

SLOVENSKI STANDARD SIST EN 61467:2009

01-februar-2009

Izolatorji za nadzemne vode – Izolatorski nizi in izolatorske verige za vode z nazivno napetostjo nad 1 000 V – Preskusi z izmeničnim oblokom (IEC 61467:2008)

Insulators for overhead lines - Insulator strings and sets for lines with a nominal voltage greater than 1 000 V - AC power arc tests (IEC 61467:2008)

Isolatoren für Freileitungen - Isolatorstränge und -ketten für Leitungen mit einer Nennspannung größer 1 000 V - Wechselstrom-Hochleistungs-Lichtbogenprüfungen (IEC 61467:2008)

(standards.iteh.ai)

Isolateurs pour lignes aériennes - Chaînes d'isolateurs et chaînes d'isolateurs équipées pour lignes de tension nominale supérieure à 10000 - Essais d'arc de puissance en courant alternatif (IEC 61467:2008) catalog standards/sist/42a0add1-0381-4e69-8522- curant alternatif (IEC 61467:2008) catalog standards/sist/42a0add1-0381-4e69-8522-

Ta slovenski standard je istoveten z: EN 61467:2008

ICS:

29.080.10 Izolatorji Insulators

29.240.20 Daljnovodi Power transmission and

distribution lines

SIST EN 61467:2009 en,fr

SIST EN 61467:2009

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW (standards.iteh.ai)

SIST EN 61467:2009

EUROPEAN STANDARD

EN 61467

NORME FUROPÉENNE **EUROPÄISCHE NORM**

November 2008

ICS 29.080.10; 29.240.20

English version

Insulators for overhead lines -Insulator strings and sets for lines with a nominal voltage greater than 1 000 V -AC power arc tests

(IEC 61467:2008)

Isolateurs pour lignes aériennes -Chaînes d'isolateurs et chaînes d'isolateurs équipées pour lignes de tension nominale supérieure à 1 000 V -

STANDARD PLichtbogenprüfungen Essais d'arc de puissance en courant alternatif (CEI 61467:2008)

Isolatoren für Freileitungen -Isolatorstränge und -ketten für Leitungen mit einer Nennspannung größer 1 000 V -Wechselstrom-Hochleistungs-

(IEC 61467:2008)

(standards.iteh.ai)

SIST EN 61467:2009

https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/42a0add1-0381-4e69-8522-42a492a082fc/sist-en-61467-2009

This European Standard was approved by CENELEC on 2008-11-01. CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the Central Secretariat or to any CENELEC member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CENELEC member into its own language and notified to the Central Secretariat has the same status as the official versions.

CENELEC members are the national electrotechnical committees of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and the United Kingdom.

CENELEC

European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

Central Secretariat: rue de Stassart 35, B - 1050 Brussels

Foreword

The text of document 36B/277/FDIS, future edition 1 of IEC 61467, prepared by SC 36B, Insulators for overhead lines, of IEC TC 36, Insulators, was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and was approved by CENELEC as EN 61467 on 2008-11-01.

The following dates were fixed:

 latest date by which the EN has to be implemented at national level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement

(dop) 2009-08-01

 latest date by which the national standards conflicting with the EN have to be withdrawn

(dow) 2011-11-01

Annex ZA has been added by CENELEC.

Endorsement notice

The text of the International Standard IEC 61467:2008 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification.

In the official version, for Bibliography, the following notes have to be added for the standards indicated:

IEC 60383-1 NOTE Harmonized as EN 60383-1:1996 (not modified).

IEC 60383-2: NOTE Harmonized as EN 60383-2:1995 (not modified).

SIST EN 61467:2009

Annex ZA (normative)

Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE When an international publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

<u>Publication</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Title</u>	EN/HD	<u>Year</u>
IEC/TR 60797	_1)	Residual strength of string insulator units of glass or ceramic material for overhead lines after mechanical damage of the dielectric	-	-
IEC 60826	_1)	Design criteria of overhead transmission lines	· -	_

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW (standards.iteh.ai)

SIST EN 61467:2009

¹⁾ Undated reference.

