

# **SLOVENSKI STANDARD**

## **SIST EN 60601-2-65:2013**

**01-marec-2013**

**Nadomešča:**

**SIST EN 60601-2-32:1995**

**SIST EN 60601-2-7:1998**

---

**Medicinska električna oprema - 2-65. del: Posebne zahteve za osnovno varnost in bistvene zahteve za intraoralni zobni rentgen**

Medical electrical equipment - Part 2-65: Particular requirements for basic safety and essential performance of dental intra-oral x-ray equipment

Medizinische elektrische Geräte - Teil 2-65: Besondere Festlegungen für die Sicherheit einschließlich der wesentlichen Leistungsmerkmale von intraoralen zahnärztlichen Röntgeneinrichtungen

Appareils électromédicaux - Partie 2-65: Exigences particulières pour la sécurité de base et les performances essentielles des appareils à rayonnement x dentaires intra-oraux

**Ta slovenski standard je istoveten z: EN 60601-2-65:2013**

---

**ICS:**

11.060.20	Zobotehnična oprema	Dental equipment
13.280	Varstvo pred sevanjem	Radiation protection

**SIST EN 60601-2-65:2013**

**en**

**iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW**  
**(standards.iteh.ai)**

SIST EN 60601-2-65:2013

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/d60657bb-5c7c-4f69-befa-4a73509698ec/sist-en-60601-2-65-2013>

EUROPEAN STANDARD  
NORME EUROPÉENNE  
EUROPÄISCHE NORM

**EN 60601-2-65**

January 2013

ICS 11.040.50

Supersedes EN 60601-2-7:1998 (partially), EN 60601-2-32:1994 (partially)

English version

**Medical electrical equipment -  
Part 2-65: Particular requirements for the basic safety and essential  
performance of dental intra-oral X-ray equipment  
(IEC 60601-2-65:2012)**

Appareils électromédicaux -  
Partie 2-65: Exigences particulières  
pour la sécurité de base  
et les performances essentielles  
des appareils à rayonnement X dentaires  
intra-oraux  
(CEI 60601-2-65:2012)

Medizinische elektrische Geräte -  
Teil 2-65: Besondere Festlegungen für die  
Sicherheit einschließlich der wesentlichen  
Leistungsmerkmale von intraoralen  
zahnärztlichen Röntgeneinrichtungen  
(IEC 60601-2-65:2012)

**ITEH STANDARD PREVIEW**  
**(standards.iteh.ai)**

This European Standard was approved by CENELEC on 2012-10-24. CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CENELEC member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CENELEC member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CENELEC members are the national electrotechnical committees of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.

# CENELEC

European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization  
Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique  
Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

**Management Centre: Avenue Marnix 17, B - 1000 Brussels**

## Foreword

The text of document 62B/889/FDIS, future edition 1 of IEC 60601-2-65, prepared by IEC/SC 62B "Diagnostic imaging equipment" of IEC/TC 62 "Electrical equipment in medical practice" was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and approved by CENELEC as EN 60601-2-65:2013.

The following dates are fixed:

- latest date by which the document has to be implemented at national level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement (dop) 2013-07-24
- latest date by which the national standards conflicting with the document have to be withdrawn (dow) 2015-10-24

This document supersedes EN 60601-2-7:1998 (PART) and EN 60601-2-32:1994 (PART).

EN 60601-2-65:2013 includes the following significant technical changes with respect to EN 60601-2-7:1998 and EN 60601-2-32:1994:

Within its specific scope, the clauses of EN 60601-2-65:2012 supersede and replace those of EN 60601-2-7:1998 and EN 60601-2-32:1994.

This standard is to be read in conjunction with EN 60601-1:2006.

In this standard, the following print types are used:

- Requirements and definitions: roman type.
- *Test specifications: italic type.*
- Informative material appearing outside of tables, such as notes, examples and references: in smaller type. Normative text of tables is also in a smaller type.
- TERMS DEFINED IN CLAUSE 3 OF THE GENERAL STANDARD, IN THIS PARTICULAR STANDARD OR AS NOTED: SMALL CAPITALS.

In referring to the structure of this standard, the term

- "clause" means one of the seventeen numbered divisions within the table of contents, inclusive of all subdivisions (e.g. Clause 7 includes subclauses 7.1, 7.2, etc.),
- "subclause" means a numbered subdivision of a clause (e.g. 7.1, 7.2 and 7.2.1 are all subclauses of Clause 7).

