

### SLOVENSKI STANDARD SIST EN 82079-1:2012

**01-december-2012** 

Nadomešča:

**SIST EN 62079:2002** 

Priprava navodil za uporabo - Zgradba, vsebina in predstavitev - 1. del: Splošna načela in podrobne zahteve (IEC 82079-1:2012)

Preparation of instructions for use - Structuring, content and presentation - Part 1: General principles and detailed requirements (IEC 82079-1:2012)

Erstellen von Gebrauchsanleitungen - Gliederung, Inhalt und Darstellung - Teil 1: Allgemeine Grundsätze und ausführliche Anforderungen (IEC 82079-1:2012)

Etablissement des instructions d'utilisation - Structure, contenu et présentation - Partie 1: Principes généraux et exigences détaillées (OEI 82079-1:2012)3f1-90a1e68b3087bc87/sist-en-82079-1-2012

Ta slovenski standard je istoveten z: EN 82079-1:2012

ICS:

01.110 Tehnična dokumentacija za

izdelke

Technical product documentation

29.020 Elektrotehnika na splošno Electrical engineering in

general

SIST EN 82079-1:2012 en **SIST EN 82079-1:2012** 

# iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW (standards.iteh.ai)

#### **EUROPEAN STANDARD**

### EN 82079-1

## NORME EUROPÉENNE EUROPÄISCHE NORM

September 2012

ICS 01.110; 29.020

Supersedes EN 62079:2001

English version

# Preparation of instructions for use Structuring, content and presentation Part 1: General principles and detailed requirements (IEC 82079-1:2012)

Etablissement des instructions d'utilisation

Structure, contenu et présentation -Partie 1: Principes généraux et exigences détaillées

(CEI 82079-1:2012)

Erstellen von Gebrauchsanleitungen -Gliederung, Inhalt und Darstellung -Teil 1: Allgemeine Grundsätze und ausführliche Anforderungen (IEC 82079-1:2012)

# iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW (standards.iteh.ai)

This European Standard was approved by CENELEC on 2012-09-12, CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CENELEC member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CENELEC member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CENELEC members are the national electrotechnical committees of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.

### **CENELEC**

European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

Management Centre: Avenue Marnix 17, B - 1000 Brussels

#### **Foreword**

The text of document 3/1093/FDIS, future edition 1 of IEC 82079-1, prepared by IEC/TC 3 "Information structures, documentation and graphical symbols" was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and approved by CENELEC as EN 82079-1:2012.

The following dates are fixed:

•	latest date by which the document has to be implemented at national level by	(dop)	2013-06-12
•	publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement latest date by which the national standards conflicting with the document have to be withdrawn	(dow)	2015-09-12

This document supersedes EN 62079:2001.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CENELEC [and/or CEN] shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

### iTeh ST Endorsement notice VIEW

The text of the International Standard IEC 82079-1:2012 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification.

In the official version for Bibliography, the following notes have to be added for the standards indicated:

T		
IEC 60073	NOTE	e68h3087hc87/sist_en-82079-1-2012 Harmonized as EN 60073.
IEC 60848	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60848.
IEC 61082-1:2006	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 61082-1:2006 (not modified).
IEC 61310-1	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 61310-1.
IEC 61355-1:2008	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 61355-1:2008 (not modified).
IEC 80416-1:2008	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 80416-1:2009 (not modified).
IEC 81346-1	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 81346-1.
ISO 9000:2005	NOTE	Harmonized as EN ISO 9000:2005 (not modified).
ISO 10628	NOTE	Harmonized as EN ISO 10628.
ISO 15006	NOTE	Harmonized as EN ISO 15006.

### Annex ZA

(normative)

# Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE When an international publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

