

**SLOVENSKI STANDARD**  
**SIST HD 538.2 S1:1997****01-oktober-1997**

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**Three-phase dry-type distribution transformers 50 Hz, from 100 to 2500 kVA, with highest voltage for equipment not exceeding 36 kV - Part 2: Supplementary requirements for transformers with highest voltage for equipment equal to 36 kV**

Three-phase dry-type distribution transformers 50 Hz, from 100 to 2500 kVA, with highest voltage for equipment not exceeding 36 kV -- Part 2: Supplementary requirements for transformers with highest voltage for equipment equal to 36 kV

**iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW**

Drehstrom-Trocken-Verteilungstransformatoren 50 Hz, 100 bis 2500 kVA, mit einer höchsten Spannung für Betriebsmittel bis 36 kV -- Teil 2: Ergänzende Festlegungen für Transformatoren mit einer höchsten Spannung für Betriebsmittel von 36 kV

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Transformateurs triphasés du type sec à 50 Hz, à partir de 100 à 2500 kVA, avec la tension la plus élevée pour le matériel non supérieur à 36 kV -- Partie 2: Prescriptions supplémentaires pour transformateurs avec la tension la plus élevée pour le matériel égale à 36 kV

**Ta slovenski standard je istoveten z: HD 538.2 S1:1995**

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**ICS:**

29.180

Transformatorji. Dušilke

Transformers. Reactors

**SIST HD 538.2 S1:1997****en**

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HARMONIZATION DOCUMENT  
DOCUMENT D'HARMONISATION  
HARMONISIERUNGSDOKUMENT

**HD 538.2 S1**

March 1995

ICS 29.180

Descriptors: Transformer, low power transformer, three-phase transformer, design, electrical characteristic, dimension

English version

**Three-phase dry-type distribution transformers 50 Hz,  
from 100 to 2500 kVA, with highest voltage for  
equipment not exceeding 36 kV  
Part 2: Supplementary requirements for transformers  
with highest voltage for equipment equal to 36 kV**

Transformateurs triphasés du type sec à  
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la plus élevée pour le matériel égale  
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Drehstrom-Trocken-Verteilungs-  
transformatoren 50 Hz, 100 bis  
2500 kVA, mit einer höchsten  
Spannung für Betriebsmittel  $\leq$  36 kV  
Teil 2: Ergänzende Festlegungen für  
Transformatoren mit einer höchsten  
Spannung für Betriebsmittel von 36 kV

This Harmonization Document was approved by CENELEC on 1994-12-06. CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for implementation of this Harmonization Document on a national level.

Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national implementation may be obtained on application to the Central Secretariat or to any CENELEC member.

This Harmonization Document exists in three official versions (English, French, German).

CENELEC members are the national electrotechnical committees of Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and United Kingdom.

**CENELEC**

European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization  
Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique  
Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

Central Secretariat: rue de Stassart 35, B - 1050 Brussels

### Foreword

This Harmonization Document was prepared by the Technical Committee CENELEC TC 14, Power transformers.

The text of the draft was submitted to the Unique Acceptance Procedure and was approved by CENELEC as HD 538.2 S1 on 1994-12-06.

The following dates were fixed:

- latest date by which the existence of the HD  
has to be announced at national level (doa) 1995-06-01
- latest date by which the amendment has to be implemented  
at national level by publication of a harmonized  
national standard or by endorsement (dop) 1995-12-01
- latest date by which the national standards conflicting  
with the HD have to be withdrawn (dow) 1995-12-01

Annexes designated "normative" are part of the body of the standard.  
In this standard, annexes A (special national conditions) and B (normative references) are normative.

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## 1 General

### 1.1 Scope

This Harmonization Document covers transformers from 100 kVA to 2 500 kVA intended for operation in three-phase distribution networks. It applies to three-phase dry-type transformers for continuous service, 50 Hz, natural cooling, with two windings:

- a primary (high-voltage) winding with the highest voltage for equipment equal to 36 kV;
- a secondary (low-voltage) winding with the highest voltage for equipment not exceeding 1,1 kV.

### 1.2 Object

The object of this document is to lay down requirements related to the electrical characteristics, dimensions and design. Other requirements may be specified in a National Standard.

### 1.3 Compliance with current Harmonization Documents

Transformers shall be in accordance with HD 464 S1.

