

# INTERNATIONAL STANDARD



**Household and similar electrical appliances – Safety –  
Part 2-36: Particular requirements for commercial electric cooking ranges,  
ovens, hobs and hob elements**

WITHDRAWN

IEC 60335-2-36:2017

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ovens, hobs and hob elements**

INTERNATIONAL  
ELECTROTECHNICAL  
COMMISSION

ICS 97.040.20

ISBN 978-2-8322-4169-1

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## INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

## HOUSEHOLD AND SIMILAR ELECTRICAL APPLIANCES – SAFETY –

## Part 2-36: Particular requirements for commercial electric cooking ranges, ovens, hobs and hob elements

## FOREWORD

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This part of International Standard IEC 60335 has been prepared by IEC technical committee 61: Safety of household and similar electrical appliances.

This sixth edition cancels and replaces the fifth edition published in 2002 including its Amendment 1 (2004) and its Amendment 2 (2008). It constitutes a technical revision.

The principle changes in this edition as compared with the fifth edition of IEC 60335-2-36 are as follows (minor changes are not listed):

- stating some wording in the scope more precisely;
- addition of a measurement method for pans in the definition for **normal operation**;
- new definitions on the topic surface temperature;
- deletion of the paragraph with the warning for dangerous voltages (already covered by Part 1);

- addition of hot surface symbol IEC 60417-5041;
- addition of instructions and markings on hot surfaces and other topics;
- addition of requirements, measuring methods and thresholds for different materials on hot surfaces;
- modification on leakage current defining the value for appliances with a power consumption less than 1 kW;
- modification on the measurement method for induction heating sources in abnormal operation;
- addition of a requirement for the construction of stationary appliances with rollers or castors;
- modification on some points concerning permanent connection to fixed wiring;
- addition of specific requirements concerning types of screws to be used for electrical connections and connections for earth continuity;
- addition of a figure showing the surfaces to be measured;
- addition of a figure showing the probe for measuring surface temperatures;
- addition of a figure showing the disc for the pan detection on induction heating sources;
- addition of informative Annex P dealing with leakage currents for appliances used in tropical climates.

The text of this Standard is based on the following documents:

| FDIS         | Report on voting |
|--------------|------------------|
| 61/5327/FDIS | 61/5383/RVD      |

Full information on the voting for the approval of this International Standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This document has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

A list of all parts of the IEC 60335 series, under the general title: *Household and similar electrical appliances – Safety*, can be found on the IEC website.

This part 2 is to be used in conjunction with the latest edition of IEC 60335-1 and its amendments. It was established on the basis of the fifth edition (2010) of that standard.

NOTE 1 When "Part 1" is mentioned in this standard, it refers to IEC 60335-1.

This part 2 supplements or modifies the corresponding clauses in IEC 60335-1, so as to convert that publication into the IEC standard: Safety requirements for commercial electric cooking ranges, ovens, hobs and hob elements.

When a particular subclause of Part 1 is not mentioned in this part 2, that subclause applies as far as is reasonable. When this standard states "addition", "modification" or "replacement", the relevant text in Part 1 is to be adapted accordingly.

NOTE 2 The following numbering system is used:

- subclauses, tables and figures that are numbered starting from 101 are additional to those in Part 1;
- unless notes are in a new subclause or involve notes in Part 1, they are numbered starting from 101, including those in a replaced clause or subclause;
- additional annexes are lettered AA, BB, etc.

NOTE 3 The following print types are used:

- requirements: in roman type;

- *test specifications: in italic type;*
- notes: in small roman type.

Words in **bold** in the text are defined in Clause 3. When a definition of Part 1 concerns an adjective, the adjective and the associated noun are also in bold .

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under "<http://webstore.iec.ch>" in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

NOTE 4 The attention of National Committees is drawn to the fact that equipment manufacturers and testing organizations may need a transitional period following publication of a new, amended or revised IEC publication in which to make products in accordance with the new requirements and to equip themselves for conducting new or revised tests.

It is the recommendation of the committee that the content of this publication be adopted for implementation nationally not earlier than 12 months from the date of publication.

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## INTRODUCTION

It has been assumed in the drafting of this International Standard that the execution of its provisions is entrusted to appropriately qualified and experienced persons.

This standard recognizes the internationally accepted level of protection against hazards such as electrical, mechanical, thermal, fire and radiation of appliances when operated as in normal use taking into account the manufacturer's instructions. It also covers abnormal situations that can be expected in practice and takes into account the way in which electromagnetic phenomena can affect the safe operation of appliances.