<u>Publication</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Title</u>	EN/HD	<u>Year</u>
IEC 60204-1 (mod)	2005	Safety of machinery - Electrical equipment of machines - Part 1: General requirements	EN 60204-1 + corr. February	2006 2010
IEC 60417	Data base	Graphical symbols for use on equipment	-	-
IEC 60529	-	Degrees of protection provided by enclosures (IP Code)	-	-
IEC 60617	Data base	Graphical symbols for diagrams	-	-
IEC 62507-1	- iTe	Identification systems enabling unambiguous information interchange - Requirements - Part 1: Principles and methods	EN 62507-1	-
IEC/PAS 62569-1	2009	Generic specification of information on products - Part 1: Principles and methods	-	-
ISO/IEC Guide 51	1999 https://sta	Safety aspects - Guidelines for their inclusion in standards 7bc87/sist-en-82079-1-2012	1-90a1-	-
ISO/IEC Guide 71	2001	Guidelines for standards developers to address the needs of older persons and persons with disabilities	-	-
ISO 3864	Series	Graphical symbols - Safety colours and safety signs	<i>!</i> -	-
ISO 3864-2	-	Graphical symbols - Safety colours and safety signs - Part 2: Design principles for product safety labels	<i>! -</i>	-
ISO 7000	-	Graphical symbols for use on equipment - Index and synopsis	-	-
ISO 7010	-	Graphical symbols - Safety colours and safety signs - Registered safety signs	EN ISO 7010	-
ISO 9241	Series	Ergonomic requirements for office work with visual display terminals (VDTs)	EN ISO 9241	Series
ISO 11683	-	Packaging - Tactile warnings of danger - Requirements	EN ISO 11683	-
ISO 12100	-	Safety of machinery - General principles for design - Risk assessment and risk reduction	EN ISO 12100	-
ISO 14617	Series	Graphical symbols for diagrams	-	-

**SIST EN 82079-1:2012** 

# iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW (standards.iteh.ai)



IEC 82079-1

Edition 1.0 2012-08

# INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

# NORME INTERNATIONALE



Preparation of instructions for use - Structuring, content and presentation - Part 1: General principles and detailed requirements

Établissement des instructions d'utilisation Structure, contenu et présentation mps://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/0c821995-7a3d-43f1-90a1-Partie 1: Principes généraux et exigences détaillées

INTERNATIONAL
ELECTROTECHNICAL
COMMISSION

COMMISSION ELECTROTECHNIQUE INTERNATIONALE

PRICE CODE CODE PRIX

ICS 01.110: 29.020 ISBN 978-2-83220-096-4

Warning! Make sure that you obtained this publication from an authorized distributor.

Attention! Veuillez vous assurer que vous avez obtenu cette publication via un distributeur agréé.

### CONTENTS

FC	REW	ORD		6
1	Scop	oe		8
2	Norn	native r	eferences	8
3	Term	ns and o	definitions	9
4	Princ	ciples		14
	4.1	Provis	sion of instructions for use	14
		4.1.1	General	14
		4.1.2	Instructions for use are part of the product	14
		4.1.3	Consistency of information	
		4.1.4	Product warranty	14
		4.1.5	Information provided after sale of products	14
		4.1.6	Security aspects	15
	4.2	Qualit	y of communication	15
	4.3	Minim	izing risks	15
	4.4	Targe	t group(s)	15
	4.5	Specia	al precautions	16
	4.6	Short-	life productsderations for use	16
	4.7	Consi		
		4.7.1	General (standards.iteh.ai)	16
		4.7.2	Location	
		4.7.3	Means of communication and media 12.	
		4.7.4	Dunabilitydards.itch.ai/catalog/standards/sist/0c821995-7a3d-43fl-90a1-	17
		4.7.5	Availability <u>e68b3087bc87/sist-en-82079-1-2012</u>	
		4.7.6	Electronic guidance systems	
		4.7.7	User training	
	4.8		ing instructions for use	
		4.8.1	Conformity with the product	
		4.8.2	Consideration of needs of target groups	
_		4.8.3	Languages	
5			nstructions for use	
			ral	
	5.2		fication of instructions for use	
	5.3		fication of the product	
	5.4		cation of products	
	5.5	•	y-related information	
		5.5.1	General	
		5.5.2	Safety notes	
		5.5.3	Warning messages	
		5.5.4	Safety-related information for industrial plants	
	<b>-</b> 0	5.5.5	Safety related information in quick-start guides	
	5.6		ct compliance	
	5.7		tance of retaining instructions for use	
	5.8	-	ring products for use	
		5.8.1	Transportation and storage	
		5.8.2	Installation	24

