

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

**Household and similar electrical appliances – Safety –
Part 2-103: Particular requirements for drives for gates, doors and windows**

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INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

**HOUSEHOLD AND SIMILAR ELECTRICAL APPLIANCES –
SAFETY –****Part 2-103: Particular requirements for drives
for gates, doors and windows**

FOREWORD

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
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This part of International Standard IEC 60335 has been prepared by IEC technical committee 61: Safety of household and similar electrical appliances.

The text of this standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
61/4877A/FDIS	61/4913/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This third edition cancels and replaces the second edition published in 2006 and its Amendment 1 (2010). It constitutes a technical revision.

The principal changes in this edition as compared with the second edition of IEC 60335-2-103 are as follows (minor changes are not listed):

- modification of requirements in Clause 20 by introduction of new annexes.

This publication has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

This part 2 is to be used in conjunction with the latest edition of IEC 60335-1 and its amendments. It was established on the basis of the fifth edition (2010) of that standard.

NOTE 1 When “Part 1” is mentioned in this standard, it refers to IEC 60335-1.

This part 2 supplements or modifies the corresponding clauses in IEC 60335-1, so as to convert that publication into the IEC standard: Safety requirements for electric drives for gates, doors and windows.

When a particular subclause of Part 1 is not mentioned in this part 2, that subclause applies as far as is reasonable. When this standard states “addition”, “modification” or “replacement”, the relevant text in Part 1 is to be adapted accordingly.

NOTE 2 The following numbering system is used:

- subclauses, tables and figures that are numbered starting from 101 are additional to those in Part 1;
- unless notes are in a new subclause or involve notes in Part 1, they are numbered starting from 101, including those in a replaced clause or subclause;
- additional annexes are lettered AA, BB, etc.

NOTE 3 The following print types are used:

- requirements: in roman type;
- *test specifications: in italic type;*
- notes: in small roman type.

Words in **bold** in the text are defined in Clause 3. When a definition concerns an adjective, the adjective and the associated noun are also in bold.

A list of all parts of the IEC 60335 series, under the general title: *Household and similar electrical appliances – Safety*, can be found on the IEC website.

The committee has decided that the contents of this publication will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC web site under "http://webstore.iec.ch" in the data related to the specific publication. At this date, the publication will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

A bilingual version of this publication may be issued at a later date.

NOTE 4 The attention of National Committees is drawn to the fact that equipment manufacturers and testing organizations may need a transitional period following publication of a new, amended or revised IEC publication in which to make products in accordance with the new requirements and to equip themselves for conducting new or revised tests.

It is the recommendation of the committee that the content of this publication be adopted for implementation nationally not earlier than 12 months or later than 36 months from the date of publication.

The following differences exist in the countries indicated below.

- 6.1: Class 0 and class 01 are allowed for **drives** for indoor use having a rated voltage up to 150 V (Japan).

INTRODUCTION

It has been assumed in the drafting of this International Standard that the execution of its provisions is entrusted to appropriately qualified and experienced persons.

This standard recognizes the internationally accepted level of protection against hazards such as electrical, mechanical, thermal, fire and radiation of appliances when operated as in normal use taking into account the manufacturer's instructions. It also covers abnormal situations that can be expected in practice and takes into account the way in which electromagnetic phenomena can affect the safe operation of appliances.

This standard takes into account the requirements of IEC 60364 as far as possible so that there is compatibility with the wiring rules when the appliance is connected to the supply mains. However, national wiring rules may differ.

If an appliance within the scope of this standard also incorporates functions that are covered by another part 2 of IEC 60335, the relevant part 2 is applied to each function separately, as far as is reasonable. If applicable, the influence of one function on the other is taken into account.

When a part 2 standard does not include additional requirements to cover hazards dealt with in Part 1, Part 1 applies.

NOTE 1 This means that the technical committees responsible for the part 2 standards have determined that it is not necessary to specify particular requirements for the appliance in question over and above the general requirements.

This standard is a product family standard dealing with the safety of appliances and takes precedence over horizontal and generic standards covering the same subject.

NOTE 2 Horizontal and generic standards covering a hazard are not applicable since they have been taken into consideration when developing the general and particular requirements for the IEC 60335 series of standards. For example, in the case of temperature requirements for surfaces on many appliances, generic standards, such as ISO 13732-1 for hot surfaces, are not applicable in addition to Part 1 or part 2 standards.