SIST EN 61467:2009

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW (standards.iteh.ai)

SIST EN 61467:2009



IEC 61467

Edition 1.0 2008-08

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE

Insulators for overhead lines Ainsulator strings and sets for lines with a nominal voltage greater than 1 000 V – AC power arc tests

Isolateurs pour lignes aériennes Chaînes d'isolateurs et chaînes d'isolateurs équipées pour lignes de tension nominale supérieure à 1,000 V – Essais d'arc de puissance en courant altérnatif 82 fc/sist-en-61467-2009

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

COMMISSION ELECTROTECHNIQUE INTERNATIONALE

PRICE CODE
CODE PRIX



ICS 29.080.10; 29.240.20

ISBN 2-8318-9953-2

CONTENTS

FOI	REWORD	4		
1	Scope and object	6		
2	Normative references	6		
3	Terms and definitions	6		
4	Symbols and abbreviations	7		
5	Characteristics of the test current	8		
6	Supply and return circuit conditions			
7	Tests on insulator sets	11		
	7.1 General remarks	11		
	7.2 Test arrangement	11		
	7.3 Test current			
	7.4 Supply and return circuit conditions			
	7.5 Arc initiation			
	7.6 Ambient conditions			
8	7.7 Test series and characteristics of the power arcs Tests on short strings			
0	•			
	8.1 General remark 8.2 Test arrangement STANDARD PREVIEW	15		
	8.3 Test current(standards.iteh.ai) 8.4 Supply and return circuit conditions	15		
	8.5 Arc initiation <u>SIST EN 61467:2009</u>	15		
	8.6 Ambient conditions ds. itch ai/catalog/standards/sist/42a0add1-0381-4e69-8522	15		
	8.7 Test series and characteristics of the power arcs 09	16		
9	Test report	18		
10	Evaluation of results	18		
	10.1 General remark	18		
	10.2 Visual examination			
	10.3 Porcelain or glass insulators			
	10.4 Composite insulators			
۸ ۳ ۳	10.5 Acceptance criteria			
sim	nex A (normative) Examples of test arrangements and practical methods of towe nulation (return circuit)	20		
Anr	nex B (normative) Determination of the r.m.s. value of the current	25		
Anr	nex C (informative) No-load voltage of the power source	27		
	nex D (informative) Power arcs on insulator sets and their true simulation by propriate positioning of fusible wires	28		
Anr	nex E (informative) Wind velocity during power arc tests	30		
Anr	nex F (informative) Variation of the fault current magnitude and reasons for the oice of the prescribed test parameters			
	nex G (informative) Recommendations for the test report			
	nex H (informative) Sample of a power arc test report			
מום	oliography	40		
Fia	gure 1 – Illustration of supply and return currents	10		
_	gure 2 – Arc initiation			

Figure 3 – Mounting arrangement for short strings	17
Figure A.1 – Test arrangement of vertical insulator set	21
Figure A.2 – Test arrangement of vertical insulator set using simplified tower steel structure	22
Figure A.3 – Test arrangement of Vee insulator set located in the centre of the tower (for the simplified tower steel structure and return circuit, see Figures A.1 and A.2)	23
Figure A.4 – Test arrangement of horizontal insulator (for the simplified tower steel structure and return circuit, see Figures A.1 and A.2)	24
Figure D.1 - 5 kA power arc test of a 145 kV string consisting of 7 cap and pin units	29
Figure F.1 – Distribution of arc current ($\it I$) and its supply circuit components ($\it I_{S1}$, $\it I_{S2}$) along a 100 km long, 145 kV line connecting busbars of 28 kA short-circuit current	32
Table 1 – Supply and return conditions	9
Table 2 – Test series for insulator sets	14
Table 3 – Test series for short insulator strings	16
Table 4 – Test assessment criteria	19

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW (standards.iteh.ai)

SIST EN 61467:2009

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

INSULATORS FOR OVERHEAD LINES – INSULATOR STRINGS AND SETS FOR LINES WITH A NOMINAL VOLTAGE GREATER THAN 1 000 V – AC POWER ARC TESTS

FOREWORD

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
- 2) The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees.
- 3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
- 4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter
- https://standards.itch.ai/catalog/standards/sist/42a0add1-0381-4e69-85225) IEC provides no marking procedure to indicate its approval and cannot be rendered responsible for any equipment declared to be in conformity with an IEC Publication?
- 6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
- 7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
- 8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
- 9) Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this IEC Publication may be the subject of patent rights. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

International Standard IEC 61467 has been prepared by subcommittee 36B: Insulators for overhead lines, of IEC technical committee 36: Insulators.