		5.8.3	Commissioning	25
	5.9	Operat	ion of products	25
		5.9.1	General	25
		5.9.2	Normal operation	25
		5.9.3	Additional information for automatic and remotely controlled products	25
		5.9.4	Indications of faults and warning device signals	26
		5.9.5	Exceptional/emergency situations	26
		5.9.6	Troubleshooting and repair by non-skilled persons	26
		5.9.7	Troubleshooting and repair by skilled persons	26
	5.10	Mainte	nance of the product	27
		5.10.1	General	27
		5.10.2	Product maintenance by non-skilled persons	27
		5.10.3	Product maintenance by skilled persons	27
		5.10.4	Planned maintenance of industrial plants	28
	5.11	Supplie	ed accessories, consumables and spare parts	28
		5.11.1	Accessories	28
		5.11.2	Consumables	28
		5.11.3	Spare/replacement parts	28
	5.12	Informa	ation on special tools, equipment and materials	29
	5.13	Informa	ation on repair of products and replacement of parts	29
			Information on repair of products and replacement of parts by non-	
			skilled persons	29
		5.13.2	Information on repair of products and replacement of parts by skilled	00
	<b>5</b> 4 4	l <b></b>	persons	
	5.14	Informa	ation required when the product is hollonger needed	29
		5.14.1	Disassembly e68b3087bc87/sist-en-82079-1-2012	29
			Recycling	
	E 1 E		Disposal ure of instruction for use	
	5.15			
			General	
			Page numbering	
			Table of contents	
			Index	
			Technical terms, acronyms and abbreviations	
			Graphical and tactile symbols and tactile dots  Presentational conventions	
			User controls and indicators	
6	Droce		of instructions for use	
O				
	6.1	•	ehensibility	
		6.1.1	Recognized communication principles	
		6.1.2	Style guide	
		6.1.3	Structure	
		6.1.4	Consistent terminology	
		6.1.5	Simple and brief	
		6.1.6	One sentence, one command	
		6.1.7	Rules for simple wording	
		6.1.8	Standardized safety signs and graphical symbols	
		6.1.9	Ergonomic principles	33

		6.1.10	Keeping the attention of the readers	. 33
		6.1.11	Proof reading	. 33
	6.2	Legibili	ty	. 34
		6.2.1	Text font sizes and graphical symbol heights	. 34
		6.2.2	Maximum brightness contrast	. 36
		6.2.3	Legibility standards	. 36
		6.2.4	Layout	. 36
		6.2.5	Instructions for use on surfaces of products or packaging	.37
	6.3	Illustra	tions and supporting text	. 37
		6.3.1	Quality	. 37
		6.3.2	Following a sequence of operations	. 37
		6.3.3	Illustration with captions	. 37
		6.3.4	One illustration, one item of information	. 38
	6.4	Graphi	cal symbols, including safety signs	. 38
		6.4.1	Graphical symbols for use on equipment, including safety signs	
		6.4.2	Explanation of graphical symbols	
		6.4.3	Graphical symbols for diagrams	
		6.4.4	Minimum sizes of graphical symbols	
	6.5		tables	
	6.6		appropriate document types	
	6.7		electronic mediaT.A.N.D.A.R.D. P.R.E.V.I.E.W.	
		6.7.1	General Standards.iteh.ai) Didactic requirements	. 39
		6.7.2		
		6.7.3	Requirements for downloadable instructions for use	.40
		6.7.4	Requirements for user interaction interact	.40
	6.8	_	safety-related intomnation profit interpretation of the safety-related intomnation profit in the safety-related intomnation profit in the safety-related intomnation profit in the safety-related into	.41
		6.8.1	Making text conspicuous	
		6.8.2	Making illustrations conspicuous	
		6.8.3	Design and placement of warning messages	
		6.8.4	Permanence and visibility	
		6.8.5	Making warning messages prominent	
		6.8.6	Signal words	
	6.9		3	
		6.9.1	Consistency	
		6.9.2	Colour perception considerations	
		6.9.3	Photocopying/printing considerations	
7	Evalu		conformity to this part of the 82079 series	
	7.1	Claimir	ng conformity to this part of the 82079 series	.42
	7.2		entary evidence of evaluation	
Anı	nex A	(normat	ive) Evaluation of instructions for use	.44
Anr	nex B	(informa	tive) Checklist for conformity and comments	.45
Anr	nex C	(informa	ative) Checklist for communication effectiveness	.48
		,	ative) Planning the preparation of instructions for use	
			itive) Empirical methods supporting the preparation of instructions for use	
		•		
טוט	nograp	J11 y		. 50

22N7Q 1	$\bigcirc$ $\square$	=C:2012

_ 5 _		_	
		_	
	_	~	_

Table 1 – Writing style examples	33
Table 2 – Minimum recommended text font sizes and graphical symbol heights	35

# iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW (standards.iteh.ai)

#### INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

# PREPARATION OF INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE – STRUCTURING, CONTENT AND PRESENTATION –

#### Part 1: General principles and detailed requirements

#### **FOREWORD**

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
- 2) The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees.
- 3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
- 4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter
- https://standards.itch.ai/catalog/standards/sist/0c821995-7a3d-43f1-90a15) IEC itself does not provide any attestation of conformity. Independent certification bodies provide conformity assessment services and, in some areas, access to IEC marks of conformity. IEC is not responsible for any services carried out by independent certification bodies.
- 6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
- 7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
- 8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
- 9) Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this IEC Publication may be the subject of patent rights. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

International Standard IEC 82079-1 has been prepared by IEC technical committee 3: Information structures, documentation and graphical symbols, in liaison with ISO technical committee 10: Technical product documentation, and with the ISO Committee on consumer policy (COPOLCO).