References to clauses within this standard are preceded by the term "Clause" followed by the clause number. References to subclauses within this particular standard are by number only.

In this standard, the conjunctive "or" is used as an "inclusive or" so a statement is true if any combination of the conditions is true.

The verbal forms used in this standard conform to usage described in Annex H of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2. For the purposes of this standard, the auxiliary verb:

- "shall" means that compliance with a requirement or a test is mandatory for compliance with this standard;
- "should" means that compliance with a requirement or a test is recommended but is not mandatory for compliance with this standard;
- "may" is used to describe a permissible way to achieve compliance with a requirement or test.

An asterisk (\*) as the first character of a title or at the beginning of a paragraph or table title indicates that there is guidance or rationale related to that item in Annex AA.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CENELEC [and/or CEN] shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

### Endorsement notice

The text of the International Standard IEC 60601-2-65:2012 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification.

In the official version, for Bibliography, the following notes have to be added for the standards indicated:

IEC 60601-2-7:1998	NOTE	Harmonised as EN 60601-2-7:1998 <sup>1)</sup> (not modified).
IEC 60601-2-28:2010	NOTE	Harmonised as EN 60601-2-28:2010 (not modified).
IEC 60601-2-32:1994	NOTE	Harmonised as EN 60601-2-32:1994 <sup>1)</sup> (not modified).
IEC 60601-2-43:2010	NOTE	Harmonised as EN 60601-2-43:2010 (not modified).
IEC 60601-2-44:2009	NOTE	Harmonised as EN 60601-2-44:2009 (not modified).
IEC 60601-2-45:2011	NOTE	Harmonised as EN 60601-2-45:2011 (not modified).
IEC 60601-2-54:2009	NOTE	Harmonised as EN 60601-2-54:2009 (not modified).
IEC 60601-2-63	NOTE	Harmonised as EN 60601-2-63.

**iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW**  
**(standards.iteh.ai)**

SIST EN 60601-2-65:2013

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/d60657bb-5c7c-4f69-befa-4a73509698ec/sist-en-60601-2-65-2013>

---

<sup>1)</sup> Superseded by EN 60601-2-54:2009 (IEC 60601-2-54:2009, not modified).

## Annex ZA (normative)

### Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE When an international publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

#### **Annex ZA of EN 60601-1:2006 applies, except as follows:**

<u>Publication</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>EN/HD</u>	<u>Year</u>
<i>In Annex ZA of EN 60601-1:2006 <b>replace</b> IEC 60601-1-2 and IEC 60601-1-3 by:</i>				
IEC 60601-1-2 (mod)	2007	Medical electrical equipment - Part 1-2: General requirements for basic safety and essential performance - Collateral standard: Electromagnetic compatibility - Requirements and tests	EN 60601-1-2 + corr. March	2007 2010
IEC 60601-1-3	2008	Medical electrical equipment - Part 1-3: General requirements for basic safety and essential performance - Collateral Standard: Radiation protection in diagnostic X-ray equipment	EN 60601-1-3 + corr. March	2008 2010

#### **Add to Annex ZA of EN 60601-1:2006 the following new references:**

IEC 60336	-	Medical electrical equipment - X-ray tube assemblies for medical diagnosis - Characteristics of focal spots	EN 60336	-
IEC/TR 60788	2004	Medical electrical equipment - Glossary of defined terms	-	-
IEC 62220-1	2003	Medical electrical equipment - Characteristics of digital X-ray imaging devices - Part 1: Determination of the detective quantum efficiency	EN 62220-1	2004



IEC 60601-2-65

Edition 1.0 2012-09

# INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

## NORME INTERNATIONALE



**Medical electrical equipment –**  
**Part 2-65: Particular requirements for the basic safety and essential performance**  
**of dental intra-oral X-ray equipment**

**Appareils électromédicaux –**  
**Partie 2-65: Exigences particulières pour la sécurité de base et les performances**  
**essentiels des appareils à rayonnement X dentaires intra-oraux**

INTERNATIONAL  
ELECTROTECHNICAL  
COMMISSION

COMMISSION  
ELECTROTECHNIQUE  
INTERNATIONALE

PRICE CODE  
CODE PRIX



ICS 11.040.50

ISBN 978-2-83220-383-5

**Warning! Make sure that you obtained this publication from an authorized distributor.**  
**Attention! Veuillez vous assurer que vous avez obtenu cette publication via un distributeur agréé.**