An appliance that complies with the text of this standard will not necessarily be considered to comply with the safety principles of the standard if, when examined and tested, it is found to have other features that impair the level of safety covered by these requirements.

An appliance employing materials or having forms of construction differing from those detailed in the requirements of this standard may be examined and tested according to the intent of the requirements and, if found to be substantially equivalent, may be considered to comply with the standard.

HOUSEHOLD AND SIMILAR ELECTRICAL APPLIANCES – SAFETY –

Part 2-103: Particular requirements for drives for gates, doors and windows

1 Scope

This clause of Part 1 is replaced by the following.

This International Standard deals with the safety of electric **drives** for horizontally and vertically moving gates, doors, garage doors and **windows** for household and similar purposes, their **rated voltage** being not more than 250 V for single-phase **drives** and 480 V for other **drives**. It also covers the hazards associated with the movement of the **driven part**.

Battery-operated drives and other d.c. supplied **drives** are within the scope of this standard. Dual supply **drives**, either mains-supplied or battery-operated, are regarded as battery-operated **drives** when operated in the battery mode.

Drives not intended for normal household use but which nevertheless may be a source of danger to the public, such as **drives** intended to be used by laymen in shops, offices, hotels, restaurants, hospitals, in industry and on farms, are within the scope of this standard.

Requirements for **drives** for doors that may be used in emergency routes and exits are given in Annex AA.

NOTE 101 Examples of **drives** within the scope of this standard are **drives** for

- folding doors;
- revolving doors;
- rolling doors;
- roof **windows**;
- sectional overhead doors;
- swinging and sliding gates or doors.

Examples are shown in Figure 101.

NOTE 102 **Drives** may be supplied with a **driven part**.

As far as is practicable, this standard deals with the common hazards presented by **drives** that are encountered by all persons in and around the home. However, in general, it does not take into account

- persons (including children) whose
 - physical, sensory or mental capabilities; or
 - lack of experience and knowledgeprevents them from using the **drive** safely without supervision or instruction;
- children playing with the **drive**.

NOTE 103 Attention is drawn to the fact that in many countries additional requirements are specified by the national authorities responsible for the protection of labour and similar authorities.

NOTE 104 This standard does not apply to **drives**

- for vertically moving garage doors for residential use (60335-2-95);

- for shutters covering doors and **windows** (including locations where the door is set back from the shutter), awnings, blinds and similar equipment (60335-2-97);
- intended exclusively to be used by trained persons in commercial and industrial premises;
- for specific purposes, such as fire doors;
- for natural smoke exhaust ventilators not used as **windows** (ISO 21927-2);
- intended to be used in locations where special conditions prevail, such as the presence of a corrosive or explosive atmosphere (dust, vapour or gas).

NOTE 105 This standard does not apply to movement of a pedestrian door where such movement is based solely on stored energy.

2 Normative references

This clause of Part 1 is applicable except as follows.

Addition:

IEC 60068-2-52, *Environmental testing – Part 2: Tests – Test Kb: Salt mist, cyclic (sodium, chloride solution)*

IEC 60825-1:2014, *Safety of laser products – Part 1: Equipment classification and requirements*

IEC 61496-3:2008, *Safety of machinery – Electro-sensitive protective equipment – Part 3: Particular requirements for Active Opto-electronic Protective Devices responsive to Diffuse Reflection (AOPDDR)*

3 Terms and definitions

This clause of Part 1 is applicable except as follows.

3.1.9 Replacement.

normal operation

operation of the **drive** under the following conditions

Drives supplied without a **driven part** are operated with their **rated load**.

Drives supplied with a **driven part** are operated with the **driven part** installed in accordance with the instructions.

3.101

drive

motor and other components that control the movement of the **driven part**

Note 1 to entry: Examples of components are gears, controls, brakes, components for power transmission from the **drive** to the **driven part** and **entrapment protection systems**.

3.102

driven part

part of a gate, door, garage door or **window** that is intended to be moved by the **drive**

3.103

window

part in a building that opens and closes in order to regulate the air and light and that is not intended for passage

3.104

rated load

force or torque assigned to the **drive** by the manufacturer

3.105

rated operating time

duration of continuous operation assigned to the **drive** by the manufacturer

Note 1 to entry: During continuous operation, the **drive** may reverse its direction.

