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Elektromagnetna združljivost (EMC) - 4-20. del: Preskusne in merilne tehnike - Preskušanje oddajanja in odpornosti v prečnih elektromagnetnih (TEM) valovodih (IEC 61000-4-20:2010)

Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) - Part 4-20: Testing and measurement techniques - Emission and immunity testing in transverse electromagnetic (TEM) waveguides (IEC 61000-4-20:2010)

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Elektromagnetische Verträglichkeit (EMV) - Teil 4-20: Prüf- und Messverfahren - Messung der Störaussendung und Störfestigkeit in transversal-elektromagnetischen (TEM-)Wellenleitern (IEC 61000-4-20:2010)

Compatibilité électromagnétique (CEM) - Partie 4-20: Techniques d'essai et de mesure - Essais d'émission et d'immunité dans les guides d'onde TEM (CEI 61000-4-20:2010)

Ta slovenski standard je istoveten z: EN 61000-4-20:2010

ICS:

33.100.10	Emisija	Emission
33.100.20	Imunost	Immunity

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en

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EUROPEAN STANDARD
NORME EUROPÉENNE
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EN 61000-4-20

November 2010

ICS 33.100.10; 33.100.20

Supersedes EN 61000-4-20:2003 + A1:2007

English version

**Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) -
Part 4-20: Testing and measurement techniques -
Emission and immunity testing in transverse electromagnetic (TEM)
waveguides
(IEC 61000-4-20:2010)**

Compatibilité électromagnétique (CEM) -
Partie 4-20: Techniques d'essai et de
mesure -
Essais d'émission et d'immunité dans les
guides d'onde TEM
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Störfestigkeit in transversal-
elektromagnetischen (TEM-)Wellenleitern
(IEC 61000-4-20:2010)

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This European Standard was approved by CENELEC on 2010-10-01. CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the Central Secretariat or to any CENELEC member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CENELEC member into its own language and notified to the Central Secretariat has the same status as the official versions.

CENELEC members are the national electrotechnical committees of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and the United Kingdom.

CENELEC

European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization
Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique
Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

Management Centre: Avenue Marnix 17, B - 1000 Brussels

Foreword

The text of document 77B/637/FDIS, future edition 2 of IEC 61000-4-20, prepared by SC 77B, High frequency phenomena, of IEC TC 77, Electromagnetic compatibility, was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and was approved by CENELEC as EN 61000-4-20 on 2010-10-01.

This European Standard supersedes EN 61000-4-20:2003 + A1:2007.

The main changes with respect to EN 61000-4-20:2003 + A1:2007 are the following:

- consistency of terms (e.g. test, measurement, etc.) has been improved;
- clauses covering test considerations, evaluations and the test report have been added;
- references to large TEM waveguides have been eliminated;
- a new informative annex has been added to deal with calibration of E-field probes.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN and CENELEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

The following dates were fixed:

- latest date by which the EN has to be implemented at national level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement (dop) 2011-07-01
- latest date by which the national standards conflicting with the EN have to be withdrawn (dow) 2013-10-01

Annex ZA has been added by CENELEC.
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Endorsement notice

The text of the International Standard IEC 61000-4-20:2010 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification.

In the official version, for Bibliography, the following notes have to be added for the standards indicated:

CISPR 20	NOTE Harmonized as EN 55020.
CISPR 25	NOTE Harmonized as EN 55025.
IEC 60068-1	NOTE Harmonized as EN 60068-1.
IEC 60118-13	NOTE Harmonized as EN 60118-13.
IEC 61967-2	NOTE Harmonized as EN 61967-2.
IEC 62132-2	NOTE Harmonized as EN 62132-2.
[11] CISPR 14 series	NOTE Harmonized in EN 55014 series (not modified).
[23] IEC 61000-2-9	NOTE Harmonized as EN 61000-2-9.
[42] IEC 61000-4-3	NOTE Harmonized as EN 61000-4-3.
[44] CISPR 16-4-2	NOTE Harmonized as EN 55016-4-2.

