

## SLOVENSKI STANDARD SIST EN 62501:2009

01-oktober-2009

9`Y\_lf] bc'dfYg\_i ýUb^Y`Y`Y\_lfcb\_'nU'dfYhj cfb]\_Y'bUdYhcghb]\ 'j ]fcj 'fU'G7\L'nU Ybcga Yfb]'j ]gc\_cbUdYhcghb]'dfYbcg'Y`Y\_lf] bY'YbYf[ ]^Y'fkJ87\L'fl97'\* &) \$%&\$\$-\L

Electrical testing of voltage sourced converter (VSC) valves for high-voltage direct voltage (HVDC) power transmission (IEC 62501:2009)

Spannungsgeführte Stromrichterventile (VSC-Ventile) für die Hochspannungsgleichstromübertragung (HGÜ) - Elektrische Prüfung (IEC 62501:2009)

(standards.iteh.ai)
Essais électriques sur les valves à convertisseur de source de tension (VSC) pour le transport d'énergie en courant continu à haute tension (CCHT) EEIC 62501:2009)

https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/886d2bbf-affc-43eb-abbb-

Ta slovenski standard je istoveten z: EN 62501-2009

### ICS:

29.200	W•{ ^¦}ãa∄ÁÚ¦^oç[¦}ãaÈ Ùoæàããããaæ}[Á^ ^\dã}[ }æ}aææ}b^	Rectifiers. Convertors. Stabilized power supply
29.240.01	U{ ¦^0bæÁæÁş¦^}[•Á5ş åãrdãa`&ã1gÁn¦^\dã}^Án}^¦*ã6∧ }æÁn] [z}[	Power transmission and distribution networks in general

SIST EN 62501:2009 en,fr

**SIST EN 62501:2009** 

# iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW (standards.iteh.ai)

SIST EN 62501:2009

https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/886d2bbf-affic-43eb-abbb-67e3aa403371/sist-en-62501-2009

**EUROPEAN STANDARD** 

EN 62501

NORME EUROPÉENNE EUROPÄISCHE NORM

August 2009

ICS 29.200; 29.240

English version

# Voltage sourced converter (VSC) valves for high-voltage direct current (HVDC) power transmission - Electrical testing

(IEC 62501:2009)

Valves à convertisseur de source de tension (VSC) pour le transport d'énergie en courant continu à haute tension (CCHT) -Essais électriques (CEI 62501:2009) Spannungsgeführte Stromrichterventile (VSC-Ventile) für die Hochspannungsgleichstromübertragung (HGÜ) - Elektrische Prüfung (IEC 62501:2009)

## iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW (standards.iteh.ai)

This European Standard was approved by CENELEC on 2009-07-01. CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alterations/sist/886d2bbf-affc-43eb-abbb-67e3aa403371/sist-en-62501-2009

Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the Central Secretariat or to any CENELEC member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CENELEC member into its own language and notified to the Central Secretariat has the same status as the official versions.

CENELEC members are the national electrotechnical committees of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and the United Kingdom.

## **CENELEC**

European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

Central Secretariat: Avenue Marnix 17, B - 1000 Brussels

### **Foreword**

The text of document 22F/185/FDIS, future edition 1 of IEC 62501, prepared by SC 22F, Power electronics for electrical transmission and distribution systems, of IEC TC 22, Power electronic systems and equipment, was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and was approved by CENELEC as EN 62501 on 2009-07-01.

The following dates were fixed:

 latest date by which the EN has to be implemented at national level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement

(dop) 2010-04-01

 latest date by which the national standards conflicting with the EN have to be withdrawn

(dow) 2012-07-01

Annex ZA has been added by CENELEC.

## **Endorsement notice**

The text of the International Standard IEC 62501:2009 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification.

In the official version, for Bibliography, the following note has to be added for the standard indicated:

IEC 60146-2 NOTE Harmonized as EN 60146-2:2000 (not modified).

SIST EN 62501.2009 https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/886d2bbf-affc-43eb-abbb-67e3aa403371/sist-en-62501-2009

## **Annex ZA** (normative)

## Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE When an international publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

<u>Publication</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Title</u>	EN/HD	<u>Year</u>
IEC 60060	Series	High-voltage test techniques	EN 60060	Series
IEC 60060-1	1989	High-voltage test techniques - Part 1: General definitions and test requirements	HD 588.1 S1	1991
IEC 60071-1	2006	Insulation co-ordination - Part 1: Definitions, principles and rules	EN 60071-1	2006
IEC 60700-1	1998	Thyristor valves for high voltage direct current		1998
A1 A2	2003 2008	(HVDC) power transmission - Part 1: Electrical testing	A1 A2	2003 2008
ISO/IEC 17025	- <sup>1)</sup> <b>iT</b> (	General requirements for the competence of testing and calibration laboratories	-	2005 <sup>2)</sup>

(standards.iteh.ai)

SIST EN 62501:2009 https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/886d2bbf-affc-43eb-abbb-67e3aa403371/sist-en-62501-2009

<sup>1)</sup> Undated reference.

