



SLOVENSKI STANDARD
SIST EN ISO 13485:2003
01-november-2003

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Medical devices - Quality management systems - Requirements for regulatory purposes
(ISO 13485:2003)

Medizinprodukte - Qualitätsmanagementsysteme - Anforderungen für regulatorische
Zwecke (ISO 13485:2003)

Dispositifs médicaux - Systèmes de management de la qualité - Exigences a des fins
réglementaires (ISO 13485:2003)

Ta slovenski standard je istoveten z: EN ISO 13485:2003

ICS:

03.120.10	Vodenje in zagotavljanje kakovosti	Quality management and quality assurance
11.040.01	Medicinska oprema na splošno	Medical equipment in general

SIST EN ISO 13485:2003 en

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English version

Medical devices - Quality management systems - Requirements for regulatory purposes (ISO 13485:2003)

Dispositifs médicaux - Systèmes de management de la
qualité - Exigences à des fins réglementaires (ISO
13485:2003)

Qualitätssicherungssysteme - Medizinprodukte -
Systemanforderungen zur Erfüllung gesetzlicher
Anforderungen (ISO 13485:2003)

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 16 June 2003.

CEN members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration. Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the Management Centre or to any CEN member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN member into its own language and notified to the Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CEN members are the national standards bodies of Austria, Belgium, Czech Republic, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Slovakia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and United Kingdom.

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EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR STANDARDIZATION
COMITÉ EUROPÉEN DE NORMALISATION
EUROPÄISCHES KOMITEE FÜR NORMUNG

Management Centre: rue de Stassart, 36 B-1050 Brussels

Foreword

The text of the International Standard ISO 13485:2003 has been prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 210 "Quality management and corresponding general aspects for medical devices, Working Group 1". The transposition into a European Standard has been managed by the CEN Management Centre (CMC) with the assistance of the CEN/CENELEC Co-ordinating Working Group on quality supplements for medical devices.

This European Standard supersedes EN ISO 13485:2000 and EN ISO 13488:2000.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by January 2004, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by July 2006.

This document has been prepared under a mandate given to CEN by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association, and supports essential requirements of EU Directive(s).

For relationship with EU Directive(s), see informative Annex ZB, which is an integral part of this document.

NOTE The following is specifically intended for organisations that need to comply with one or more of the "New Approach" European Directives for medical devices (90/385/EEC, 93/42/EEC, and 98/79/EC) in order to affix CE marking on their products and to other parties involved in that process.

The publication of EN ISO 13485:2003 has implications for Council Decision 93/465/EEC of 22 July 1993 concerning the modules for the various phases of the conformity assessment procedures and the rules for affixing and use of the CE conformity marking, which are intended to be used in the technical harmonization directives. It is important to note that the modules used in individual technical harmonization directives may vary in some respects compared to those described in Council Decision 93/465/EEC. In all cases, it is the annex of the applicable directive(s) which is legally binding. The principles set out in this foreword remain valid regardless of these variations.

Two of the modules cited in Council Decision, i.e. modules D and H, require that "*the manufacturer must operate an approved quality system*". The scope of the quality systems required by these modules addresses:

- Production, final inspection and testing (module D),
- Design manufacture and final product inspection and testing (module H).

Where organizations wish to implement quality management systems in conformance with modules D or H, they may use EN ISO 13485:2003. In seeking compliance with modules D or H organizations may exclude specific requirements.

Where organizations wish to implement quality management systems in conformance with module E, they may use EN 46003:1999 (which is in the process of being revised into the format of EN ISO 13485:2003)

Module D Permissible exclusions	Module H Permissible exclusions
Sub-clause 7.3: design and development	NO exclusions permitted
Module D is the basis for annex V of 93/42/EEC directive and the basis for annex VII of 98/79/EC directive. Module H is the basis for annex 2 of 90/385/EEC directive, for annex II of 93/42/EEC directive and for annex II of 98/79/EC directive.	

It should be noted that EN ISO 13485:2003 is a Quality Management System for medical devices specifically for regulatory purposes. It is based on EN ISO 9001:2000 but in particular the requirements for “customer satisfaction” and “continual improvement” have been modified. Therefore, while EN ISO 13485:2003 has the same format as EN ISO 9001:2000 and most of the same requirements, compliance with EN ISO 13485:2003 does not provide conformity with EN ISO 9001:2000.