Unless here-in otherwise indicated the requirements specified in HD 538.1 S1 apply also to this document.

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## 2 Electrical characteristics

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### 2.1 Rated power

See HD 538.1.

### 2.2 Highest voltage for equipment $U_m$

The values of the highest voltage for equipment are:

- a) for the high-voltage winding: 36 kV;
- b) for the low-voltage winding: 1,1 kV.

### 2.3 Rated voltages of windings

- a) For the high-voltage winding: The preferred ranges of values of the rated voltage  $U_r$  together with the relevant highest voltage for equipment  $U_m$  are given in table I.

**Table I**

$U_m$ (kV)	36
$U_r$ (kV)	25 to 34,5

- b) For the low-voltage winding: see HD 538.1.

## 2.4 Tappings

The high-voltage winding is normally provided with tappings corresponding to a tapping range of  $\pm 2,5\%$  or  $\pm 2 \times 2,5\%$  to be specified by the purchaser.

These tappings shall be connected by means of links.

## 2.5 Connections

See HD 538.1.

## 2.6 Dimensioning of neutral connection of the low-voltage winding

See HD 538.1.

## 2.7 Losses, sound power level and impedance voltage

Subclause 2.7 of HD 538.1 is valid, except for table II which is replaced by the following:

**Table II**

$U_m$	$S_r$	$P_k$ <sup>1)</sup>	$P_o$	$L_w$ <sup>2)</sup>	Short-circuit impedance %
36	160	2 900	960	66	6
	250	4 000	1 280	67	6
	400	5 700	1 650	69	6
	630	8 000	2 200	71	6
	1 000	11 500	3 100	73	6 or 7
	1 600	17 000	4 200	76	6 or 8
	2 500	25 000	5 800	81	6 or 8
Comments and notes: see HD 538.1.					

## 2.8 Partial discharge

For transformers having encapsulated windings, PD measurements shall be according to HD 464 S1, clause 20.

## 2.9 Insulation levels and dielectric tests

See HD 538.1.

## 3 Design requirements

See subclauses 3.1 to 3.4 of HD 538.1.

**4 Dimensional characteristics****4.1 Dimensions and rollers**

Subclause 4.1 of HD 538.1 is valid, except for table III which is replaced by the following:

**Table III: Maximum dimensions (without enclosures)**

Related power kVA	a <sub>1</sub> mm	b <sub>1</sub> mm	h <sub>1</sub> mm	d mm	e mm	Remarks
160	1 750	950	1 800			rollers optional (changeable through 90°)
250	1 800	1 100	1 850			
400	1 900	1 150	2 000			
630	1 950	1 150	2 100			
1 000	2 100	1 300	2 300			
1 600	2 350	1 350	2 550			
2 500	2 650	1 450	2 750			
Comments: see HD 538.1.						

**iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW****5 Accessories (standards.iteh.ai)**

See HD 538.1.

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**Annex A (normative)****Special national conditions**

Special national condition: National characteristic or practice that cannot be changed even over a long period, e.g. climatic conditions, electrical earthing conditions. If it affects harmonization, it forms part of the European Standard or Harmonization Document.

For the countries in which the relevant special national apply these provisions are normative, for other countries they are informative.

**Clause            Special national condition**

General            In **Belgium**, the national standard also covers  $U_m = 41,5$  kV.

**Annex B (normative)****Normative references**

This Harmonization Document incorporates by dated or undated reference, provisions from other publications. These normative references are cited at the appropriate places in the text and the publications are listed hereafter. For dated references, subsequent amendments to or revisions of any of these publications apply to this Harmonization Document only when incorporated in it by amendment or revision. For undated references the latest edition of the publication referred to applies.

HD 464 S1	1988	Dry-type power transformers (IEC 726:1982 + A1:1986, modified)
+ A2	1991	
+ A3	1992	
+ A4	1995	
HD 538.1 S1	1989	Three-phase, dry-type, distribution transformers, 50 Hz, from 100 to
+ A1	1995	2 550 kVA, with highest voltage for equipment not exceeding 36 kV Part 1: General requirements and requirements for transformers with highest voltage for equipment not exceeding 24 kV
IEC 616 Report	1978	Terminal and tapping marking for power transformers