<sup>2)</sup> Valid edition at date of issue.

**SIST EN 62501:2009** 

# iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW (standards.iteh.ai)

SIST EN 62501:2009

https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/886d2bbf-affic-43eb-abbb-67e3aa403371/sist-en-62501-2009



IEC 62501

Edition 1.0 2009-06

## INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

## NORME INTERNATIONALE

Voltage sourced converter (VSC) valves for high-voltage direct current (HVDC) power transmission – Electrical testing siteh.ai)

Valves à convertisseur de source de tension (VSC) pour le transport d'énergie en courant continu à haute tension (CCHT) - Essais électriques

67e3aa403371/sist-en-62501-2009

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

COMMISSION ELECTROTECHNIQUE INTERNATIONALE

PRICE CODE
CODE PRIX



ISBN 2-8318-1048-1

## CONTENTS

FΟ	REW(	ORD		5
1	Scop	e		7
2	Norn	native re	eferences	7
3	Terms and definitions		7	
	3.1		tion co-ordination terms	
	3.2		semiconductor terms	
	3.3		ting states	
		3.3.1	Operating state of an IGBT-diode pair	
		3.3.2	Operating state of converter	
	3.4	VSC c	construction terms	
	3.5		structure terms	
4	Gene		uirements	
	4.1		lines for the performance of type tests	
		4.1.1	Evidence in lieu	
		4.1.2	Test object	
		4.1.3	Sequence of test	
		4.1.4	Test procedure	
		4.1.5	·	
		4.1.6	Ambient temperature for testing.  Frequency for testing	11
		_	Test reports (standards ital ai)	11
	4.2	Atmos	Test reports (standards.iteh.ai)	11
	4.3		nent of redundancy <u>SIST-EN-62501-2009</u>	
		4.3.1	Operational/rtests.ai/catalog/standards/sist/886d2hbf-affc-43eb-abbh-	
		4.3.2	Dielectric tests 67e3aa403371/sist-en-62501-2009	
	4.4	Criteri	a for successful type testing	
		4.4.1	General	
		4.4.2	Criteria applicable to valve levels	13
		4.4.3	Criteria applicable to the valve as a whole	
5	List	of type t	tests	
6	Oper	ational	tests	14
	6.1		se of tests	
	6.2	•	bject	
	6.3		ircuit	
	6.4		num continuous operating duty test	
	6.5		num temporary over-load operating duty test	
	6.6		um d.c. voltage test	
7			sts on valve support structure	
•	7.1		se of tests	
	7.1	•	bject	
	7.3		equirements	
	, .0	7.3.1	Valve support d.c. voltage test	
		7.3.1	Valve support a.c. voltage test	
		7.3.3	Valve support a.c. voltage test	
		7.3.4	Valve support lightning impulse test	
8	Diele		sts on multiple valve unitsts	
J	8.1		se of tests	
	Ο. Ι	r ui po	əd ui idələ	۱۶ ،

	8.2	Test object	. 19
	8.3	Test requirements	. 20
		8.3.1 MVU d.c. voltage test to earth	.20
		8.3.2 MVU a.c. voltage test	.20
		8.3.3 MVU switching impulse test	.21
		8.3.4 MVU lightning impulse test	. 22
9	Diele	ctric tests between valve terminals	.22
	9.1	Purpose of the test	. 22
	9.2	Test object	
	9.3	Test requirements	
		9.3.1 Valve a.c. – d.c. voltage test	
		9.3.2 Valve impulse tests (general)	
		9.3.3 Valve switching impulse test	
		9.3.4 Valve lightning impulse test	
10	IGBT	overcurrent turn-off test	
		Purpose of test	
		Test object	
		Test requirements	
11		-circuit current test	
•			
	11.1	Purpose of tests Test object 11eh STANDARD PREVIEW	27
12	Taete	Test requirements(standards.itch.ai) for valve insensitivity to electromagnetic disturbance	.21 28
12		Purpose of testsSIST.EN.62501:2009	
		Test objectips://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/886d2bbf-affc-43eb-abbb-	
	12.2	Test requirements 67e3aa403371/sist-en-62501-2009	.20
	12.3	12.3.1 General	
		12.3.2 Approach two	
		12.3.3 Approach two	
10	Dradi	12.3.4 Acceptance criteria	
13		iction tests	
		Purpose of tests	
		Test object	
		Test requirements	
	13.4	Production test objectives	
		13.4.1 Visual inspection	
		13.4.2 Connection check	
		13.4.3 Voltage-grading circuit check	
		13.4.4 Control, protection and monitoring circuit checks	
		13.4.5 Voltage withstand check	
		13.4.6 Partial discharge tests	
		13.4.7 Turn-on / turn-off check	
	Б.	13.4.8 Pressure test	
		entation of type test results	
		informative) Overview of VSC topology	
Anr	nex B (	informative) Fault tolerance capability	40
Bib	liograr	phy	41

