assembly for the saw blade are located below the **table top** and mounted to a linear carriage system capable of advancing the saw blade drive assembly and where the workpiece is held stationary with the **cross-cutting fence** while the cutting saw blade is advanced through the workpiece

Note 1 to entry: The saw blade is either returned manually or automatically. These saws have a separate lockable rip-cutting position.

Note 2 to entry: These saws are also known as pull type saws.

3.126

table top

surface of the saw table which is in contact with and supports the workpiece

3.127

tapered cut

cut performed utilizing a fixture to hold the workpiece such that the straight edge of the workpiece is not parallel to the cutting line of the saw blade

Note 1 to entry: The fixture is guided by the **rip fence**.

3.128

through cutting

any cutting operation where the saw blade protrudes beyond the thickness of the workpiece

3.129

zero clearance table insert

table insert that is manufactured without any slot for the saw blade, with the intention that the slot in the table insert will be cut after installation in the **table saw** by the actual saw blade installed in the **table saw**

4 General requirements

This clause of Part 1 is applicable, except as follows:

4.101 Throughout the remaining part of this document, unless otherwise explicitly stated, whenever a requirement or a reference is made to

- “saw blade”:
this shall equally apply to any “saw blade” as specified in accordance with 8.14.2 a);

- “**riving knife**”:
this shall equally apply to “**extended riving knife**”, but not vice versa.
This terminology rule does not apply to “**riving knife position**” i.e. the “**riving knife position**” cannot be substituted with an “**extended riving knife position**”;
- “force” as multiple of **D**:
the force shall be measured in N and the saw blade diameter **D** shall be measured in mm.

5 General conditions for the tests

This clause of Part 1 is applicable, except as follows:

5.17 Addition:

*The mass of the tool shall include the **saw blade guard, anti-kickback device, if any, riving knife, rip fence, cross-cutting fence and the push stick.***

Any additional parts such as leg sets or carrying means that are required in accordance with the user instructions shall be included in the mass.

6 Radiation, toxicity and similar hazards

This clause of Part 1 is applicable.

7 Classification

This clause of Part 1 is applicable.

8 Marking and instructions

This clause of Part 1 is applicable, except as follows:

8.1 Addition:

Table saws shall be marked with:

- rated no-load speed of the output spindle.

8.2 Addition:

NOTE 101 In the United States of America, the following additional requirements apply.

The following statements shall be verbatim:

- a) DANGER – Never place your hands in the vicinity or in line with the saw blade.
- b) WARNING – “Wear eye protection”.

NOTE 102 It is possible to replace the above verbatim text with symbol M004 of ISO 7010 (2011-05).

- c) WARNING – Always use a properly functioning saw-blade guard, riving knife and anti-kickback device for every operation for which it can be used, including all through sawing.

NOTE 103 If an **anti-kickback device** is not provided, the text is revised as follows:

WARNING – Always use a properly functioning saw-blade guard and riving knife for every operation for which it can be used, including all through sawing.

NOTE 104 It is possible to replace the term “**anti-kickback device**” with “**anti-kickback pawls**” or “**anti-kickback rollers**”.

- d) WARNING – Use a push-stick or push-block when required.