This first edition cancels and replaces IEC/TR 61467, which was published as a technical report in 1997. It constitutes a technical revision and now has the status of an International Standard.

The text of this standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting	
36B/277/FDIS	36B/280/RVD	

Full information on the voting for the approval of this standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This publication has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

61467 © IEC:2008

- 5 -

The committee has decided that the contents of this publication will remain unchanged until the maintenance result date indicated on the IEC web site under "http://webstore.iec.ch" in the data related to the specific publication. At this date, the publication will be

- · reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- · replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW (standards.iteh.ai)

SIST EN 61467:2009

INSULATORS FOR OVERHEAD LINES – INSULATOR STRINGS AND SETS FOR LINES WITH A NOMINAL VOLTAGE GREATER THAN 1 000 V – AC POWER ARC TESTS

1 Scope and object

This International Standard applies to insulator strings and sets comprising string insulator units of ceramic material, glass or composite material for use on a.c. overhead lines and traction lines with a nominal voltage above 1 000 V and a frequency between 15 Hz and 100 Hz.

This standard also applies to insulator strings or sets of similar design used in substations.

This standard establishes a standard test procedure for power arc tests on insulator sets. It also establishes a standard test procedure for power arc tests on short strings.

This standard does not apply to insulator sets mounted on non-metallic poles or towers.

This standard cannot be directly applied to line post insulators or sets, or to insulating structures such as braced line-posts, since their mounting arrangement cannot be reproduced by the standard arrangements as described herein. However, this standard can be used as a basis for agreement for tests on such insulators and arrangements.

The object of this standard is https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/42a0add1-0381-4e69-8522-

- to define the terms used,
- to prescribe a standard test procedure,
- to prescribe criteria to evaluate the results of the tests.

Power arc tests are not an obligatory element of line insulator specifications. The standard test procedures and the evaluation criteria described in this standard are intended to provide testing guidance when power arc tests are felt to be necessary. It is not the object of this standard to introduce a general obligation to execute these tests.

2 Normative references

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60797, Residual strength of string insulator units of glass or ceramic material for overhead lines after mechanical damage of the dielectric

IEC 60826, Design criteria of overhead transmission lines

3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the following terms and definitions apply.

NOTE Definitions of other terms used in this standard can be found in IEC 60050-471, IEC 60383-1 and IEC 60383-2.

61467 © IEC:2008

-7-

3.1

test

one application of the specified test current for the specified duration to the insulator string or

3.2

test sequence

three successive tests on the same insulator string or set

3.3

test series

a group of test sequences used to characterize the power arc performance of an insulator string or set

3.4

per cent initial asymmetry of current

deviation of the current from a symmetrical wave during the first cycle of a power arc

NOTE Per cent initial asymmetry is expressed as a function of the absolute peak value of the current of the first cycle (I_m) divided by the r.m.s. value of the current (I) as follows:

$$\left(\frac{\left|I_{\mathsf{m}}\right|}{I\times\sqrt{2}}-1\right)\times100$$

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW

3.5

supply circuit

electrical connection through which the current of a power arc flows to the line side of the test object from the power source

SIST EN 61467:2009

https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/42a0add1-0381-4e69-8522-3.6

return circuit

42a492a082fc/sist-en-61467-2009

electrical connection through which the current of power arc flows from the earth side of the test object to the power source

3.7

balanced circuit

supply or return circuit in which the current flow is in two diametrically opposed directions

3.8

unbalanced circuit

supply or return circuit in which the current flow is principally in one direction

3.9

short string (cap and pin units)

string of three to six insulator units having a minimum arcing distance of 400 mm

3.10

short string (long rod and composite units)

string of one or more insulator units having an arcing distance between 400 mm and 1 000 mm

Symbols and abbreviations

The following symbols and abbreviations are principally used in the tables and figures hereafter.

Unless otherwise stated currents and voltages are expressed as r.m.s values.