

SLOVENSKI STANDARD SIST EN 60068-2-27:2009

01-julij-2009

BUXca Yý U. SIST EN 60068-2-27:2001 SIST EN 60068-2-29:2001

Okoljsko preskušanje - 2-27. del: Preskusi - Preskus Ea in vodilo: Udarec

Environmental testing -- Part 2-27: Tests - Test Ea and guidance: Shock

Umgebungseinflüsse - Teil 2-27: Prüfverfahren - Prüfung Ea und Leitfaden: Schocken

Essais d'environnement -- Partie 2-27. Essais - Essai Ea et guide: Chocs

SIST EN 60068-2-27:2009 Ta slovenski standärd je istoveten 209/stand EN 6006872-27.2009 a922ca637f45/sist-en-60068-2-27-2009

ICS:

19.040 Preskušanje v zvezi z okoljem

Environmental testing

SIST EN 60068-2-27:2009

en

SIST EN 60068-2-27:2009

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW (standards.iteh.ai)

EUROPEAN STANDARD NORME EUROPÉENNE EUROPÄISCHE NORM

EN 60068-2-27

May 2009

Supersedes EN 60068-2-27:1993 and EN 60068-2-29:1993

ICS 19.040

English version

Environmental testing -Part 2-27: Tests -Test Ea and guidance: Shock (IEC 60068-2-27:2008)

Essais d'environnement -Partie 2-27: Essais -Essai Ea et guide: Chocs (CEI 60068-2-27:2008) Umgebungseinflüsse -Teil 2-27: Prüfverfahren -Prüfung Ea und Leitfaden: Schocken (IEC 60068-2-27:2008)

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW

This European Standard was approved by CENELEC on 2009-04-22. CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the Central Secretariat or to any CENELEC member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CENELEC member into its own language and notified to the Central Secretariat has the same status as the official versions.

CENELEC members are the national electrotechnical committees of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and the United Kingdom.

CENELEC

European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

Central Secretariat: avenue Marnix 17, B - 1000 Brussels

© 2009 CENELEC - All rights of exploitation in any form and by any means reserved worldwide for CENELEC members.

– 2 –

Foreword

The text of document 104/448/FDIS, future edition 4 of IEC 60068-2-27, prepared by IEC TC 104, Environmental conditions, classification and methods of test, was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and was approved by CENELEC as EN 60068-2-27 on 2009-04-22.

This European Standard supersedes EN 60068-2-27:1993 and EN 60068-2-29:1993.

The major technical changes with regard to EN 60068-2-27:1993 concern:

- the merging of EN 60068-2-29:1993 into this Part 2-27;
- the introduction of soft packaged specimens as defined in the IEC ad hoc working group document agreed in Stockholm:2000.

This standard is to be used in conjunction with EN 60068-1.

The following dates were fixed:

-	latest date by which the EN has to be implemented at national level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement	(don)	2010-02-01
		(dop)	2010 02 01
	latest data by which the national standards conflicting		

 latest date by which the national standards conflicting with the EN have to be withdrawn
(dow) 2012-05-01

Annex ZA has been added by CENELEC. (standards.iteh.ai)

Endorsement notice

https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/a39c7365-d562-4476-ab90-The text of the International Standard IEC 60068-2127;2008 was0approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification.

In the official version, for Bibliography, the following notes have to be added for the standards indicated:

IEC 60068-2-31 NOTE Harmonized as EN 60068-2-31:2008 (not modified).

IEC 60068-2-81 NOTE Harmonized as EN 60068-2-81:2003 (not modified).

ISO/IEC 17025 NOTE Harmonized as EN ISO/IEC 17025:2005 (not modified).