## CONTENTS

FOREWORD .....	3
INTRODUCTION .....	5
201.1 Scope, object and related standards .....	6
201.2 Normative references .....	8
201.3 Terms and definitions .....	8
201.4 General requirements .....	10
201.5 General requirements for testing of ME EQUIPMENT .....	10
201.6 Classification of ME EQUIPMENT and ME SYSTEMS .....	10
201.7 ME EQUIPMENT identification, marking and documents .....	11
201.8 Protection against electrical HAZARDS from ME EQUIPMENT .....	13
201.9 Protection against MECHANICAL HAZARDS of ME EQUIPMENT and ME SYSTEMS .....	14
201.10 Protection against unwanted and excessive radiation HAZARDS .....	14
201.11 Protection against excessive temperatures and other HAZARDS .....	14
201.12 Accuracy of controls and instruments and protection against hazardous outputs .....	15
201.13 HAZARDOUS SITUATIONS and fault conditions .....	15
201.14 PROGRAMMABLE ELECTRICAL MEDICAL SYSTEMS (PEMS) .....	15
201.15 Construction of ME EQUIPMENT .....	15
201.16 ME SYSTEMS .....	15
201.17 Electromagnetic compatibility of ME EQUIPMENT and ME SYSTEMS .....	15
202 Electromagnetic compatibility – Requirements and tests .....	15
203 Radiation protection in diagnostic X-ray equipment .....	16
Annexes .....	26
Annex C (informative) Guide to marking and labeling requirements for ME EQUIPMENT and ME SYSTEMS .....	27
Annex AA (informative) Particular guidance and rationale .....	28
Annex BB (informative) Identification of parts of dental X-RAY INTRA-ORAL SYSTEMS in relation to defined terms in this standard .....	35
Bibliography .....	37
Index of defined terms used in this particular standard .....	40
Figure AA.1 – AIR KERMA during IRRADIATION with direct current X-RAY GENERATOR .....	29
Figure AA.2 – AIR KERMA during IRRADIATION with ONE-PEAK X-RAY GENERATOR .....	31
Figure AA.3 – Waveform of long IRRADIATION TIME X-RADIATION from a ONE-PEAK X-RAY GENERATOR .....	32
Figure BB.1 – Structure of DENTAL INTRA-ORAL X-RAY EQUIPMENT .....	35
Figure BB.2 – Parts of DENTAL INTRA-ORAL X-RAY EQUIPMENT .....	36
Table 201.101 – List of potential ESSENTIAL PERFORMANCE to be considered by MANUFACTURER in the RISK MANAGEMENT PROCESS .....	10
Table 201.C.101 – Marking on the outside of ME EQUIPMENT or its parts .....	27
Table 201.C.102 – Subclauses requiring statements in ACCOMPANYING DOCUMENTS .....	27



## INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

**MEDICAL ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT –****Part 2-65: Particular requirements for the basic safety  
and essential performance of dental intra-oral X-ray equipment**

## FOREWORD

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
- 2) The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees.
- 3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
- 4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter.
- 5) IEC itself does not provide any attestation of conformity. Independent certification bodies provide conformity assessment services and, in some areas, access to IEC marks of conformity. IEC is not responsible for any services carried out by independent certification bodies.
- 6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
- 7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
- 8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
- 9) Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this IEC Publication may be the subject of patent rights. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

International Standard IEC 60601-2-65 has been prepared by IEC subcommittee 62B: Diagnostic Imaging Equipment, of IEC technical committee 62: Electrical equipment in medical practice.

The text of this particular standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
62B/889/FDIS	62B/897/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this particular standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This publication has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

In this standard, the following print types are used:

- Requirements and definitions: roman type.
- *Test specifications: italic type.*
- Informative material appearing outside of tables, such as notes, examples and references: in smaller type. Normative text of tables is also in a smaller type.
- TERMS DEFINED IN CLAUSE 3 OF THE GENERAL STANDARD, IN THIS PARTICULAR STANDARD OR AS NOTED: SMALL CAPITALS.

In referring to the structure of this standard, the term

- “clause” means one of the seventeen numbered divisions within the table of contents, inclusive of all subdivisions (e.g. Clause 7 includes subclauses 7.1, 7.2, etc.);
- “subclause” means a numbered subdivision of a clause (e.g. 7.1, 7.2 and 7.2.1 are all subclauses of Clause 7).