It should be noted that where the exclusions described in sub-clause 1.2 of EN ISO 13485:2003 are exceeded, conformity to EN ISO 13485:2003 shall not be claimed.

According to CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Czech Republic, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Slovakia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and the United Kingdom.

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Endorsement notice

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The text of ISO 13485:2003 has been approved by CEN as EN ISO 13485:2003 without any modifications.

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NOTE Normative references to International Standards are listed in Annex ZA (normative).

Annex ZA
(normative)

Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications

This European Standard incorporates, by dated or undated reference, provisions from other publications. These normative references are cited at the appropriate places in the text, and the publications are listed hereafter. For dated references, subsequent amendments to or revisions of any of these publications apply to this European Standard only when incorporated in it by amendment or revision. For undated references the latest edition of the publication referred to applies (including amendments).

NOTE Where an International Publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod.), the relevant EN/HD applies.

<u>Publication</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>EN/HD</u>	<u>Year</u>
ISO 9000	2000	Quality management systems Fundamentals and vocabulary	– EN ISO 9000	2000

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Annex ZB
(informative)

Relationship of this document with EC Directives

This document has been prepared under a mandate given to CEN by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association and supports essential requirements of EC Directive(s) :

- EC Directive 93/42/E(E)C

Compliance with this document provides one means of conforming with the specific essential requirements of the Directive concerned and associated EFTA regulations.

WARNING: Other requirements and other EC Directives may be applicable to the product(s) falling within the scope of this document.

The following clauses of this standard are likely to support requirements of Directive 93/42/EEC.

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**Medical devices — Quality management
systems — Requirements for regulatory
purposes**

*Dispositifs médicaux — Systèmes de management de la qualité —
Exigences à des fins réglementaires*

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Case postale 56 • CH-1211 Geneva 20
Tel. + 41 22 749 01 11
Fax + 41 22 749 09 47
E-mail copyright@iso.org
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Contents

Page

Foreword	iv
0 Introduction	v
0.1 General	v
0.2 Process approach	v
0.3 Relationship with other standards	vi
0.4 Compatibility with other management systems	vi
1 Scope	1
1.1 General	1
1.2 Application	1
2 Normative references	2
3 Terms and definitions	2
4 Quality management system	4
4.1 General requirements	4
4.2 Documentation requirements	4
5 Management responsibility	6
5.1 Management commitment	6
5.2 Customer focus	6
5.3 Quality policy	6
5.4 Planning	7
5.5 Responsibility, authority and communication	7
5.6 Management review	8
6 Resource management	8
6.1 Provision of resources	8
6.2 Human resources	9
6.3 Infrastructure	9
6.4 Work environment	9
7 Product realization	10
7.1 Planning of product realization	10
7.2 Customer-related processes	10
7.3 Design and development	11
7.4 Purchasing	13
7.5 Production and service provision	14
7.6 Control of monitoring and measuring devices	17
8 Measurement, analysis and improvement	17
8.1 General	17
8.2 Monitoring and measurement	18
8.3 Control of nonconforming product	19
8.4 Analysis of data	19
8.5 Improvement	20
Annex A (informative) Correspondence between ISO 13485:2003 and ISO 13485:1996	21
Annex B (informative) Explanation of differences between ISO 13485:2003 and ISO 9001:2000	25
Bibliography	57

Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

International Standards are drafted in accordance with the rules given in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

The main task of technical committees is to prepare International Standards. Draft International Standards adopted by the technical committees are circulated to the member bodies for voting. Publication as an International Standard requires approval by at least 75 % of the member bodies casting a vote.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

ISO 13485 was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 210, *Quality management and corresponding general aspects for medical devices*.

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition (ISO 13485:1996), which has been technically revised. It also cancels and replaces ISO 13488:1996. Those organizations which have used ISO 13488 in the past may use this International Standard by excluding certain requirements in accordance with 1.2.

This edition of ISO 13485 has a revised title and addresses quality assurance of product, customer requirements, and other elements of quality system management.