This standard takes into account the requirements of IEC 60364 as far as possible so that there is compatibility with the wiring rules when the appliance is connected to the supply mains. However, national wiring rules may differ.

If an appliance within the scope of this standard also incorporates functions that are covered by another part 2 of IEC 60335, the relevant part 2 is applied to each function separately, as far as is reasonable. If applicable, the influence of one function on the other is taken into account.

This standard is a product family standard dealing with the safety of appliances and takes precedence over horizontal and generic standards covering the same subject.

NOTE 2 Horizontal and generic standards covering a hazard are not applicable since they have been taken into consideration when developing the general and particular requirements for the IEC 60335 series of standards. For example, in the case of temperature requirements for surfaces on many appliances, generic standards, such as ISO 13732-1 for hot surfaces, are not applicable in addition to Part 1 or part 2 standards.

An appliance that complies with the text of this standard will not necessarily be considered to comply with the safety principles of the standard if, when examined and tested, it is found to have other features that impair the level of safety covered by these requirements.

An appliance employing materials or having forms of construction differing from those detailed in the requirements of this standard may be examined and tested according to the intent of the requirements and, if found to be substantially equivalent, may be considered to comply with the standard.

## HOUSEHOLD AND SIMILAR ELECTRICAL APPLIANCES – SAFETY –

### Part 2-36: Particular requirements for commercial electric cooking ranges, ovens, hobs and hob elements

#### 1 Scope

This clause of Part 1 is replaced by the following.

This International Standard deals with the safety of electrically operated commercial **cooking and baking ranges**, ovens, **hobs, hob elements** and similar appliances not intended for household and similar use, their **rated voltage** being not more than 250 V for single-phase appliances connected between one phase and neutral and 480 V for other appliances.

NOTE 101 These appliances are used for the commercial processing of food, for example in kitchens of restaurants, canteens, hospitals and in commercial enterprises such as bakeries, butcheries, etc.

The electrical part of appliances making use of other forms of energy is also within the scope of this standard.

As far as is practicable, this standard deals with the common hazards presented by these types of appliances.

NOTE 102 Attention is drawn to the fact that

- For appliances intended to be used in vehicles or on board ships or aircraft, additional requirements may be necessary;
- In many countries additional requirements are specified by the national health authorities, the national authorities responsible for the protection of labour, the national water supply authorities and similar authorities.

NOTE 103 This standard does not apply to

- appliances designed exclusively for industrial purposes;
- appliances intended to be used in locations where special conditions prevail, such as the presence of a corrosive or explosive atmosphere (dust, vapour or gas);
- appliances for continuous mass production of food;
- steam cookers, forced and steam convection ovens (IEC 60335-2-42);
- hot cupboards (IEC 60335-2-49);
- microwave ovens (IEC 60335-2-90).

#### 2 Normative references

This clause of Part 1 is applicable except as follows.

*Addition:*

IEC 60584-1, *Thermocouples – Part 1: EMF specifications and tolerances*

ISO 185, *Grey cast irons – Classifications*

ISO 898-1, *Mechanical properties of fasteners made of carbon steel and alloy steel – Part 1: Bolts, screws and studs with specified property classes – Coarse thread and fine pitch thread*

ISO 3506-1, *Mechanical properties of corrosion-resistant stainless steel fasteners – Part 1: Bolts, screws and studs*

ISO 3506-2, *Mechanical properties of corrosion-resistant stainless steel fasteners – Part 2: Nuts*

ISO 3506-3, *Mechanical properties of corrosion-resistant stainless steel fasteners – Part 3: Set screws and similar fasteners not under tensile stress*

ISO 3506-4, *Mechanical properties of corrosion-resistant stainless steel fasteners – Part 4: Tapping screws*

### 3 Terms and definitions

This clause of Part 1 is applicable except as follows.

#### 3.1.4 Addition:

Note 1 to entry: The **rated power input** is the sum of the power inputs of all the individual elements in the appliance that can be on at one time; where several such combinations are possible, that giving the highest power input is used in determining the **rated power input**.

#### 3.1.9 Replacement:

##### **normal operation**

operation of the appliance under the following conditions:

Solid **hob elements** are operated with no load and sheathed **hob elements** are operated with a load made of dull black, cold or hot rolled steel, 9 mm to 10 mm thick, that covers not less than 90 % and not more than 100 % of the element surface. The **hob elements** are operated with the controls set to give the temperatures as set out below, the temperature being measured at the geometrical centre or the hottest point of the solid element or load, if the element is unevenly heated.