References to clauses within this standard are preceded by the term “Clause” followed by the clause number. References to subclauses within this particular standard are by number only.

In this standard, the conjunctive “or” is used as an “inclusive or” so a statement is true if any combination of the conditions is true.

The verbal forms used in this standard conform to usage described in Annex H of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2. For the purposes of this standard, the auxiliary verb:

- “shall” means that compliance with a requirement or a test is mandatory for compliance with this standard;
- “should” means that compliance with a requirement or a test is recommended but is not mandatory for compliance with this standard;
- “may” is used to describe a permissible way to achieve compliance with a requirement or test.

An asterisk (\*) as the first character of a title or at the beginning of a paragraph or table title indicates that there is guidance or rationale related to that item in Annex AA.

The committee has decided that the contents of this publication will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC web site under "http://webstore.iec.ch" in the data related to the specific publication. At this date, the publication will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

**IMPORTANT – The 'colour inside' logo on the cover page of this publication indicates that it contains colours which are considered to be useful for the correct understanding of its contents. Users should therefore print this document using a colour printer.**

## INTRODUCTION

This particular standard has been prepared to provide, based on IEC 60601-1:2005 and its collaterals, a complete set of BASIC SAFETY and ESSENTIAL PERFORMANCE requirements for DENTAL INTRA-ORAL X-RAY EQUIPMENT. While the previously existing standards for such equipment were dedicated to components and subsystems, this particular standard addresses the system level of DENTAL INTRA-ORAL X-RAY EQUIPMENT. Components and their functions are addressed as far as necessary.

The minimum safety requirements specified in this particular standard are considered to provide for a practical degree of safety in the operation of DENTAL INTRA-ORAL X-RAY EQUIPMENT.

The minimum safety requirements for DENTAL EXTRA-ORAL X-RAY EQUIPMENT are specified in a separate particular standard IEC 60601-2-63 to simplify and improve the readability

This particular standard amends and supplements IEC 60601-1 (third edition, 2005): *Medical electrical equipment – Part 1: General requirements for safety and essential performance*, hereinafter referred to as the general standard.

Within its specific scope, the clauses of this particular standard supersede and replace those of IEC 60601-2-7, *Medical electrical equipment – Particular requirements for the safety of high-voltage generators of diagnostic X-ray generators*. Requirements particular to DENTAL X-RAY-EQUIPMENT which were included in previous editions of the collateral standard IEC 60601-1-3 or the particular standard IEC 60601-2-28, IEC 60601-2-7 or IEC 60601-2-32 have been extracted and moved into this particular standard.

All requirements addressing integrated X-RAY TUBE ASSEMBLIES are covered by this particular standard. Therefore IEC 60601-2-28 does not apply to equipment in the scope of this International Standard.

## MEDICAL ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT –

### Part 2-65: Particular requirements for the basic safety and essential performance of dental intra-oral X-ray equipment

#### 201.1 Scope, object and related standards

Clause 1 of the general standard<sup>1</sup> applies, except as follows:

##### 201.1.1 Scope

*Replacement:*

This International Standard applies to the BASIC SAFETY and ESSENTIAL PERFORMANCE of DENTAL INTRA-ORAL X-RAY EQUIPMENT and its main components, hereafter also called ME EQUIPMENT.

The scope of this standard is restricted to X-RAY EQUIPMENT where the X-RAY TUBE ASSEMBLY contains the HIGH-VOLTAGE TRANSFORMER ASSEMBLY.

DENTAL EXTRA-ORAL X-RAY EQUIPMENT is excluded from the scope of this standard

NOTE 1 The X-RAY GENERATOR in DENTAL INTRA-ORAL X-RAY EQUIPMENT always comprises an X-RAY MONOBLOCK ASSEMBLY. Therefore in this particular standard the concept of X-RAY TUBE ASSEMBLY is replaced by that of X-RAY MONOBLOCK ASSEMBLY.

NOTE 2 Main components may be for instance the X-RAY MONOBLOCK ASSEMBLY and an ELECTRONIC X-RAY IMAGE RECEPTOR.

NOTE 3 Photostimulated phosphor plates and their readers (hardware and software) are excluded from the scope of this particular standard, since they have no electrical APPLIED PARTS in the PATIENT ENVIRONMENT, and are not ME EQUIPMENT.