3.106

rated number of operating cycles

number of uninterrupted **cycles** assigned to the **drive** by the manufacturer

3.107

cycle

complete opening and closing movement of the **driven part**

Note 1 to entry: For revolving doors a **cycle** means the necessary rotation to allow a person to pass through it.

3.108

entrapment protection system

part of the **drive** that protects against crushing

Note 1 to entry: An **entrapment protection system** may consist of one or more devices, such as pressure sensitive edges, passive infrared and active light sensing devices, **biased-off switches** or motor current monitoring devices.

Note 2 to entry: An **entrapment protection system** may be incorporated in the motor assembly or installed separately.

3.109

biased-off switch

hold to run device that initiates and maintains the **drive** movement only as long as the manual control is actuated

3.110

automatic drive

drive that operates the **driven part** in at least one direction without intentional activation by the user

3.111

horizontally moving pedestrian door

swinging, sliding or rotating door designed for pedestrian use

3.112

reversible drive

drive that can be manually operated with or without power in both directions by manual action on the **driven part**

4 General requirement

This clause of Part 1 is applicable.

5 General conditions for the tests

This clause of Part 1 is applicable except as follows.

5.2 Addition:

When a test has to be carried out with a **driven part**, the **driven part** specified for installation with the **drive** that gives the most unfavourable conditions for the test is used. The **drive** is adjusted in accordance with the instructions.

The **driven part** may be simulated by an artificial load.

5.5 Addition:

A wicket door is kept in the fully closed position if it travels together with the door during the tests or in the fully open position or completely removed position if it does not travel with the door during the tests.

5.7 Addition:

If the **drive** is marked with an ambient temperature beyond the range of +5 °C to +40 °C, the tests of Clauses 11, 13, BB.20.101, BB.20.105, BB.20.106, BB.20.107, BB.20.109, CC.20.103, CC.20.104, CC.20.105, CC.20.106, DD.20.105, DD.20.106, DD.20.107, DD.20.108, and 21 are carried out at the most unfavourable marked temperature.

5.101 Drives shall be tested for compliance with this standard for any of the following modes of operation as intended by the manufacturer:

- automatic operation (operation in at least one direction without intentional activation by the user);
- impulse activation (operation in either direction with an intentional activation by the user);
- biased-off (hold to run) operation.

Whenever required by the instructions, components shall be added or changed to perform the tests.

6 Classification

This clause of Part 1 is applicable except as follows.

6.1 Modification:

Drives shall be class I, class II or class III.

6.2 Addition:

Drives, or parts of **drives**, that are intended for exposure to outdoor conditions shall be at least IPX4.

7 Marking and instructions

This clause of Part 1 is applicable except as follows.

7.1 Addition:

Drives shall be marked with their ambient temperature range.

Drives supplied without a **driven part** shall be marked with

- the **rated load**, in newtons (N) or in newton-metres (Nm);
- the **rated operating time**, in minutes, unless the **drive** is intended for continuous operation.

Drives supplied with a **driven part** shall be marked with the **rated number of operating cycles** or the **cycles** per hour, unless the **drive** is intended for continuous operation.

7.6 Addition:

[symbol ISO 7000-0533 (2004-01)]

upper limit of temperature



[symbol ISO 7000-0534 (2004-01)]

lower limit of temperature

7.12 Addition:

The instructions shall state the substance of the following:

WARNING: Important safety instructions. It is important for the safety of persons to follow these instructions. Save these instructions.

The instructions shall include the substance of the following:

- do not allow children to play with fixed controls. Keep remote controls away from children;
- explanation of mode indicators;
- details on how to use any manual release, or **reversible drive** used as a manual release, and if applicable, state that activation of the manual release may cause uncontrolled movement of the driven part due to mechanical failures or an out-of-balance condition;
- when operating a biased-off switch, make sure that other persons are kept away;
- when closing a window that has been opened by a smoke control system, make sure that other persons are kept away;
- details on how to re-adjust controls, if applicable;
- frequently examine the installation for imbalance where applicable and signs of wear or damage to cables, springs and mounting. Do not use if repair or adjustment is necessary;
- disconnect the supply(s) when cleaning or other maintenance is being carried out.

7.12.1 Addition:

The installation instructions shall state the substance of the following:

WARNING: Important safety instructions. Follow all instructions since incorrect installation can lead to severe injury.