0 Introduction

0.1 General

This International Standard specifies requirements for a quality management system that can be used by an organization for the design and development, production, installation and servicing of medical devices, and the design, development, and provision of related services.

It can also be used by internal and external parties, including certification bodies, to assess the organization's ability to meet customer and regulatory requirements.

Information marked "NOTE" is for guidance in understanding or clarifying the associated requirement.

It is emphasized that the quality management system requirements specified in this International Standard are complementary to technical requirements for products.

The adoption of a quality management system should be a strategic decision of an organization. The design and implementation of an organization's quality management system is influenced by varying needs, particular objectives, the products provided, the processes employed and the size and structure of the organization. It is not the intent of this International Standard to imply uniformity in the structure of quality management systems or uniformity of documentation.

There is a wide variety of medical devices and some of the particular requirements of this International Standard only apply to named groups of medical devices. These groups are defined in Clause 3.

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0.2 Process approach

This International Standard is based on a process approach to quality management.

Any activity that receives inputs and converts them to outputs can be considered as a process.

For an organization to function effectively, it has to identify and manage numerous linked processes.

Often the output from one process directly forms the input to the next.

The application of a system of processes within an organization, together with the identification and interactions of these processes, and their management, can be referred to as the "process approach".

0.3 Relationship with other standards

0.3.1 Relationship with ISO 9001

While this is a stand-alone standard, it is based on ISO 9001.

Those clauses or subclauses that are quoted directly and unchanged from ISO 9001 are in normal font. The fact that these subclauses are presented unchanged is noted in Annex B.

Where the text of this International Standard is not identical to the text of ISO 9001, the sentence or indent containing that text as a whole is shown in italics (in blue italics for electronic versions). The nature and reasons for the text changes are noted in Annex B.

0.3.2 Relationship with ISO/TR 14969

ISO/TR 14969 is a Technical Report intended to provide guidance for the application of ISO 13485.

0.4 Compatibility with other management systems

This International Standard follows the format of ISO 9001 for the convenience of users in the medical device community.

This International Standard does not include requirements specific to other management systems, such as those particular to environmental management, occupational health and safety management, or financial management.

However, this International Standard enables an organization to align or integrate its own quality management system with related management system requirements. It is possible for an organization to adapt its existing management system(s) in order to establish a quality management system that complies with the requirements of this International Standard.

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Medical devices — Quality management systems — Requirements for regulatory purposes

1 Scope

1.1 General

This International Standard specifies requirements for a quality management system where an organization needs to demonstrate its ability to provide medical devices and related services that consistently meet customer requirements and regulatory requirements applicable to medical devices and related services.

The primary objective of this International Standard is to facilitate harmonized medical device regulatory requirements for quality management systems. As a result, it includes some particular requirements for medical devices and excludes some of the requirements of ISO 9001 that are not appropriate as regulatory requirements. Because of these exclusions, organizations whose quality management systems conform to this International Standard cannot claim conformity to ISO 9001 unless their quality management systems conform to all the requirements of ISO 9001 (see Annex B).

1.2 Application

All requirements of this International Standard are specific to organizations providing medical devices, regardless of the type or size of the organization.

If regulatory requirements permit exclusions of design and development controls (see 7.3), this can be used as a justification for their exclusion from the quality management system. These regulations can provide alternative arrangements that are to be addressed in the quality management system. It is the responsibility of the organization to ensure that claims of conformity with this International Standard reflect exclusion of design and development controls [see 4.2.2 a) and 7.3].

If any requirement(s) in Clause 7 of this International Standard is(are) not applicable due to the nature of the medical device(s) for which the quality management system is applied, the organization does not need to include such a requirement(s) in its quality management system [see 4.2.2 a)].

The processes required by this International Standard, which are applicable to the medical device(s), but which are not performed by the organization, are the responsibility of the organization and are accounted for in the organization's quality management system [see 4.1 a)].

In this International Standard the terms "if appropriate" and "where appropriate" are used several times. When a requirement is qualified by either of these phrases, it is deemed to be "appropriate" unless the organization can document a justification otherwise. A requirement is considered "appropriate" if it is necessary in order for

- *the product to meet specified requirements, and/or*
- *the organization to carry out corrective action.*