ME EQUIPMENT and ME SYSTEMS in the scope of IEC 60601-2-63, IEC 60601-2-44, IEC 60601-2-54, IEC 60601-2-45 or IEC 60601-2-43 are excluded from the scope of this particular standard. The scope of this International Standard also excludes RADIOTHERAPY SIMULATORS and equipment for bone or tissue absorption densitometry. Excluded from the scope is also ME EQUIPMENT intended to be used for DENTAL RADIOLOGY.

Within its specific scope, the clauses of this particular standard supersede and replace those of IEC 60601-2-7, *Medical electrical equipment – Particular requirements for the safety of high-voltage generators of diagnostic X-ray generators* and of IEC 60601-2-32, *Medical electrical equipment – Particular requirements for the safety of associated equipment of X-ray equipment*.

NOTE 4 Requirements for X-RAY GENERATORS and for ASSOCIATED EQUIPMENT, which were previously specified in IEC 60601-2-7 and IEC 60601-2-32, have been included in either IEC 60601-1:2005 (Ed3) or in this particular standard. Therefore IEC 60601-2-7 and IEC 60601-2-32 are not part of the IEC 60601-1 3<sup>rd</sup> edition scheme for DENTAL INTRA-ORAL X-RAY EQUIPMENT.

All requirements addressing integrated X-RAY TUBE ASSEMBLIES are covered by this particular standard. Therefore IEC 60601-2-28 does not apply to ME EQUIPMENT in the scope of this International Standard.

<sup>1</sup> The general standard is IEC 60601-1:2005, *Medical electrical equipment – Part 1: General requirements for basic safety and essential performance*

### 201.1.2 Object

#### *Replacement:*

The object of this particular standard is to establish particular BASIC SAFETY and ESSENTIAL PERFORMANCE requirements for ME EQUIPMENT for DENTAL INTRA-ORAL RADIOGRAPHY.

### 201.1.3 Collateral standards

#### *Addition:*

This particular standard refers to those applicable collateral standards that are listed in Clause 2 of the general standard and clause 201.2 of this particular standard.

IEC 60601-1-2 and IEC 60601-1-3 apply as modified in Clauses 202 and 203 respectively. IEC 60601-1-8, IEC 60601-1-10<sup>2)</sup> and IEC 60601-1-11<sup>3)</sup> do not apply. All other published collateral standards in the IEC 60601-1 series apply as published.

NOTE OPERATORS of DENTAL INTRA-ORAL X-RAY EQUIPMENT are used to audible signals as required in this particular standard rather than to the concepts of IEC 60601-1-8. Therefore IEC 60601-1-8 does not apply.

### 201.1.4 Particular standards

#### *Replacement:*

In the IEC 60601 series, particular standards may modify, replace or delete requirements contained in the general standard or collateral standards as appropriate for the particular ME EQUIPMENT under consideration, and may add other BASIC SAFETY and ESSENTIAL PERFORMANCE requirements.

A requirement of a particular standard takes priority over the general standard.

For brevity, IEC 60601-1 is referred to in this particular standard as the general standard. Collateral standards are referred to by their document number.

The numbering of clauses and subclauses of this particular standard corresponds to that of the general standard with the prefix “201” (e.g. 201.1 in this standard addresses the content of Clause 1 of the general standard) or applicable collateral standard with the prefix “20x” where x is the final digit(s) of the collateral standard document number (e.g. 202.4 in this particular standard addresses the content of Clause 4 of the 60601-1-2 collateral standard, 203.4 in this particular standard addresses the content of Clause 4 of the 60601-1-3 collateral standard, etc.). The changes to the text of the general standard are specified by the use of the following words:

“Replacement” means that the clause or subclause of the general standard or applicable collateral standard is replaced completely by the text of this particular standard.

“Addition” means that the text of this particular standard is additional to the requirements of the general standard or applicable collateral standard.

“Amendment” means that the clause or subclause of the general standard or applicable collateral standard is amended as indicated by the text of this particular standard.

2) IEC 60601-1-10, *Medical electrical equipment – Part 1-10: General requirements for basic safety and essential performance – Collateral Standard: Requirements for the development of physiologic closed-loop controllers*

3) IEC 60601-1-11, *Medical electrical equipment – Part 1-11: General requirements for basic safety and essential performance – Collateral Standard: Requirements for medical electrical equipment and medical electrical systems used in the home healthcare environment*