This first edition cancels and replaces IEC 62079 published in 2001. It constitutes a technical revision.

The text of this standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
3/1093/FDIS	3/1103/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

82079-1 © IEC:2012

**-7** -

This publication has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

The committee has decided that the contents of this publication will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC Web site under "http://webstore.iec.ch" in the data related to the specific publication. At this date, the publication will be

- · reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

IMPORTANT – The 'colour inside' logo on the cover page of this publication indicates that it contains colours which are considered to be useful for the correct understanding of its contents. Users should therefore print this document using a colour printer.

# iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW (standards.iteh.ai)

# PREPARATION OF INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE – STRUCTURING, CONTENT AND PRESENTATION –

#### Part 1: General principles and detailed requirements

#### 1 Scope

This part of IEC 82079 provides general principles and detailed requirements for the design and formulation of all types of instructions for use that will be necessary or helpful for users of products of all kinds, ranging from a tin of paint to large or highly complex products, such as large industrial machinery, turnkey based plants or buildings.

NOTE The term "product" as defined in 3.29 relates to consumer, non-consumer, electrical, electronic, electromechanical, mechanical and other products.

This part is intended for all parties involved in the preparation of instructions for use, for example:

• Suppliers, technical writers, technical illustrators, software designers, translators or other people engaged in the work of conceiving and drafting such instructions for use;

This part of IEC 82079 does not specify a fixed amount of documentation that has to be delivered with a product. This is obviously not possible because this part is applicable to all kinds of products. The amount of documentation required will depend on the nature of the product, its complexity and the skills of the intended users.

SIST EN 82079-1:2012

#### 2 Normative references standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/0c821995-7a3d-43f1-90a1e68b3087bc87/sist-en-82079-1-2012

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60204-1:2005, Safety of machinery – Electrical equipment of machines – Part 1: General requirements

IEC 60417, Graphical symbols for use on equipment

IEC 60529, Degrees of protection provided by enclosures (IP Code)

IEC 60617, Graphical symbols for diagrams

IEC 62507-1, Identification systems enabling unambiguous information interchange – Requirements – Part 1: Principles and methods

IEC/PAS 62569-1:2009, Generic specification of information on products – Part 1: Principles and methods

ISO 3864 (all parts), Graphical symbols - Safety colours and safety signs

ISO 3864-2, Graphical symbols – Safety colours and safety signs – Part 2: Design principles for product safety labels

82079-1 © IEC:2012

\_ 9 \_

ISO 7000, Graphical symbols for use on equipment – Index and synopsis

ISO 7010, Graphical symbols – Safety colours and safety signs – Registered safety signs

ISO 9241 (all parts), Ergonomics of human-system interaction

ISO 11683, Packaging – Tactile warnings of danger – Requirements

ISO 12100, Safety of machinery – General principles for design – Risk assessment and risk reduction.

ISO 14617 (all parts), Graphical symbols for diagrams

ISO/IEC Guide 51:1999, Safety aspects - Guidelines for their inclusion in standards

ISO/IEC Guide 71:2001, Guidelines for standards developers to address the needs of older persons and persons with disabilities

#### Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the following terms and definitions apply.

NOTE Terms in italics are defined elsewhere in this clause. D PREVIEW

### accessible design product

product which is designed to maximize the number of potential users

https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/0c821995-7a3d-43f1-90a1e68b3087bc87/sist-en-82079-1-2012

(standards.iteh.ai)

#### 3.2 braille

writing system using a series of two dimensional patterns of raised dots to be read with the fingers

#### 3.3

#### commissioning

procedures prior, or related, to the handing over of a product ready for putting into service, including final acceptance testing, the handing over of all documentation relevant to the use of the *product* and, if necessary, instructing personnel

#### 3.4

#### component

product used as a constituent in an assembled product, system or plant

[SOURCE: IEC 81346-1:2009, definition 3.7]

#### 3.5

#### conformity

fulfillment of specified requirements

Note 1 to entry: The term "conformance" is synonymous but deprecated.

#### 3.6

#### consequence

outcome of an occurrence of a particular set of circumstances

Note 1 to entry: There can be more than one consequence from one event.