Stepped controls are set to the first position that gives a temperature equal to or greater than 275 °C. Cycling controls are set so that the mean value of the temperature over the cycle is 275 °C ± 5 °C. If this temperature cannot be reached, the control is set at the maximum. -2-36-2017

Non-induction heating sources beneath a glass-ceramic or similar material are operated with a pan or pans containing initially cold water, the pan(s) being filled to a height of 60 mm ± 10 mm. The pan or pans are of aluminium, of ordinary quality, not brightly polished, with a base concavity not exceeding 0,1 mm. The pan or pans shall cover the **cooking zone** to the greatest extent possible.

The pan or pans are covered with a lid. The controls are set at maximum until the water boils and then adjusted to maintain boiling. Water is added to maintain the water level during boiling.

**Induction heating sources** beneath a glass-ceramic or similar material are operated with the pan or pans recommended by the manufacturer.

If one pan is used, it shall cover as closely as possible, but not less than, the full area of the **cooking zone**. The pan is positioned centrally.

For non-circular **cooking zones** a combination of the smallest number of pans is chosen to cover as much as possible the area of the **cooking zone**.

The pan or pans in each case are filled with initially cold frying oil to a height of 30 mm ± 5 mm. The controls are set to maximum until the temperature of the oil attains a value of 180 °C and then adjusted to maintain the oil at a temperature of 180 °C ± 15 °C. The oil temperature is measured 10 mm above the centre of the bottom of the vessel.

A further test is made using initially cold water, the pan(s) being filled to a height of 60 mm ± 10 mm. The pan or pans are covered with a lid. The controls are set at maximum

until the water boils and then adjusted to maintain boiling. Water is added to maintain the water level during boiling.

The condition providing the most unfavourable results (oil or water) is used.

Ovens are operated with no load and with the controls set so that the mean value of the temperature over the thermostat cycle at the geometric centre of the usable space in the interior of the oven is maintained at  $240\text{ °C} \pm 4\text{ °C}$ . Stepped controls are set so that this temperature is  $240\text{ °C} \pm 15\text{ °C}$ . For ovens that are capable of attaining temperatures in excess of  $290\text{ °C}$ , the controls are set so that the temperature is  $50\text{ °C} \pm 4\text{ °C}$  below the maximum temperature attainable. For ovens that are unable to attain a temperature of  $240\text{ °C}$ , the controls are set to maximum.

**Griddle plates** are operated with no load and with the controls set so as to give the temperatures set out below, the temperature being measured at the hottest point of each controlled cooking surface. Stepped controls are set to the first position that gives a temperature equal to or greater than  $275\text{ °C}$ . Cycling controls are set so that the mean value of the temperature over the cycle is  $275\text{ °C} \pm 5\text{ °C}$ . If this temperature cannot be reached, the control is set to maximum.

Motors incorporated in the appliance are operated in the intended manner under the most unfavourable conditions that can be expected in normal use, taking into account the manufacturer's instructions.

### 3.101

#### **cooking and baking range**

single cooking or baking appliance incorporating one or more ovens together with one or more **hob elements** or **griddle plates** or a combination of these

Note 1 to entry: An appliance incorporating a forced convection oven, steam-convection oven or microwave oven is considered to be an appliance incorporating another appliance (see also 5.102).

### 3.102

#### **heating unit**

any part of the appliance that fulfils an independent cooking or heating function

Note 1 to entry: Examples are **hob elements**, **griddle plates** or ovens.

Note 2 to entry: If an oven incorporates more than one heating element or groups of elements that are so controlled that one element or group cannot be switched on while another element or group is energized, each of the elements or groups of elements is to be considered as a separate **heating unit** and tested accordingly.

### 3.103

#### **hob element**

**heating unit** designed to accommodate a vessel or vessels on its upper surface

Note 1 to entry: A **hob element** may consist of an **induction** or non-induction **heating source** beneath a surface of glass-ceramic or similar material.

### 3.104

#### **hob surface**

horizontal part of the appliance to which the **hob elements** are attached

Note 1 to entry: It may be a separate appliance or part of a **cooking range**.

Note 2 to entry: A **hob** may also incorporate a **griddle plate**.

### 3.105

#### **hob**

**hob surface** and one or more **hob elements**