

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE

Fibre optic active components and devices – Performance standards –
Part 3: Modulator-integrated laser diode transmitters for 2,5-Gbit/s to 40-Gbit/s
fibre optic transmission systems

Composants et dispositifs actifs à fibres optiques – Normes de performances –
Partie 3: Emetteurs à diodes laser à modulateur intégré pour des systèmes de
transmission à fibres optiques de 2,5 Gbit/s à 40 Gbit/s





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INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

**FIBRE OPTIC ACTIVE COMPONENTS AND DEVICES –
PERFORMANCE STANDARDS –****Part 3: Modulator-integrated laser diode transmitters
for 2,5-Gbit/s to 40-Gbit/s fibre optic transmission systems****FOREWORD**

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International Standard IEC 62149-3 has been prepared by subcommittee 86C: Fibre optic systems and active devices, of IEC technical committee 86: Fibre optics

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition published in 2004 and constitutes a technical revision.

The significant technical change with respect to the previous edition is as follows:

The performance standards covered by this standard are now extended to a 40 Gb/s-class system from their original 2,5 Gb/s.

The text of this standard is based on the following documents:

CDV	Report on voting
86C/1157/CDV	86C/1230/RVC

Full information on the voting for the approval of this standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This publication has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

A list of all parts of the IEC 62149 series, published under the general title *Fibre optic active components and devices – Performance standards*, can be found on the IEC website.

The committee has decided that the contents of this publication will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC web site under "http://webstore.iec.ch" in the data related to the specific publication. At this date, the publication will be

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INTRODUCTION

Fibre optic transmitters are used to convert electrical signals into optical signals. This part of IEC 62149 covers the performance standard for optical modulators monolithically integrated with laser diodes for 2,5 Gbit/s to 40 Gbit/s multi-channel optical telecommunication systems.

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FIBRE OPTIC ACTIVE COMPONENTS AND DEVICES – PERFORMANCE STANDARDS –

Part 3: Modulator-integrated laser diode transmitters for 2,5-Gbit/s to 40-Gbit/s fibre optic transmission systems

1 Scope

This part of IEC 62149 covers the performance specification for optical modulators monolithically integrated with laser diodes for 2,5 Gbit/s to 40 Gbit/s multi-channel fibre optic transmission systems. This performance standard contains a definition of the product performance requirements together with a series of sets of tests and measurements with clearly defined conditions, severities and pass/fail criteria. The tests are intended to be run as an initial design verification to prove any product's ability to satisfy the performance standard's requirements. This standard is only applicable for on-off keying format.

A product that has been shown to meet all the requirements of a performance standard can be declared as complying with the performance standard, but should then be controlled by a quality assurance program.

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW 2 Normative references

(standards.iteh.ai)

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/616245386a5f/iec-62149-3-2014>

IEC 60068-2-1, *Environmental testing – Part 2: Tests – Tests A: Cold*

IEC 60068-2-2, *Basic environmental testing procedures – Part 2: Tests – Tests B: Dry heat*

IEC 60068-2-6, *Environmental testing – Part 2: Tests – Test Fc: Vibration (sinusoidal)*

IEC 60068-2-14, *Basic environmental testing procedures – Part 2: Tests – Test N: Change of temperature*

IEC 60068-2-27, *Basic environmental testing procedures – Part 2: Tests – Test Ea and guidance: Shock*

IEC 60068-2-78, *Environmental testing – Part 2-78: Tests – Test Cab: Damp heat, steady state*

IEC 60749-7, *Semiconductor devices – Mechanical and climatic test methods – Part 7: Internal moisture content measurement and the analysis of other residual gases*

IEC 60749-26, *Semiconductor devices – Mechanical and climatic test methods – Part 26: Electrostatic discharge (ESD) sensitivity testing – Human body model (HBM)*

IEC 60825-1, *Safety of laser products – Part 1: Equipment classification and requirements*

IEC 60950-1, *Information technology equipment – Safety – Part 1: General requirements*

IEC 62007-1, *Semiconductor optoelectronic devices for fibre optic system applications – Part 1: Specification template for essential ratings and characteristics*

ITU-T Recommendation G.694.1: *Spectral grids for WDM applications: DWDM frequency grid*

MIL-STD-883, *U.S. Department of Defense – Test method standard – Microcircuits*

3 Terms, definitions and symbols

3.1 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, terminology concerning physical concepts, types of devices, general terms and definitions related to ratings and characteristics contained in IEC 62007-1 apply.

