



SLOVENSKI STANDARD SIST EN ISO 6508-1:2006

01-marec-2006

BUXca Yý U
SIST EN ISO 6508-1:2000

**Kovinski materiali – Preskus trdote po Rockwellu – 1. del: Preskusna metoda
(skale A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, K, N, T) (ISO 6508-1:2005)**

Metallic materials - Rockwell hardness test - Part 1: Test method (scales A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, K, N, T) (ISO 6508-1:2005)

Metallische Werkstoffe - Härteprüfung nach Rockwell - Teil 1: Prüfverfahren (Skalen A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, K, N, T) (ISO 6508-1:2005)

Matériaux métalliques - Essai de dureté Rockwell - Partie 1: Méthode d'essai (échelles A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, K, N, T) (ISO 6508-1:2005)

Ta slovenski standard je istoveten z: EN ISO 6508-1:2005

ICS:

77.040.10 Mehansko preskušanje kovin Mechanical testing of metals

SIST EN ISO 6508-1:2006

en

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW
(standards.iteh.ai)

SIST EN ISO 6508-1:2006

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/b597f521-3503-4d13-a8e9-94b876130457/sist-en-iso-6508-1-2006>

English Version

**Metallic materials - Rockwell hardness test - Part 1: Test method
(scales A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, K, N, T) (ISO 6508-1:2005)**

Matériaux métalliques - Essai de dureté Rockwell - Partie 1:
Méthode d'essai (échelles A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, K, N, T)
(ISO 6508-1:2005)

Metallische Werkstoffe - Härteprüfung nach Rockwell - Teil
1: Prüfverfahren (Skalen A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, K, N, T)
(ISO 6508-1:2005)

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 14 December 2005.

CEN members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration. Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the Central Secretariat or to any CEN member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN member into its own language and notified to the Central Secretariat has the same status as the official versions.

CEN members are the national standards bodies of Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and United Kingdom.

[SIST EN ISO 6508-1:2006](https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/b597f521-3503-4d13-a8e9-94b876130457/sist-en-iso-6508-1-2006)

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/b597f521-3503-4d13-a8e9-94b876130457/sist-en-iso-6508-1-2006>



EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR STANDARDIZATION
COMITÉ EUROPÉEN DE NORMALISATION
EUROPÄISCHES KOMITEE FÜR NORMUNG

Management Centre: rue de Stassart, 36 B-1050 Brussels

Foreword

This document (EN ISO 6508-1:2005) has been prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 164 "Mechanical testing of metals" in collaboration with Technical Committee ECISS/TC 1 "Steel - Mechanical testing", the secretariat of which is held by AFNOR.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by June 2006, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by June 2006.

This document supersedes EN ISO 6508-1:1999.

According to the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and United Kingdom.

Endorsement notice

The text of ISO 6508-1:2005 has been approved by CEN as EN ISO 6508-1:2005 without any modifications.

ITeH STANDARD PREVIEW
(standards.iteh.ai)

[SIST EN ISO 6508-1:2006](https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/b597f521-3503-4d13-a8e9-94b876130457/sist-en-iso-6508-1-2006)

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/b597f521-3503-4d13-a8e9-94b876130457/sist-en-iso-6508-1-2006>

**Metallic materials — Rockwell hardness
test —**

Part 1:

**Test method (scales A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H,
K, N, T)**

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW

Matériaux métalliques — Essai de dureté Rockwell —

(standards.iteh.ai)

Partie 1. Méthode d'essai (échelles A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, K, N, T)

SIST EN ISO 6508-1:2006

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/b597f521-3503-4d13-a8e9-94b876130457/sist-en-iso-6508-1-2006>



PDF disclaimer

This PDF file may contain embedded typefaces. In accordance with Adobe's licensing policy, this file may be printed or viewed but shall not be edited unless the typefaces which are embedded are licensed to and installed on the computer performing the editing. In downloading this file, parties accept therein the responsibility of not infringing Adobe's licensing policy. The ISO Central Secretariat accepts no liability in this area.

Adobe is a trademark of Adobe Systems Incorporated.

Details of the software products used to create this PDF file can be found in the General Info relative to the file; the PDF-creation parameters were optimized for printing. Every care has been taken to ensure that the file is suitable for use by ISO member bodies. In the unlikely event that a problem relating to it is found, please inform the Central Secretariat at the address given below.

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW
(standards.iteh.ai)

[SIST EN ISO 6508-1:2006](https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/b597f521-3503-4d13-a8e9-94b876130457/sist-en-iso-6508-1-2006)

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/b597f521-3503-4d13-a8e9-94b876130457/sist-en-iso-6508-1-2006>

© ISO 2005

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and microfilm, without permission in writing from either ISO at the address below or ISO's member body in the country of the requester.

ISO copyright office
Case postale 56 • CH-1211 Geneva 20
Tel. + 41 22 749 01 11
Fax + 41 22 749 09 47
E-mail copyright@iso.org
Web www.iso.org

Published in Switzerland

Contents

Page

Foreword.....	iv
Introduction	v
1 Scope	1
2 Normative references	1
3 Principle.....	1
4 Symbols, abbreviated terms and designations	1
5 Testing machine.....	4
6 Test piece	4
7 Procedure	5
8 Uncertainty of the results	6
9 Test report	6
Annex A (normative) Conventional HR30Tm and HR15Tm test for thin products	8
Annex B (normative) Minimum thickness of the test piece in relation to the Rockwell hardness	9
Annex C (normative) Corrections to be added to Rockwell hardness values obtained on convex cylindrical surfaces	12
Annex D (normative) Corrections to be added to Rockwell hardness C scale values obtained on spherical test surfaces of various diameters	15
Annex E (informative) Procedure for periodic checking of the testing machine by the user	16
Annex F (informative) Notes on diamond indenters	17
Annex G (informative) Uncertainty of the measured hardness values	18
Bibliography	24

Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

International Standards are drafted in accordance with the rules given in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

The main task of technical committees is to prepare International Standards. Draft International Standards adopted by the technical committees are circulated to the member bodies for voting. Publication as an International Standard requires approval by at least 75 % of the member bodies casting a vote.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

ISO 6508-1 was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 164, *Mechanical testing of metals*, Subcommittee SC 3, *Hardness testing*.