Annex ZA (normative)

Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE When an international publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

<u>Publication</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>EN/HD</u>	<u>Year</u>
IEC 60050-161	-	International Electrotechnical Vocabulary (IEV) - Chapter 161: Electromagnetic compatibility	-	-
IEC 61000-2-11	1999	Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) - Part 2-11: Environment - Classification of HEMP environments	-	-
IEC 61000-4-23	-	Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) - Part 4-23: Testing and measurement techniques - Test methods for protective devices for HEMP and other radiated disturbances	EN 61000-4-23	-
IEC/TR 61000-4-32	-	Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) - Part 4-32: Testing and measurement techniques - High-altitude electromagnetic pulse (HEMP) simulator compendium	-	-
IEC/TR 61000-5-3	-	Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) - Part 5: Installation and mitigation guidelines - Section 3: HEMP protection concepts	-	-
CISPR 16-1-1	-	Specification for radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus and methods - Part 1-1: Radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus - Measuring apparatus	EN 55016-1-1	-
CISPR 16-1-4	-	Specification for radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus and methods - Part 1-4: Radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus - Antennas and test sites for radiated disturbance measurements	EN 55016-1-4	-
CISPR 16-2-3	2006	Specification for radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus and methods - Part 2-3: Methods of measurement of disturbances and immunity - Radiated disturbance measurements	EN 55016-2-3 ¹⁾	2006
CISPR 22 (mod)	-	Information technology equipment - Radio disturbance characteristics - Limits and methods of measurement	EN 55022	-

¹⁾ EN 55016-2-3 is superseded by EN 55016-2-3:2010, which is based on CISPR 16-2-3:2010.

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Partie 4-20: Techniques d'essai et de mesure – Essais d'émission et d'immunité
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INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

ELECTROMAGNETIC COMPATIBILITY (EMC) –**Part 4-20: Testing and measurement techniques –
Emission and immunity testing in
transverse electromagnetic (TEM) waveguides**

FOREWORD

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
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- 8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
- 9) Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this IEC Publication may be the subject of patent rights. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

International Standard IEC 61000-4-20 has been prepared by 77B: High-frequency phenomena, of IEC technical committee 77: Electromagnetic compatibility, in cooperation with CISPR (International Special Committee on Radio Interference) subcommittee A: Radio interference measurements and statistical methods.

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition published in 2003 and its amendment 1 (2006), and constitutes a technical revision.

It forms Part 4-20 of IEC 61000. It has the status of a basic EMC publication in accordance with IEC Guide 107.

The main changes with respect to the first edition of this standard and its amendment are the following:

- consistency of terms (e.g. test, measurement, etc.) has been improved;

- clauses covering test considerations, evaluations and the test report have been added;
- references to large TEM waveguides have been eliminated;
- a new informative annex has been added to deal with calibration of E-field probes.

The text of this standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
77B/637/FDIS	77B/641/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This publication has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

A list of all parts of the IEC 61000 series, published under the general title *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC)*, can be found on the IEC website.

The committee has decided that the contents of the base publication and its amendments will remain unchanged until the stability result date indicated on the IEC web site under "http://webstore.iec.ch" in the data related to the specific publication. At this date, the publication will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

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INTRODUCTION

IEC 61000 is published in separate parts according to the following structure:

Part 1: General

General considerations (introduction, fundamental principles)
Definitions, terminology

Part 2: Environment

Description of the environment
Classification of the environment
Compatibility levels

Part 3: Limits

Emission limits
Immunity limits (in so far as they do not fall under the responsibility of the product committees)

Part 4: Testing and measurement techniques

Measurement techniques
Testing techniques

Part 5: Installation and mitigation guidelines

Installation guidelines
Mitigation methods and devices

Part 6: Generic Standards

Part 9: Miscellaneous

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Each part is further subdivided into several parts, published either as International Standards, Technical Specifications or Technical Reports, some of which have already been published as sections. Others are and will be published with the part number followed by a dash and a second number identifying the subdivision (example: IEC 61000-6-1).

This part of IEC 61000 is an International Standard which gives emission, immunity and HEMP transient testing requirements.

ELECTROMAGNETIC COMPATIBILITY (EMC) –

Part 4-20: Testing and measurement techniques – Emission and immunity testing in transverse electromagnetic (TEM) waveguides

1 Scope and object

This part of IEC 61000 relates to emission and immunity test methods for electrical and electronic equipment using various types of transverse electromagnetic (TEM) waveguides. These types include open structures (for example, striplines and electromagnetic pulse simulators) and closed structures (for example, TEM cells). These structures can be further classified as one-, two-, or multi-port TEM waveguides. The frequency range depends on the specific testing requirements and the specific TEM waveguide type.

The object of this standard is to describe

- TEM waveguide characteristics, including typical frequency ranges and EUT-size limitations;
- TEM waveguide validation methods for EMC tests;
- the EUT (i.e. EUT cabinet and cabling) definition;
- test set-ups, procedures, and requirements for radiated emission testing in TEM waveguides and
- test set-ups, procedures, and requirements for radiated immunity testing in TEM waveguides.

NOTE Test methods are defined in this standard for measuring the effects of electromagnetic radiation on equipment and the electromagnetic emissions from equipment concerned. The simulation and measurement of electromagnetic radiation is not adequately exact for quantitative determination of effects for all end-use installations. The test methods defined are structured for a primary objective of establishing adequate repeatability of results at various test facilities for qualitative analysis of effects.