3.2 Symbols

X	modulation speed in Gbit/s
PD	photodiode
T_{LD}	laser sub-mount temperature
T_s	shortening of symbol T_{sub}
V_{fm}	forward modulation voltage
V_{rm}	reverse modulation voltage
V_{rmc}	reverse modulation centre voltage
V_{rmp}	peak-to-peak modulation voltage
T_{sub}	submount temperature IEC 62149-3:2014 https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/d35c98de-5ddb-4f29-a772-f16245386a5f/iec-62149-3-2014

4 Product parameters

4.1 Absolute limiting ratings

Absolute limiting (maximum and/or minimum) ratings given in Table 1 imply that no catastrophic damage will occur if the product is subject to these ratings for short periods, provided each limiting parameter is in isolation and all other parameters have values within the normal performance parameters. It should not be assumed that limiting values of more than one parameter can be applied at any one time.

Table 1 – Absolute limiting ratings

Parameter	Symbol	Minimum	Maximum	Unit
Operating case temperature (at the bottom of the case)	T_{case}	0	+70	°C
Storage temperature	T_{stg}	-40	+85	°C
Soldering temperature (minimum distance to case specified)	T_{sid}		260/10	°C/s
Laser diode				
Reverse voltage	$V_{R(\text{LD})}$		2	V
Continuous forward current	$I_{F(\text{LD})}$		200	mA
Continuous radiant power	ϕ_e		10	mW
Photodiode				
Reverse voltage	$V_{R(\text{PD})}$		10	V
Forward current	$I_{F(\text{PD})}$		1	mA
Modulator				
Reverse modulation voltage	V_{Rm}		5	V
Forward modulation voltage	V_{Fm}		1	V
Thermal electric cooler				
Cooler current under cooling and heating	I_p		1,5	A
Cooler voltage under cooling and heating	V_p		2,5	V

4.2 Operating environment

[IEC 62149-3:2014](#)

The operating environment is indicated in Table 2.
<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/d35c98de-5ddb-4f29-a772-116245386a51/iec-62149-3-2014>

Table 2 – Operating environment

Parameter	Symbol	Value		Unit
		Minimum	Maximum	
Operating case temperature	T_{case}	0	70	°C

4.3 Functional specification

Functional specification shall be within the limit specified in Table 4 at the operating conditions specified in Table 3.

Table 3 – Operating conditions for functional specification

Parameter	Symbol	Value		Unit
		Minimum	Maximum	
Laser operating current	I_{op}	50	200	mA
Laser operating temperature	T_{op}	15	35	°C
Reverse modulation centre voltage	V_{rmc}	0,5	1,5	V
Peak to peak modulation voltage	V_{rmpp}	2	3	V
NOTE Operating conditions are adjusted to match ITU-T Recommendation G.694.1 wavelength within the above specified limit.				