	<b>-4-</b>	62501 © IEC:2009
Figure A.1 – A single VSC phase	unit and its idealized output voltage	33
Figure A.2 – Output voltage of a	VSC phase unit for a 2-level converter	33
Figure A.3 – Output voltage of a V	VSC phase unit for a 15-level converter,	, without PWM34
Figure A.4 – Basic circuit topolog	yy of one phase unit of a 2-level converte	er35
	y of one phase unit of a 3-level diode-cl	
	y of one phase unit of a 5-level diode-cl	

Figure A.4 – Basic circuit topology of one phase unit of a 2-level cor Figure A.5 – Basic circuit topology of one phase unit of a 3-level dio converter ..... Figure A.6 – Basic circuit topology of one phase unit of a 5-level dio converter ..... Figure A.7 – Basic circuit topology of one phase unit of a 3-level flying capacitor Figure A.8 – A single VSC phase unit with valves of the "controllable voltage source" Figure A.9 - One possible implementation of a multi-level "voltage source" VSC valve .......38

## iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW (standards.iteh.ai)

Table 1 – Minimum number of valve levels to be tested as a function of the number of

SIST EN 62501:2009 https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/886d2bbf-affc-43eb-abbb-67e3aa403371/sist-en-62501-2009

**-4-**

### INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

## VOLTAGE SOURCED CONVERTER (VSC) VALVES FOR HIGH-VOLTAGE DIRECT CURRENT (HVDC) POWER TRANSMISSION – ELECTRICAL TESTING

### **FOREWORD**

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
- 2) The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees.
- 3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
- 4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter
- 5) IEC provides no marking procedure to indicate its approval and cannot be rendered responsible for any equipment declared to be in conformity with an IEC Publication 86d2bbf aftc-43eb-abbb-
- 6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
- 7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
- 8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
- 9) Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this IEC Publication may be the subject of patent rights. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

IEC 62501 has been prepared by subcommittee 22F: Power electronics for electrical transmission and distribution systems, of IEC technical committee 22: Power electronic systems and equipment.

The text of this standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting	
22F/185/FDIS	22F/193/RVD	

Full information on the voting for the approval of this standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This publication has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

62501 © IEC:2009

**-6-**

The committee has decided that the contents of this publication will remain unchanged until the maintenance result date indicated on the IEC web site under "http://webstore.iec.ch" in the data related to the specific publication. At this date, the publication will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- · replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

## iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW (standards.iteh.ai)

SIST EN 62501:2009 https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/886d2bbf-affc-43eb-abbb-67e3aa403371/sist-en-62501-2009 **-7-**

## VOLTAGE SOURCED CONVERTER (VSC) VALVES FOR HIGH-VOLTAGE DIRECT CURRENT (HVDC) POWER TRANSMISSION – ELECTRICAL TESTING

### 1 Scope

This International Standard applies to self-commutated converter valves, for use in a three-phase bridge voltage sourced converter (VSC) for high voltage d.c. power transmission or as part of a back-to-back link. It is restricted to electrical type and production tests.

The tests specified in this standard are based on air insulated valves. For other types of valves, the test requirements and acceptance criteria must be agreed.

### 2 Normative references

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60060 (all parts), High-voltage test techniques PREVIEW

IEC 60060-1:1989, High-voltage test techniques te part 1. General definitions and test requirements

SIST EN 62501:2009

IEC 60071-1:2006, Insulation co-ordinations Parts/1stDefinitions; principles and rules 67e3aa403371/sist-en-62501-2009

IEC 60700-1:1998, Thyristor valves for high voltage direct current (HVDC) power transmission – Part 1: Electrical testing 1)

Amendment 1(2003) Amendment (2008)

ISO/IEC 17025, General requirements for the competence of testing and calibration laboratories

### 3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the following terms and definitions apply.

#### 3.1 Insulation co-ordination terms

### 3.1.1

### test withstand voltage

value of a test voltage of standard waveshape at which a new valve, with unimpaired integrity, does not show any disruptive discharge and meets all other acceptance criteria specified for the particular test, when subjected to a specified number of applications or a specified duration of the test voltage, under specified conditions

<sup>1)</sup> There exists a consolidated edition 1.2 (2008) that comprises IEC 60700-1, Amendment 1 and Amendment 2.