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition (ISO 6508-1:1999), which has been technically revised.

ISO 6508 consists of the following parts, under the general title *Metallic materials — Rockwell hardness test*:

- Part 1: Test method (scales A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, K, N, T)
- Part 2: Verification and calibration of testing machines (scales A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, K, N, T)
- Part 3: Calibration of reference blocks (scales A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, K, N, T)

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW
(standards.iteh.ai)

SIST EN ISO 6508-1:2006

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/b597f521-3503-4d13-a8e9-94b876130457/sist-en-iso-6508-1-2006>

Introduction

The periodic checking of the testing machine described in informative Annex E is good metrological practice. It is intended to make the annex normative in the next revision of this part of ISO 6508.

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW (standards.iteh.ai)

[SIST EN ISO 6508-1:2006](https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/b597f521-3503-4d13-a8e9-94b876130457/sist-en-iso-6508-1-2006)

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/b597f521-3503-4d13-a8e9-94b876130457/sist-en-iso-6508-1-2006>

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW
(standards.iteh.ai)

SIST EN ISO 6508-1:2006

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/b597f521-3503-4d13-a8e9-94b876130457/sist-en-iso-6508-1-2006>

Metallic materials — Rockwell hardness test —

Part 1:

Test method (scales A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, K, N, T)

1 Scope

This part of ISO 6508 specifies the method for Rockwell and Rockwell superficial hardness tests (scales and field of application according to Table 1) for metallic materials.

Attention is drawn to the fact that, in this part of ISO 6508, the use of hardmetal for ball indenters is considered to be the standard type of Rockwell indenter ball. Steel indenter balls may be continued to be used if specified in a product specification, or by special agreement.

NOTE 1 Attention is drawn to the fact that results obtained with hardmetal balls can be significantly different than when using a steel ball. For specific materials and/or products, other specific International Standards apply (for instance ISO 3738-1 and ISO 4498-1).

NOTE 2 For certain materials, the fields of application may be narrower than those indicated.

2 Normative references

[SIST EN ISO 6508-1:2006](https://www.iso.org/standards/std/6508-1-2006)

<https://www.iso.org/standards/std/6508-1-2006>

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO 6508-2:2005, *Metallic materials — Rockwell hardness test — Part 2: Verification and calibration of testing machines (scales A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, K, N, T)*

3 Principle

Forcing an indenter of specified size, shape and material into the surface of a test piece in two steps under specified conditions (see Clause 7). Measuring the permanent depth h of indentation under preliminary test force after removal of additional test force.

From the values of h and that of the two constants N and S (see Table 2), the Rockwell hardness is calculated according to the formula:

$$\text{Rockwell hardness} = N - \frac{h}{S} \quad (1)$$

4 Symbols, abbreviated terms and designations

4.1 See Tables 1 and 2 and Figure 1.

Table 1 — Rockwell scales

Rockwell hardness scale	Hardness symbol	Type of indenter	Preliminary test force F_0	Additional test force F_1	Total test force F	Field of application (Rockwell hardness test)
A ^a	HRA	Diamond cone	98,07 N	490,3 N	588,4 N	20 HRA to 88 HRA
B ^b	HRB	Ball 1,587 5 mm	98,07 N	882,6 N	980,7 N	20 HRB to 100 HRB
C ^c	HRC	Diamond cone	98,07 N	1,373 kN	1,471 kN	20 HRC to 70 HRC
D	HRD	Diamond cone	98,07 N	882,6 N	980,7 N	40 HRD to 77 HRD
E	HRE	Ball 3,175 mm	98,07 N	882,6 N	980,7 N	70 HRE to 100 HRE
F	HRF	Ball 1,587 5 mm	98,07 N	490,3 N	588,4 N	60 HRF to 100 HRF
G	HRG	Ball 1,587 5 mm	98,07 N	1,373 kN	1,471 kN	30 HRG to 94 HRG
H	HRH	Ball 3,175 mm	98,07 N	490,3 N	588,4 N	80 HRH to 100 HRH
K	HRK	Ball 3,175 mm	98,07 N	1,373 kN	1,471 kN	40 HRK to 100 HRK
15N	HR15N	Diamond cone	29,42 N	117,7 N	147,1 N	70 HR15N to 94 HR15N
30N	HR30N	Diamond cone	29,42 N	264,8 N	294,2 N	42 HR30N to 86 HR30N
45N	HR45N	Diamond cone	29,42 N	411,9 N	441,3 N	20 HR45N to 77 HR45N
15T	HR15T	Ball 1,587 5 mm	29,42 N	117,7 N	147,1 N	67 HR15T to 93 HR15T
30T	HR30T	Ball 1,587 5 mm	29,42 N	264,8 N	294,2 N	29 HR30T to 82 HR30T
45T	HR45T	Ball 1,587 5 mm	29,42 N	411,9 N	441,3 N	10 HR45T to 72 HR45T

^a The field of application can be extended to 94 HRA for testing carbides.

^b The field of application can be extended to 10 HRBW if specified in the product specification or by special agreement.

^c The field of application can be extended to 10 HRC if the indenter possesses the appropriate dimensions.

NOTE Indenter balls with diameter 6,350 mm and 12,70 mm may also be used, if specified in the product specification or by special agreement.