- 3 -

Annex ZA

(normative)

Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE When an international publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

Publication	Year	Title	<u>EN/HD</u>	Year
IEC 60068-1	- 1)	Environmental testing - Part 1: General and guidance	EN 60068-1	1994 ²⁾
IEC 60068-2-47	2005	Environmental testing - Part 2-47: Tests - Mounting of specimens for vibration, impact and similar dynamic tests	EN 60068-2-47	2005
IEC 60068-2-55	_ 1)	Environmental testing - Part 2-55: Tests - Test Ee and guidance: Bounce	EN 60068-2-55	1993 ²⁾
IEC 60721-3-1	_ 1) IT(Classification of environmental conditions - Part 3: Classification of groups of EVIE environmental parameters and their severities and ards.iteh.ai) Section 1: Storage	EN 60721-3-1	1997 ²⁾
IEC 60721-3-5	_ 1) https://sta	Classification of environmental conditions - Part 3: Classification of groups of environmental parameters and their severities - Section 5: Ground vehicle installations	EN 60721-3-5 '6-ab90-	1997 ²⁾
IEC Guide 104	_ 1)	The preparation of safety publications and the use of basic safety publications and group safety publications	-	_

¹⁾ Undated reference.

²⁾ Valid edition at date of issue.

SIST EN 60068-2-27:2009

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW (standards.iteh.ai)



IEC 60068-2-27

Edition 4.0 2008-02

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE

BASIC SAFETY PUBLICATION PUBLICATION FONDAMENTALE DE SÉCURITÉ

Essais d'environnement – <u>SIST EN 60068-2-27:2009</u> Partie 2-27: Essais//staEssaitEa/etaguide:rChocs)c7365-d562-4476-ab90a922ca637f45/sist-en-60068-2-27-2009

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

COMMISSION ELECTROTECHNIQUE INTERNATIONALE

PRICE CODE CODE PRIX



ICS 19.040

ISBN 2-8318-9628-2

CONTENTS

FO	REWORD	4
INT	RODUCTION	6
1	Scope	
2	Normative references	
3	Terms and definitions	
4	Description of test apparatus	9
	4.1 Required characteristics	
	4.2 Measuring system	
-	4.3 Mounting	
5	Severities	
6	Preconditioning	
7	Initial measurements and functional performance test	
8	Testing	
9	Recovery	
10	Final measurements	
11	Information to be given in the relevant specification REVIEW	15
12		16
	(standards.iteh.ai)	
Anr	nex A (normative) Selection and application of pulse shapes – Guidance	17
Anr	nex B (informative) Shock response spectra and other characteristics of pulse https://standards.iteh.avcatalog/standards/sist/a39c7365-d562-4476-ab90-	27
5110	apes	21
AIII	lex C (mormative) Comparison between impact tests	30
Dih	liography	27
טום	nography	
Fia	ure 1 – Pulse shape and limits of tolerance for half-sine pulse	10
	ure 2 – Pulse shape and limits of tolerance for final-peak saw-tooth pulse	
Ŭ	ure 3 – Pulse shape and limits of tolerance for trapezoidal pulse	
-	ure 4 – Frequency characteristics of the overall measuring system	
-	ure A.1 – Shock response spectrum of a symmetrical half-sine pulse	
-	ure A.2 – Shock response spectrum of a final-peak saw-tooth pulse	
-	ure A.3 – Shock response spectrum of a symmetrical trapezoidal pulse	
-	ure B.1 – Framework or box containing oscillatory systems of which f_1 , f_2 and f_3 are	
	imples of resonance frequencies	27
Fig	ure B.2a – Exciting pulse	29
Fig	ure B.2b – Responses for f_1 , f_2 and f_3	29
	ure B.2c – Spectra which result from an infinite number of frequencies, with f_1 , f_2 and shown as finite points on the continuous curves	29
Fig	ure B.2 – Shock response spectrum concept	29
Fig	ure B.3 – Framework containing damped multi-degree-of-freedom system	31
Fig	ure B.4 – Shock response spectrum of a half-sine pulse with ripple	33

60068-2-27 © IEC:2008

Figure B.5 – Spectrum of a final-peak saw-tooth 300 m/s², 18 ms pulse compared with the spectra of 200 m/s² half-sine pulses with durations between 3 ms and 20 ms35

Table 1 – Severities for shock testing	14
Table A.1 – Examples of pulse shapes and test severities typically employed for various applications	23
Table A.2 – Examples of severities typically employed for various applications	24

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW (standards.iteh.ai)

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

ENVIRONMENTAL TESTING –

Part 2-27: Tests – Test Ea and guidance: Shock

FOREWORD

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
- The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees.
- 3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any enduser.
- 4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter.
- 5) IEC provides no marking procedure to indicate its approval and cannot be rendered responsible for any equipment declared to be in conformity with an EC Publication. 27 2000
- 6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
- 7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
- 8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
- 9) Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this IEC Publication may be the subject of patent rights. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

International Standard IEC 60068-2-27 has been prepared by IEC technical committee 104: Environmental conditions, classification and methods of test

This fourth edition cancels and replaces the third edition, published in 1987, and includes the merging of IEC 60068-2-29, second edition (1987). It constitutes a technical revision.