This standard does not intend to specify the tests to be applied to any particular apparatus or system(s). The main intention of this standard is to provide a general basic reference for all interested product committees of the IEC. For radiated emissions testing, product committees should select emission limits and test methods in consultation with CISPR standards. For radiated immunity testing, product committees remain responsible for the appropriate choice of immunity tests and immunity test limits to be applied to equipment within their scope. This standard describes test methods that are separate from those of IEC 61000-4-3.¹

2 Normative references

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60050(161), *International Electrotechnical Vocabulary – Chapter 161: Electromagnetic compatibility*

IEC 61000-2-11:1999, *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Part 2-11: Environment – Classification of HEMP environments*

¹ These other distinct test methods may be used when so specified by product committees, in consultation with CISPR and TC 77.

IEC 61000-4-23, *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Part 4-23: Testing and measurement techniques – Test methods for protective devices for HEMP and other radiated disturbances*

IEC/TR 61000-4-32, *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Part 4-32: Testing and measurement techniques – High-altitude electromagnetic pulse (HEMP) simulator compendium*

IEC/TR 61000-5-3, *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Part 5-3: Installation and mitigation guidelines – HEMP protection concepts*

CISPR 16-1-1, *Specification for radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus and methods – Part 1-1: Radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus – Measuring apparatus*

CISPR 16-1-4, *Specification for radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus and methods – Part 1-4: Radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus – Antennas and test sites for radiated disturbance measurements*

CISPR 16-2-3:2006, *Specification for radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus and methods – Part 2-3: Methods of measurement of disturbances and immunity – Radiated disturbance measurements*

CISPR 22, *Information technology equipment – Radio disturbance characteristics – Limits and methods of measurement*

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3 Terms, definitions and abbreviations

3.1 Terms and definitions

[SIST EN 61000-4-20:2011](http://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist-en-61000-4-20-2011)

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in IEC 60050(161), as well as the following, apply.

3.1.1

transverse electromagnetic mode

TEM mode

waveguide mode in which the components of the electric and magnetic fields in the propagation direction are much less than the primary field components across any transverse cross-section

3.1.2

TEM waveguide

open or closed transmission line system, in which a wave is propagated in the transverse electromagnetic mode to produce a specific field for testing purposes

3.1.3

TEM cell

closed TEM waveguide, often a rectangular coaxial transmission line, in which a wave is propagated in the transverse electromagnetic mode to produce a specific field for testing purposes and with an outer conductor completely enclosing an inner conductor

3.1.4

two-port TEM waveguide

TEM waveguide with input/output ports at both ends

3.1.5

one-port TEM waveguide

TEM waveguide with a single input/output port

NOTE Such TEM waveguides typically feature a broadband transmission-line termination at the non-port end.

3.1.6 stripline

terminated transmission line consisting of two or more parallel plates between which a wave is propagated in the transverse electromagnetic mode to produce a specific field for testing purposes

NOTE Striplines usually have open sides for EUT access and monitoring.

3.1.7 inner conductor or septum

inner conductor of a coaxial transmission-line system, often flat in the case of a rectangular cross-section, and which may be positioned symmetrically or asymmetrically with respect to the outer conductor

3.1.8 outer conductor or chassis

outer conductor of a coaxial transmission line system, often having a rectangular cross-section

3.1.9 characteristic impedance

for any constant phase wave-front, the magnitude of the ratio of the voltage between the inner conductor and the outer conductor to the current on either conductor and which is independent of the voltage/current magnitudes and depends only on the cross-sectional geometry of the transmission line

NOTE TEM waveguides are typically designed to have a characteristic impedance of 50 Ω . TEM waveguides with a characteristic impedance of 100 Ω are often used for transient testing.

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3.1.10 anechoic material

material that exhibits the property of absorbing, or otherwise reducing, the level of electromagnetic energy reflected from that material

3.1.11 broadband transmission-line termination broadband line termination

termination which combines a low-frequency discrete-component load, to match the characteristic impedance of the TEM waveguides (typically 50 Ω), and a volume of high-frequency anechoic material

3.1.12 correlation algorithm

mathematical routine for converting TEM waveguide voltage measurements to open-area test sites (OATS), semi-anechoic chamber (SAC), or free space field strength levels

3.1.13 EUT type

grouping of products with sufficient similarity in electromagnetic characteristics to allow testing with the same test installation and the same test protocol

3.1.14 exit cable

cable that connects the EUT to equipment external to the TEM waveguide or cable exiting the usable test volume

NOTE Test volume is specified in 5.2.2.