Table 4 – Functional specification

Characteristics and conditions at $T_{LD} = T_{op}$, $I_{F(LD)} = I_{op}$ Reverse modulation voltage (V_{rm}) = 0 V, unless otherwise stated	Symbol	Value		Unit
		Minimum	Maximum	
Laser and modulator diode				
Modulation speed	X	2,5	43,02	Gbit/s
Forward voltage at specified ϕ_e or I_{op}	$V_{F(LD)}$		2,2	V
Threshold current	$I_{(TH)}$		50	mA
Radiant power at specified I_{op}	ϕ_e	0,5		mW
Kink free radiant power	ϕ_e	0,6		mW
Extinction ratio at specified ϕ_e or I_{op} (under modulated conditions) ^a	ER	8,2		dB
Peak emission wavelength at specified ϕ_e or I_{op} (under modulated conditions) ^{a, b}	λ_P	b	b	nm
Side-mode suppression ratio at specified ϕ_e or I_{op} (under modulated conditions) ^a	$SMSR$	30		dB
Switching times at specified ϕ_e or I_{op} (under modulated conditions)	Rise time ^a	t_r	600/X	ps
	Fall time ^a	t_f	600/X	ps
RF return loss at specified ϕ_e or I_{op} $V_{rm} = 1/2 V_{rmpp}$, $f = X$ GHz, 50 Ω termination	S_{11}	6,0		dB
Transmission penalty due to dispersion at specified ϕ_e or I_{op} , under modulated conditions and specified fibre length ^a	P_e		2	dB
Monitor photodiode				
Dark current at $\phi_e = 0$ and specified $V_{R(PD)}$	I_{DARK}		10	nA
Monitor current at specified ϕ_e or I_{op} and $V_{R(PD)}$	I_M	50	2 000	μA
Tracking error between operating temperature range with reference at 25 °C at specified ϕ_e or I_{op} and $V_{R(PD)}$ specified	TE		0,5	dB
Thermal sensor				
Resistance at specified sensor current	R_s	9,5	10,5	kΩ
Thermister constant, B ^a	B	3 300	3 950	K
Thermal electric cooler				
Cooler current at $\Delta T = T_{case(max)} - T_{LD}$ and $\Delta T = T_{LD} - T_{case(min)}$ at specified ϕ or I_{op}	I_p		1,5	A
Cooler voltage at $\Delta T = T_{case(max)} - T_{LD}$ and $\Delta T = T_{LD} - T_{case(min)}$ at specified ϕ or I_{op}	V_p		2,5	V

^a Definition and condition according to ITU-T G.957, PRBS $2^{23} - 1$, $V_{rm} = V_{rmc} \pm 1/2 V_{rmpp}$.

^b According to ITU-T Recommendation G.694.1.

^c $B = \ln(R/R_0)/1/T - 1/T_0$ where R is the resistance at ambient temperature T (°K) and R_0 is the resistance at ambient temperature T_0 (°K).

4.4 Diagrams

Figure 1 provides a representative example of a schematic diagram.

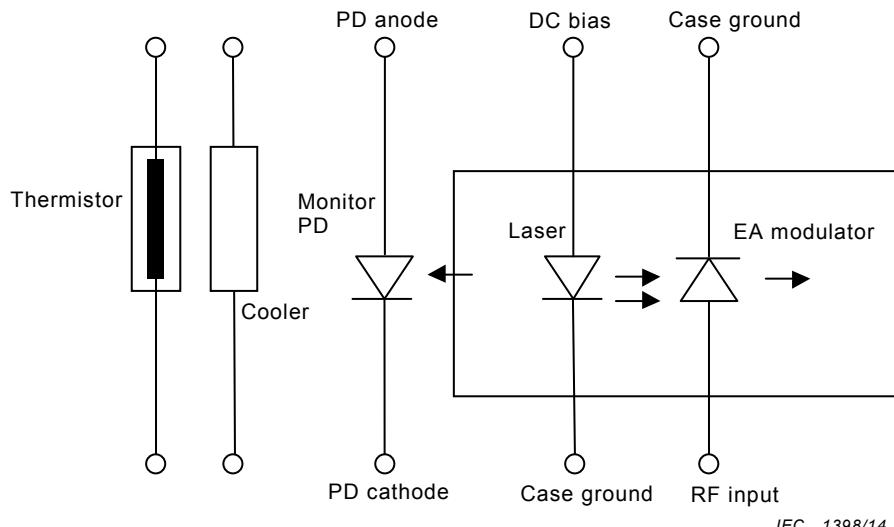


Figure 1 – Schematic diagram

5 Testing

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5.1 General

Initial characterization and qualification shall be undertaken when a build standard has been completed and frozen. Qualification maintenance is carried using periodic testing programs. Test conditions for all tests unless otherwise stated are $25^{\circ}\text{C} \pm 2^{\circ}\text{C}$.
<https://standards.iteh.ai/si/035-001-514-420-0772>
<https://standards.iteh.ai/si/062453860514-62149-3-2014>

5.2 Characterization testing

Characterization shall be carried out on at least 20 transmitters, taken from at least three different manufacturing lots. The test conditions are detailed in Table 5.