The major changes with regard to the previous edition concern:

- the merging of IEC 60068-2-29 into this edition of IEC 60068-2-27; Part 2-29 will be withdrawn as soon as this edition is published;
- the introduction of soft packaged specimens as defined in the IEC ad hoc working group document agreed in Stockholm:2000.

60068-2-27 © IEC:2008

- 5 -

The text of this standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
104/448/FDIS	104/457/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This publication has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

It has the status of a basic safety publication in accordance with IEC Guide 104.

This standard is to be used in conjunction with IEC 60068-1.

A list of all the parts in the IEC 60068 series, under the general title Environmental testing, can be found on the IEC website.

The committee has decided that the contents of this publication will remain unchanged until the maintenance result date indicated on the IEC web site under "http://webstore.iec.ch" in the data related to the specific publication. At this date, the publication will be

- reconfirmed, •
 - iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition or (standards.iteh.ai)

•

INTRODUCTION

This part of IEC 60068 deals with components, equipments and other electrotechnical products, hereinafter referred to as "specimens", which, during transportation, storage and handling, or in use, may be subjected either to conditions involving relatively infrequent non-repetitive or repetitive shocks. The shock test may also be used as a means of establishing the satisfactory design of a specimen in so far as its structural integrity is concerned and as a means of quality control. It consists of subjecting a specimen either to non-repetitive or repetitive shocks of standard pulse shapes with specified peak acceleration and duration.

Specification writers will find a list of details to be considered for inclusion in specifications in Clause 11. The necessary guidance is given in Annex A.

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW (standards.iteh.ai)

ENVIRONMENTAL TESTING –

Part 2-27: Tests – Test Ea and guidance: Shock

1 Scope

This part of IEC 60068 provides a standard procedure for determining the ability of a specimen to withstand specified severities of non-repetitive or repetitive shocks.

The purpose of this test is to reveal mechanical weakness and/or degradation in specified performances, or accumulated damage or degradation caused by shocks. In conjunction with the relevant specification, this may be used in some cases to determine the structural integrity of specimens or as a means of quality control (see Clause A.2).

This test is primarily intended for unpackaged specimens and for items in their transport case when the latter may be considered to be part of the specimen. If an item is to be tested unpackaged, it is referred to as a test specimen. However, if the item is packaged, then the item itself is referred to as a product and the item and its packaging together are referred to as a test specimen. When used in conjunction with IEC 60068-2-47, this standard may be used for testing packaged products. This possibility was included in the 2005 version of IEC 60068-2-47 for the first time. TIEN STANDARD PREVIE

This standard is written in terms of prescribed pulse shapes. Guidance for the selection and application of these pulses is given in Annex A and the characteristics of the different pulse shapes are discussed in Annex B. SIST EN 60068-2-27:2009

https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/a39c7365-d562-4476-ab90-Wherever possible, the test severity and the space of the specimen should be such as to reproduce the effects of the actual transport or operational environment to which the specimen will be subjected, or to satisfy the design requirements if the object of the test is to assess structural integrity (see Clauses A.2 and A.4).

For the purposes of this test, the specimen is always mounted to the fixture or the table of the shock testing machine during testing.

NOTE The term "shock testing machine" is used throughout this standard, but other means of applying pulse shapes are not excluded

One of the responsibilities of a technical committee is, wherever applicable, to make use of basic safety publications in the preparation of its publications.

2 Normative references

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60068-1, Environmental testing – Part 1: General and guidance

IEC 60068-2-47:2005, Environmental testing – Part 2-47: Tests – Mounting of specimens for vibration, impact and similar dynamic tests

IEC 60068-2-55, Environmental testing – Part 2-55: Tests – Test Ee and guidance: Bounce